B UWK `5 bgWk `U[`]b `Gc`]b[Yb. ;]Y» Yb
j YfghÄf_h`Dc`]nY]dfÄgYbn`VY]`9j Yb hg

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yf\`Ö`h`]b` ; ]Y» Yb`bUWk`XYa` `Gc`]b[Yf`5bgWk`U[
]\fY`DfÄgYbn`VY]`J YfUbgH`hi b[Ybž`i a` `G]WkYf\Y]hi bX
6Øf[Yfj YfhfUi Yb`ni` `ghÄf`_Yb"

8]Y`G]WkYf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`\Uh`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb
K`cWkYb`Ub`6YXYi hi b[ `[Yk`cbbYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUWkXYa
hfU[]gWkY`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`Gc`]b[Yb`X]Y`ÖZYbh`]WkY`8]g_i`gg]cb`ØVYf
Dc`]nY]dfÄgYbn`i bX`G]WkYf\Y]hga`U» bU`a` Yb`bYi` `YbhZUWk`h`\UVYb"
8]Y`Dc`]nY]`a` ÖWk`hY`]b`XYf`GhUXh` ; ]Y» Ybž`YVYbgc`k`]Y`]b`j` ]Y`Yb
UbXYfYb`HY]`Yb`<`YggYbgž`j` YfghÄf_h`dfÄgYbh`gY]bž`i a` `XUg
G]WkYf\Y]hg[YZØ`\`XYf`6Yj` Ö`\_Yfi b[ `ni` `ghÄf`\_Yb`i bX`ØVYf`a` Ö[ `]WkY
6YXfc`\i b[ Yb`Ui` Zni` _`ÄfYb"

8 Ug`\Ygg]gWkY`ϕbYba` ]b]ghYf]i a` `Uh`bUWk`XYa` `5bgWk`U[`]b
Gc`]b[ Yb`A`U» bU`a` Yb`Yf[f]ZZYbž`i a` `X]Y`G]Wk`hVUf`_Y]h`XYf`Dc`]nY]
VY]`J YfUbgH`hi b[Yb`ni` `Yf\`Ö`Yb`"8]YgY`9bhgWkY]Xi b[ `[Y\`Öf`h`ni
Y]bYf`FY]\Y`j` cb`FYU`\_h]cbYb`Ui` ZX]Y`[Ygh]Y[YbY`G]WkYf\Y]hg`U[Y
]b`8Yi` hgWk`UbX`"Hc`fghYb`?`fØW`_Ya` Y]Yfž`DfÄg]XYbh`XYf`Dc`]nY]
A`]hY`\`YggYbž`\`Uh`_`Uf[ YghY`"hž`XUgg`X]Y`5bnU`\`XYf`Dc`]nY]`_fÄ`ZhY
VY]` ; fc`»j` YfUbgH`hi b[Ybž`J`c`\_gZYghYb`i bX`]b`k` ]Wk]h[ Yb`GhÄXhYb
ni bY`a` Yb`k`]fX`"8 ]Yg`]gh`j` cb`YbhgWkY]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ž`i a` `XUg
G]WkYf\Y]hgb]j` YUi` `]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`ni` `[Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb`i bX
[`Y]Wk`nY]h[`XUg`gi` V`Y`\_h]j` Y`G]WkYf\Y]hg[ YZØ`\`XYf`A` YbgWkYb`ni
ghÄf`_Yb"

: cfXYfi b[`bUWk`a` Y`f`DYfgcbU`VY]`XYf
Dc`]nY]

8]Y` ; Yk` Yf`\_gWk`UZh`XYf`Dc`]nY]`fi` XDE`Zc`fXYfh`b]Wk`h`bi` f`Y]bY`Yf\`Ö`hY

DfÅgYbnž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`dYfgcbY`Y`5i ZghcW_i b["›bg
A c`f`Yffž`XYf`@UbXYgj`c`fg]hnYbXY`XYf`; XDž`Zc`fXYfh`X]Y`Ygg]gW`Y
@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[`Ui Zž`HUHb`Zc`[Yb`ni`UggYb`i`bX`a`]bXYghYbg
%\$\$\$`ni`g`Åhn`W`Y`Dc`]nY]VYX]YbghYhY`Y]bni`ghY`Yb`"8]YgY
: c`fXYfi b[ Yb`_ca`a`Yb`ni`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`VY`UghYh`]gh
i`bX`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`c`Y`5bnU`U`Ub`\_`VYfghi`bXYb`ni`j`YfnY]W`bYb
`Uh`

≠bYba`]b]ghYf`F`ca`Ub`Dc`gYW`\_i`bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`K`]W`h[[\_Y]h`X]YgYf
A`U»`bU`a`Yb`i`bX`U`h`Ui`W`U`b[Y`\_Ø`bX][hž`XUgg`i`bhYfgh`Ø`hnYbXY
9]b`Y]hYb`XYg`<`Ygg]gW`Yb`Dc`]nY]dfÅg]X]i`a`g`9]bgUhn`fk`D9Ł`ni`f
J`YfZØ[i`b[`ghY`Yb`"8]YgY`≠]h]Uh]j`Y`]gh`Y]bY`X]fY`\_hY`F`YU`_h]cb`Ui`Z
X]Y`6Ygc`f[b]g]b`XYf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`bUW`X`Yb`J`c`fZ`Y`Yb`]b`: fUb`\_Z`fh
Ua`A`U]b`i`bX`Gc`]b[Yb`"8Yf`9f`Ugg`ni`f`9f`Ø`i`b[ `XYf
Dc`]nY]dfÅgYbn`k`i`fXY`V]g`ni`a`+`"C`_hc`VYf`j`Yf`Åb[Yf`hž`k`Ug`Ui`W`
nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y`F`Y[]Yfi b[`[ Yk`]`h`]ghž`b`Øh][Y`GW`f]hhY`ni
i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`"

8]Y`; XD`U`h`Y`Xc`W`6YXYb`_Yb`[ Y`Åi`»`Yf`hž`XUgg`K`c`fhY`c`b`Y`HUHb`b
b]W`h`Ui`gfY]W`Yb`ž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]b`<`YggYb`ni`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"
G]Y`Zc`fXYfh`a`Y`f`≠j`Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X][ ]hU`Y
9fa`]h`i`b[ ga`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`i`bX`Y]bY`fYW`h]W`Y`5i`gk`Y]h`i`b[ `XYf
6YZ`[ b]ggY`ZØ`f`X]Y`Dc`]nY]"8]Yg`i`a`ZUgg`h`Ui`W`X`Yb`K`i`bgW`b`UW`
a`Y`f`K`UZZ`bj`YfV`chgn`cbYb`ž`i`a`d`chYbn]Y`Y`; YZU`fYb`Y`f`XY
VYfY]hg]a`J`c`fZ`X`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb`"

?fØW`\_Ya`Y]Yf`Y`Xc`W`nY][h`C`dh]a`]ga`i`g`i`bX`j`Yfk`Y]gh`Ui`ZX]Y`]b
XYb`Y`h`hYb`_Y`fYb`YfZc`[ hYb`G]W`Yf`Y]hgdU`\_Y`hY`ž`X]Y`Y]bY
gdØ`fV`UfY`9f`Ø`i`b[`XYf`9]bghY`i`b[gnU`Y`b`ni`f`: c`[Y`U`h`hYb`"
8Yb`bc`W`V`Y]V`h`X]Y`Gc`f[Y`i`a`X]Y`5fVY]hgVY`Ughi`b[`XYf`6YUa`hYb
dfÅgYbh`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]j`cb`A`]hY`Y`ggYb`U`h`VYfY]hg]j`cb`XYf
9f`Ø`i`b[ `XYf`Dc`]nY]_f`Å`ž`Y`d`fc`Z]h]Yf`hž`g]Y`h`g]W`U`VYf`Ui`Z[fi`bX
XYf`U`_hi`Y`Yb`<`YfUi`g`Zc`fXYfi`b[Yb`k`Y]hYf`]b`ghUf`\_`[YZc`fXYfh`"8]Y
5bnU`Y`XYf`j`c`f]Y[ YbXYb`_`VYfghi`bXYb`ghY][ hž`k`Ug`X]Y
B`ch`k`YbX][ \_Y]h`Y]bYg`nY]hbU`Y`b`5i`g[ `Y]W`g`ZØ`f`X]Y`6YUa`hYb
Yf`Ø`h`"

K`]Y`X]Y`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[Yb`]b`XYb`\_ca`a`YbXYb`K`c`W`Yb`]b`;]Y»Yb

i bX`[ Ubn`< YggYb`j Yf`Ui ZYb`k YfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYb`"9]bYg`]gh
^XcW`g]WYf.`8]Y`G]WYf\Y]hg`U[Y`]ghni `Y]bYa` \Y]» Yb`H\Ya U
[Yk cfXYbž`XUg`gck c\`X]Y`Dc`]h]\_`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[
VYgW`ÀZh][ h` ð`VYk Y[ hYb`NY]hYbž`gc`VYhcbh`ðbYba`]b]ghYf
DcgYW`ž`a` i gghY`XYf`GhUUh`UbX`i b[ gZ`À\][`gY]bž`i a` VYgha` Ò[`]W
ZØf`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`XYf`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf`ni`gc f[Yb`"8]Y
: fU[Y`V`Y]Vhž`cV`X]Y`[ YgYhn`]WYb`ÿbXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y`Yf\Ò`hY
Dc`]nY]df`ÀgYbn`hUhg`ÀW`]W`ni`Y]bYa` ghUV]`YfYb`G]WYf\Y]hg[YZØ`
]b`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `ZØ`fYb`k YfXYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY