



8Yf; ]Y»YbYf'?'i`hi fgca a Yfž'XYf'nk ]gWYb'XYa`&&"5i [ i gh'i bX  
%"GYdhYa VYf'Ui ZXYa`?'cghYf'GW ]ZZYbVYf[ 'ghUhhZ]bXYhž'k ]fX'j cb  
bUa \UZhYb'?'Øbgh'Yfb'k ]Y'Ja Yg'6'i bhž'A UI ; ]Yg]b[ Yf'i bX'GUfU\  
7cbbcf'VYfY]WYfh"8 ]YgY'?'cbnYfh'Y'n]Y\Yb'A i g]\_ ]YV\UVYf'Ui g  
bU\`i bX'ZYfb'Ub'i bX'a Ub]ZYgh]YfYb; ]Y»Yb'U'g'Y]bYb  
VYXYi hYbXYb'GhUbXcfh'ZØf'\_i`hi fY`Y'J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb']b  
A ]hhY`\YggYb"

J ]Y`gY]h][ Y'J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb']b': fUb\_Zi fh.  
9]b'6`]W\_`Ui Z'X]Y`B UWV UfghUXh

⇒ VYbUWVUfhYb': fUb\_Zi fh`Ai hYh'XUg'A U]bZYgh'j ca`&"V]g') "  
5i [ i gh'X]Y': Y]Yf'W\_Y]hYb'Y]b"8 ]YgYg'J c`\_gZYghž'XUgg'U'g  
ZUa ]]YbZYi bX`W [ ]hž'n]Y\h'fY[ Y'a Å»][ '<i bXYfhUi gYbXY'Ub"  
8Yf'5i [ i gh']gh'XUa ]h'b]W'h'bi f'ZØf'; ]Y»Ybž'gcbXYfb'ZØf'X]Y  
[ YgUa hY'FY[ ]cbž'Y]bY'NY]hj c`Yf': Ygh]W\_Y]hYb"

GWk ]a a ghUfh'i bX'9]bgW`À[ Y']b'X]Y  
Gdcfhk Y`h.`=fcba Ub'i bX'k Y]hYfY'9j Yb hg

9]b'VYgcbXYfYg'GdcfhYfY][ b]gž'XYf'fcba Ub'&\$&( ž'Z]bXYh'Ua`%, "  
5i [ i gh]b': fUb\_Zi fh'ghUhh"8 ]YgY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'n]Y\h'5h\`YhYb  
Ui g'XYf'[ YgUa hYb'K Y'h'Ub'i bX'XYa cbghf]Yfh'X]Y'Gdcfh]W\_Y]h'XYf  
FY[ ]cb"DUfU`Y`XUni`VYfY]hY'h'g]W'9]bhfUW'h': fUb\_Zi fh'Ui Z'X]Y  
bYi Y': i »VU`!GU]gcb'j cfž'a ]h'Y]bYa`8: 6!Dc\_U`!Gd]Y`Ua`%- "  
5i [ i ghž'k Ug'X]Y'gdcfh]WY'6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ ]b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'k Y]hYf  
Ub\Y]nh"

8 ]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'9j Yb hg. '? i`hi fY`Y  
⇒XYbh]hÀh'ghÀf\_Yb

8 ]Y'J ]Y`ZU`h'XYf'J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb']b'; ]Y»Yb'i bX'`a [ YVi b[  
j YfXYi h]W'h'X]Y'k ]W'h][ Y'F c`Yž'X]Y'?'i`hi f'i bX'Gdcfh'ZØf'X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW UZh'gd]Y'Yb"iGc`WY'9j Yb hg'ghÀf\_Yb'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y`c\_U'Y  
⇒XYbh]hÀhž'gcbXYfb'ZØfXYfb'Ui W'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U`hi bhYf'XYb  
6Øf[ Yfb"6YgcbXYfg'j b'NY]hYbž'j b'XYbYb'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW UZh[ YZØ\`

Xi fW`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y: U\_hcfYb`Ub[ Y[ f]ZZYb`k ]fXž`g]bX`gc`W`Y  
: YghY`j cb`Yf\`YV`]W`Ya`K`Yfh"

ϕg[ YgUa`hj Yfgdf]W`h`XYf`5i [ i gh]b`; ]Y»Yb`i bX`l a [ YVi b[ `Y]bY  
Ui ZfY[ YbXY`NY]hj c`Yf`\_i`hi fY`Yf`<Ö\Ydi b\_hY`i bX  
[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yf`9f`YVb]ggY""8]YgY`J`YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`V]YhYb  
Y]bY`\Yfj`c`ffU[ YbXY`; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h`ZØf`U`Yž`XYb`Gca`a`Yf`]b`gY]bYf  
j`c`Yb`DfUW`h`ni`[ Yb]Y»Yb`i bX`g]W`a`]hY]bUbXYf`ni`j`YfV]bXYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY