

FY[Y`b'ZØf'; UfhYbVYk AggYfi b[.'Gc j Yfa Y]XYb'G]Y'\c\Y'6i »[Y`XYf°

8]Y'Gca a Yf\]hnY'\Uh'i bg'ZYgh']a ; f]ZZži bX'j]Y`Y'; UfhYb`]YV\UVYf ghY``Yb'g]W\'X]Y': fU[Yž'k]Y'g]Y']\fY'DZ'UbnYb']b'X]YgYb'YI hfYa Yb 6YX]b[i b[Yb'Ua 'VYghYb'j Yfgcf[Yb'_ObbYb"'FY[Y`a À»][Yg ;]Y»Yb'gW\Y]bh'i bYf`Àgg`]W\ž'XcW\'XUVY]']gh'Jcfg]W\h'[YVchYb"'A]h XYb'ghY][YbXYb'HYa dYfUhi fYb'_ca a Yb'Ui W\'ghfYb[Y JcfgW\f]ZhYbž'XYfYb'B]W\hY]b\U`hi b['\c\Y'6i »[Y`XYf'bUW\'g]W\n]Y\Yb'_Ubb"

; YfUXY']b'NY]hYb'`Ub[Ub\U`hYbXYf'h\Yfa]gW\Yf'6Y`Ughib[Yb']gh
Yg'ZØf'X]Y'DZUbnYb'k]W\h][ž'Ui gfY]W\YbX'K UggYf'ni 'Yf\U`hYb"'8Yf
8 fi W_'Ui Z'XYb'Y][YbYb'; UfhYb'_Ubb'Ybcfa 'gY]bž']bgVYgcbXYfY
k Ybb'j ca 'ni ghÀbX][Yb'@UbXfUhgUa h'bYi Y'FY[Y`b'ni f
K UggYfbi hni b['Yf`UggYb'k YfXYb"'\delta'Y]b][Yb'FY[]cbYb'[Y`hYb
VYgcbXYfY'FY[Y`i b[Ybž'X]Y'XUg';]Y\"Yb']a 'Y][YbYb'; UfhYb
VYhfYZZYb"

K UggYfj Yfgcf[i b['i bhYf'ghfYb[Yf'?cbhfc``Y

8]Y'9]b\U`hi b['j cb'J cfgW\f]ZhYb'VY]a ';]Y»Yb'_Ubb'XUVY]'b]W\h bi f'ZØf'DZ'UbnYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'XYb'; Y'XVYi hY`'YbhgW\Y]XYbX gY]b"'K Yf'g]W\'b]W\h'Ub'X]Y'ZYgh[Y'Y[hYb'NY]hYb'i bX'A Yb[Yb VY]a ';]Y»Yb'\À`hž'_ÒbbhY'a]h'; Y`XVi »Yb'j cb'V]g'ni') \$"\$\$\$'9i fc VY`Y[h'k YfXYb"'8]YgY'XfUgh]gW\Yb'A U» bU\a Yb'gc``Yb'j Yf\]bXYfbž XUgg'K UggYf_bUdd\Y]h'YbhghY\h'i bX'i a 'bUW\\U`h][Yb'I a [Ub[a]h'XYf'k Yfhj c``Yb'F Yggci fW'K UggYf'ni 'ZÒfXYfb"

#b 'j]Y`Yb 'VYhfc ZZYbYb 'F Y[]cbYb 'VYcVUW hYb 'X]Y '6Y\ ÒfXYbž'k]Y

j]Y`K UggYf'Ui g'XYb 'ÒZZYbh`]W Yb 'J Yfgcf[i b[gbYhnYb

UV[Ybca a Yb 'k]fX"'6Y] 'ghUf_Ya 'J YfVfUi W ']b 'VYgcbXYfg'\Y]» Yb

NY]hYb'_ObbhY'Y]bY'F Y[Y`i b[']b'? fUZh'hfYhYbž'X]Y'XYb'J YfVfUi W

]a 'Y][YbYb'; UfhYb'ghUf_'Y]bgW fÀb_h"'8 Ug'_Ubb'ni f': c`[Y'\UVYbž

XUgg'; ÀfhbYf'g]W 'Ub'ZYgh[Y`Y[hY'NY]hYb'\U`VYf'Ghi bXYb'\U`hYb

a ØggYbž'i a ']\fY'DZUbnYb'ni 'VYk ÀggYfb"

K Ugʻ]gh'VY]'XYf'6Yk AggYfi b['ni 'VYUW hYb3

; UfhYbVYg]hnYf'gc``hYb'g]W\'XU\Yf'[ih']bZcfa]YfYb'ibX'Ua'VYghYbjcfUV'X]Y'YkY]`][Yb'JcfgW\f]ZhYb'dfØZYb"'6Y]gd]Y`gkY]gY'_Ubb'YgVYgh]aahY'l\fnY]hYb'[YVYbž'kÀ\fYbX'XYfYf'X]Y'6YkÀggYfib[Yf`UiVh']gh''cZh'ZfØ\'acf[Ybg'cXYf'gdÀh'UVYbXgž'kYbb'X]YJYfXibghib[gfUhY'[Yf]b[Yf']gh"'8Ug'gcf[h'b]W\h'bif'ZØf'Y]bYYZY_h]jYfY'KUggYfbihnib[ž'gcbXYfb']gh'UiW'Y]bY'AU»bU\aYžia'X]Y':`cfU'ni'gW\ØhnYb"

8 UgʻH\Ya UʻK UggYfj Yfgcf[ib[ˈk]f_hˈ]bʻXYfʻ\Yih][YbʻNY]hi a gc [fUj]YfYbXYfžʻXUʻj]Y`YʻFY[]cbYbʻVYfY]hgʻibhYfʻK UggYf_bUdd\Y]h `Y]XYb"'8 UVY]ʻg]bXʻibhYfʻXYbʻ6i»[Y`XYfbʻa Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gYʻUiWX FY[Y`ib[YbʻYbh\U`hYbžʻX]Yʻb]WXhʻbifʻXYbʻK UggYfj YfVfUiWXž gcbXYfbʻUiWXʻX]Yʻ5fhʻXYfʻ6Yk AggYfib[ʻVYhfYZZYbʻ_ObbYbžʻYhk UXifWX`XYbʻ9]bgUhnʻjcbʻFY[YbhcbbYbʻibX HfcdZVYk AggYfib[gqmghYaYb"

8]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'gc`W\Yf'JcfgW\f]ZhYb'k]fX'XYi h`]W\ž'k Ybb'k]fX]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'j cb'8ØffYdYf]cXYb'VYhfUW\hYb"'B]YXf][Y K UggYfghÀbXY']b': `ØggYb'i bX'GYYb'g]bX'U`Ufa]YfYbX'i bX'gcf[YbXUZØfž'XUgg'AU» bU\aYb'ni f'K UggYfY]bgdUfi b['Ui Z'U``Yb'9VYbYbYf[f]ZZYb'k YfXYb'a ØggYb"

5 i gk]f_i b[Yb 'Ui Z'; ÀfhbYf'i bX DZ`UbnYb`]YV\UVYf

9gʻ]ghʻUʻgcʻj cbʻk YgYbhʻ]WXYfʻ6YXYi hi b[žʻg]WXʻ]bʻXYfʻU_hi Y``YbG]hi Uh]cbʻYZZY_h]jʻØVYfʻX]Yʻ[Y`hYbXYbʻ6Ygh]a a i b[Ybʻni]bZcfa]YfYbʻi bXʻXUgʻY][YbYʻ;]Y»j Yf\UʻhYbʻ[Y[YVYbYbZU``gUbni dUggYb"; UfhYbdZY[Yʻ_UbbʻUi WX']bʻNY]hYbʻj cb9]bgWXfÀb_i b[YbʻY]bYʻ: fYi XYʻgY]bžʻgc`Ub[YʻX]Yʻ[YgYhn`]WXYbFU\aYbVYX]b[i b[YbʻVYUWXhYhʻk YfXYb"

: Øf'j]Y`Y'; UfhYbZfYi bXY'_Ubb'Yg'Y]bY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b['gY]bž
F]W\h`]b]Yb'i bX'J cfgW\f]ZhYb'6YUW\hi b['ni 'gW\Yb_Yb"'8U\Yf']gh
X]Y'? ca a i b]_Uh]cb'a]h'BUW\VUfb'i bX'UbXYfYb'; UfhYb`]YV\UVYfb
\]`ZfY]W\Zi a '[Ya Y]bgUa Y'@Ògi b[Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb'i bX'g]W\
[Y[YbgY]h]['ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"</pre>

 $A]hK UggYfhUb_gž'X]Y'VY]'FY[Yb'Ui Z[YZØ``h'k YfXYbž'_ObbYb < cVVm!; AfhbYf'a O[`]WXYfk Y]gY'bUWX\U`h][Yf'\UbXY`b'i bX [`Y]WXnY]h]['fYWXh`]WXYb'?cbgYei YbnYb'Ybh[Y\Yb''\8 Ug']gh'[YfUXY]b'__`]a Uh]gWXYb'?f]gYbnY]hYb'Y]b'k]WXh][Yf'5gdY_hž'XYb'Yg']a <]bhYf_cdZ'ni 'VY\U`hYb'[]`h''$

±b'j]Y`Yb'FY[]cbYb'8Yi hgW\`UbXg'[Y`hYb']b'NY]hYb'j cb'8ØffY'cXYf
YI hfYa Yf'<]hnY'VYgcbXYfY'JcfgW\f]ZhYb'ZØf'X]Y

; UfhYbVYk ÀggYfi b["'8]YgY'FY[Y`i b[Yb'gc``Yb'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y
DZUbnYb'gW\ØhnYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y'K UggYfj Yfgcf[i b['XYf
5``[Ya Y]b\Y]h'g]W\YfghY``Yb"'<Ài Z]['g]bX'?ca a i bYb'i bX
K UggYfk Yf_Y'Ub[Y\U`hYbž']b'gc`W\Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb
9]bgW\fÀb_i b[Yb'j cfni bY\a Ybž'i a 'Y]bY'bUW\\U`h][Y'Bi hni b[
XYf'K UggYffYggci fWYb'ni '[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"'9]bY'XYf'VY_UbbhYghYb
FY[Y`i b[Yb']gh'X]Y'gc[YbUbbhY' K UggYfYbhbU\a Yj YfcfXbi b[ž

X]Y ZYgh`Y[hž'k Ubb'i bX'k]Y j]Y``K UggYf'Ui g'VYgh]a a hYb'Ei Y``YbYbhbca a Yb'k YfXYb'XUfZ'

Ni gàhn`]WX`]gh'XUg'H\Ya U'K UggYf_bUdd\Y]h'Xi fWX`XYb
?`]a Uk UbXY``]a a Yf'fY`Yj UbhYf'[Yk cfXYb"'8]Y'XYi hgWXYb
K YhhYfX]YbghY'VYf]WXhYb'fY[Y`a À»]['ØVYf'XfUgh]gWXY
J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb']a 'K UggYf\Ui g\U`hž'k Ugʻgck c\`
`UbXk]fhgWXUZh`]WXY'U`gʻUi WX`_ca a i bU`Y'K UggYfYbhbU\a Yb
VYhf]ZZh"'8]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'ZØ\fYb'XUni ž'XUgg'<]hnYdYf]cXYb
ZØf'j]Y`Y'<Ui g\U`hY'Ui Z'XYf'Y]bYb'GY]hY'Y]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[
XUfghY``Ybž'k À\fYbX'Ui Z'XYf'UbXYfYb'GY]hY'X]Y'[YgYhn`]WXYb
5i ZU[Ybž'X]Y'X]YqY'NY]h'VY[`Y]hYbž']a a Yf'ghfYb[Yf'k YfXYb"

FY[Y`i b[Yb'nif; UfhYbVYk AggYfi b[

I a 'Y]b'6Yk i gghgY]b 'ZØf'X]Y 'B chk YbX][_Y]h'j cb'9]bgdUfi b[Yb'ni gWX UZZYbž'_ObbYb'; Ya Y]bXYb 'VY]gd]Y `gk Y]gY 'VYgh]a a hY 6Yk ÀggYfi b[gnY]hYb 'ZYgh`Y[Ybž']b 'XYbYb 'XUg';]Y» Yb'j cb'; ÀfhYb i bhYfgU[h'cXYf'Y]b[YgWX fÀb_h']gh" C Zha U`g'k]fX'X]Y '6Yk ÀggYfi b[]b'XYb 'ZfØ\Yb'A cf[Ybghi bXYb 'cXYf'XYb 'gdÀhYb'5VYbX'j Yf`U[Yfhži a 'J YfXi bghi b['ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb'i bX'X]Y '9ZZ]n]Ybn'XYf K UggYfUi ZbU\a Y'Xi fWX'X]Y 'DZUbnYb'ni 'a Ul]a]YfYb" '8]Y _cb_fYhYb'FY[Y`i b[Yb'j Uf]]YfYb'XUVY] 'Y'bUWX'6i bXYg`UbX'i bX g]bX'\Ài Z]['_cbgc`]X]Yfh'Ui Z'XYb'K YVgY]hYb'XYf'Yk Y]`][Yb'GhUXhl cXYf'; Ya Y]bXYj Yfk U`hi b[Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`Xfc\Yb`VY]`J YfghÒ» Yb`[Y[Yb`X]Y 6Yk ÀggYfi b[gj cfgWkf]ZhYb`cZh`Ya dZ]bX`]WkY`6i »[Y`XYfž`X]Yž`k]Y VYfY]hg`Yfk À\bhž`V]g`ni `) \$"\$\$\$`9i fc`VYhfU[Yb`_ÒbbYb"`Gc`WkY GhfUZYb`gc``Yb`UVgWkfYW_YbX`k]f_Yb`i bX`Y]b j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Yf`I a [Ub[`a]h`K UggYffYggci fWYb`[YZÒfXYfh k YfXYb"

8 Ugʻ6 Yk i gghgY]bʻZØfʻK UggYfʻgd UfYbgW. ÀfZYb

Ia X]Y 6Yk ÀggYfib[]a Y][YbYb; UfhYb bUW\U`h][ni [YghU`hYbž

[]VhYgʻnU\`fY]WXYʻH]ddgʻni f`YZZ]n]YbhYbʻBi hni b[ʻj cbʻK UggYf"
6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gYʻ_UbbʻXYfʻ9]bgUhnʻj cbʻA i `WXžXUgʻ5b`Y[Ybʻj cb
FY[Ybk UggYfn]ghYfbYbʻcXYfʻX]YʻJYfk YbXi b[ʻj cb
HfÒdZWXYbVYk ÀggYfi b[ggmghYa YbʻXYi h`]WXʻXUni ʻVY]hfU[YbžʻXYb
K UggYfj YfVfUi WX'ni ʻfYXi n]YfYb"ʻ8Yfʻ; UfhYbVUi j YfVUbX
8 Yi hgWX`UbXʻfl J8ŁVYhcbhʻ]a a Yfʻk]YXYfʻX]YʻK]WXh][_Y]hʻY]bYg
VYk i gghYbʻl a [Ub[gʻa]hʻK UggYfʻ]bʻXYfʻ\Yi h][YbʻNY]h''

‡DZcfa Uh]cbYbʻni ʻX]YgYbʻA U» bU\a Ybʻg]bXʻi bhYfʻUbXYfYa ʻUi Z
XYfʻK YVqY]hYʻXYqʻ; J8'ni 'Z]bXYb''

GWX`]Y»`]WX`gc``hY`YXY`; UfhYbVYg]hnYf]b`i bX`YXYf`; UfhYbVYg]hnYfX]Y`JYfUbhk cfhi b[`ZØf`XYb`Y][YbYb`K UggYfj YfVfUi WX`YfbghbY\a Ybži a `XYa `Ub\U`hYbXYb`8 fi W_`Ui Z`X]Y`K UggYffYggci fWYbYbh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb"`6]`Xi b[`i bX`5i Z_`Àfi b[`g]bX`XYf`GWX`ØggY``niY]bYa `bUWX\U`h][Yb`l a [Ub[`a]h`X]YgYb`FYggci fWYb`]a `Y][YbYb': UfhYb"

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY