

@i Xk ][ ghfU» Y ]b ; ]Y» Yb . 'GUb]Yfi b [ 'bUWk  
&&'A cbUhYb 'YfZc` [ fY]Wk 'UV [ YgWk `cggYb

B UWk '&&'A cbUhYb '6Ui nY]h'gh'X]Y '@ Xk ][ ghfU» Y ]b ; ]Y» Yb  
k ]YXYf'ZfY][ Y [ YVYb" 'HYa dc" '\$'gcf[ h'ZØf'a Y\ f'G]Wk Yf\Y]h  
i bX '@YVYbgei U']hÅh"

8]Y '@ Xk ][ ghfU» Y ]b ; ]Y» Yb '\ Uh'bUWk 'Y]bYf'Ub [ Yb '6Ui nY]hj cb  
&&'A cbUhYb '\ fYb 'bYi Yb '@cc\_ 'Yf\U'hYb'i bX'k i fXY'bi b'cZ]n]Y`  
k ]YXYf'ZØf'XYb 'J Yf\_Y\ f'ZfY][ Y [ YVYb" '8]Yg'a Uf\_]Yfh'b]Wk h'bi f'XUg  
9bXY'Y]bYg'; fc» dfc\_Y\_hgž'gcbXYfb 'Ui Wk 'XYb '6Y [ ]bb 'Y]bYg'bYi Yb  
? Ud]hY'g'ZØf'X]Y 'A cV]'hÅh'i bX'5i ZYbh\U'hgei U']hÅh'b'XYf'GhUXh"  
6YgcbXYfg'X]Y : ØfXYfi b [ 'j cb : U\ ffUXZU\ fYfb 'gck ]Y'X]Y  
GWk UZ] b [ 'VUff]YfYZfY]Yf'Ni [ Åb [ Y'nY][ Ybž'XUgg'X]Y 'GhUXh'; ]Y» Yb  
Ui ZnY]h[ Ya Å» Y'5bZcfXYfi b [ Yb 'fYU [ ]Yfh"

8]Y '6YXYi hi b [ 'XYf '@i Xk ][ ghfU» Y 'ZØf'; ]Y» Yb

8]Y '@ Xk ][ ghfU» Y ]gh'b]Wk h'bi f'Y]bY 'J Yf\_Y\ fgUWk gYž'gcbXYfb 'Ui Wk  
Y]b'k ]Wk h[ Yg'Gma Vc`'ZØf'X]Y 'GhUXhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fWk 'X]Y 'BÅ\Y  
ni f'ž ghi g!@YV][ !I b]j Yfg]hÅh" 'C VYfVØf [ Yfa Y]ghYf': fUb\_!H]`c  
6YWk Yf'\ YVh'\ Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]Y 'GhfU» Y'Y]b '\ YfUi gfU [ YbXYg'6Y]gd]Y`  
XUZØf']ghž'k ]Y 'GUb]Yfi b [ Yb'b]Wk h'bi f'ZØf'XYb 'J Yf\_Y\ fž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk 'ZØf'X]Y '@YVYbgei U']hÅh'XYf'5bk c\ bYf'j cb'J cfhY]'gY]b  
\_ØbbYb" '8]Y 'I a [ YghU'hi b [ 'a ]h'BUhi fghY]bdZUghYf'gcf[ h'ZØf'Y]bYb  
[ YZÅ`][ Yb'D'UhmWk UfU\_hYf'i bX'XUa ]h'ZØf'Y]b'Ub [ YbY\ a YfYg  
5a V]YbhY"

⇒bj Ygh]h]cbYb 'i bX '6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb

⇒bg [ YgUa h'k i fXYb '( ž\* ( 'A ]`cbYb '9i fc ]b'XUg'Dfc\_Y\_h]bj Ygh]Yfhž  
k cVY]'XYf'GhfU» Yb! i bX' ? UbU'VUi 'XYb'; fc» hY]'XYf'? cghYb

Ui ga UWxhY"8Yf'i a VUi 'i a ZUgghY'Ui W'X]Y'9fk Y]hYfi b[ 'XYg  
ghÅXh]gWYb'8UhYbbYhnYg'gck ]Y'X]Y'9fbYi Yfi b[ 'j cb  
5a dY'Ub'U[ Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'K Y]WYb'ZØf'Y]b'a cXYfbYg  
J Yf\_Y\fga UbU[ Ya Yb'hghY''h"

## I a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b`i bX 5i ZYb h\ U`hgei U`]hÅh

9]b`Yb h gWY]XYbXYg'9`Ya Yb'hXYf'; YghU`hi b[ 'gh'X]Y  
; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hgVY[ fYbni b[ 'Ui Z' \$'\_a #žX]Y'b]W'h'bi f'XYb  
@Åfa 'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf'fYXi n]YfYb'gc``ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ni f  
G]WYf\Y]h]j cb': i » [ Åb[ Yfb'i bX'F UXZU\ fYfb'VY]hfÅ[ h"8]YgY  
J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'fYZY\_h]YfYb'Y]bYb'\_UfYb'HfYbX'\]b'ni 'Y]bYa  
i a k Y`hZfYi bX']WYfYb'i bX'bUW\U'h][ YfYb'B U\j Yf\_Y\ f"8Yf  
?ccfX]bUhc'f'XYg'H]YZVUi Ua hYgž'A UbZfYX'K i bgWž'VYhc bž'XUgg  
Xi fW' bYi Y': U\ffUXghfY]ZYb'i bX'; fØbUb'U[ Yb'XYf'6Yni [ 'ni f  
BUhi f'i bX'XYf'?`]a UgW'i hn'j YfghÅf\_h'k YfXYb'gc``"

## 6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h'i bX'B U\j Yf\_Y\ f

8]Y'GhUXh'\Uh'VY]'XYf'i a [ YghU`hi b[ 'Ui W'6Uff]YfYZfY]\Y]h  
[ fc» [ YgWf]YVYb"5`Y'bYi ' [ YghU'hYhYb'5Wwggdi b\_hYž'k ]Y'X]Y  
6i g\U'hYghY''Yb'i bX': i » [ Åb[ Yfei Yfi b[ Ybž'g]bX'bi b'ZØf  
A YbgWYb'a ]h'A cV]'hÅhgY]bgWfÅb\_i b[ Yb'ni [ Åb[ 'W'"Ni XYa  
k i fXY'Y]bY'bYi Y'B UW hVi g\U'hYghY''Y'Y]b[ Yf]W'hYhž'i a 'XYb  
GYfj ]W'ZØf'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

## Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'i bX'8 Ub\_VUf\_Y]h

8]Y'YfZc`[ fY]WY'i a gYhni b[ 'XYg'Dfc'Y\_hg'k i fXY'Xi fW'X]Y'[ i hY  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'XYf'j YfgW]YXYbYb'; Yk Yf\_Y'Yfa Ò[ 'W'h'@Ui h  
6Ui 'Y]hYf'Å]a Y'Åa U''gh'Y]bY'cZYbY'?ca a i b[\_Uh]cb'a ]h'XYb  
5bk c\ bYfb'i bYf'Ågg']Wž'i a 'X]Y'[ YgY''gWUZh]WY'5\_nYdhUbn'ZØf  
gc`WY'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'ZØfXYfb"'CVYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'6YWYf'i bX  
UbXYfY'6YhY]][ hY'XUb\_Yb'XYb'5bk c\ bYfb'ZØf'\fY'; YXi 'X  
k Å\ fYbX'XYf'6Ui nY]hž'c\ bY'X]Y'XYf': cfhgWf]hh'b]W'h'a Ò[ 'W  
[ Yk YgYb'k ÅfY"

8]Y`K ]YXYfYfÖZZbi b[ `XYf`@ Xk ][ ghfU»Y`YfZc`[ h`[ YbUi `ni a  
GhUXhZYghi bX`k ]fX`g]WXYf`]W`ni `Y]bYf`d cg]h]j Yb`9bhk ]W`i b[ `XYg  
@YVYbg`]b`; ]Y»Yb`VY]hfU[ Yb``8]Y`A ]gW`i b[ `Ui g  
J Yf\_Y`fgUbdUggi b[ Ybž`UbgdfYWXYbXYf`; YghU`hi b[ `i bX`VYggYfYb  
I a [ YVi b[ gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`nY][ hž`XUgg; ]Y»Yb`Ui ZXYa `f]W`h][ Yb  
K Y[ `]ghž`Y]bY``YVYbgk YfhY`GhUXh`ZØf`U``Y`ni `gY]b"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY