

# F Y [ ]cbU`][ U!B Yi \ Y]h. '8 Ub]mY`'7]a Yb k ]fX`HfU]bYf`XYf`G; '6UfcW\_ghUXh

8]Y`G; '6UfcW\_ghUXh`dfÅgYbh]Yfh'8 Ub]mY`'7]a Yb`U`g`bYi Yb  
HfU]bYf`'8Yf`FY[ ]cbU`][ ]gh'k YW`gY`h'j ca`': 7'; ]Y»Yb`i bX  
Vf]b[ h'9fZU\fi b[ 'a ]h"

8]Y`G; '6UfcW\_ghUXh`\Uh`Y]bYb`a`i`h][ Yb`GW`f]hh'[ Yk`U[ h'i`bX  
8 Ub]mY`'7]a Yb`U`g`bYi Yb`7\YZh`U]bYf`ZØf`]\f`FY[ ]cbU`][ UhYUa  
j`YfdZ]W`hYh`'9]b`GW`f]hž`XYf`]b`XYb`?`fY]g`XYg`': i »VU`g`ZØf`[ fc»Y  
, VYffUgW`i`b[ `gcf[ hYž`XU`'7]a Yb`V]g`j`cf`k`Yb][ Yb`HU[ Yb`bcW`U`g  
HfU]bYf`XYg`': 7'; ]Y»Yb`Ub`XYf`GY]hYb`]b]Y`ghUbX`'5a`'GUa`ghU[  
ZØ\fhY`Yf`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`ni`Y]bYa`'9fZc`[ ži`bX`bi`b`k`YW`gY`h`Yf  
ni`Y]bYa`'X]fY`\_hYb`'F]j`U`Yb`"Gc`W`Y]b`l`a`Vfi`W`]gh]b`XYf  
: i »VU`k`Y`h`b]W`h`U`h`Å[ `]W`ži`bX`X]Y`6Yk`Y[ [ fØbXY`ZØf`X]YgYb  
K`YW`gY`g]bX`j`cb`[ fc»Ya`'ϕ`hYfYggY"

J`c`f`gh`Ub`X`ggd`f`Y`W`Y`f`A`U`fh]b`'; Y]gYbX`ØfZYf`dfÅgYbh]YfhY`X]Y  
9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ 'a ]h`Y]bYf`\_`UfYb`'6`chgW`UZh`'8 Ub]mY`'7]a Yb`Vf]b[ h  
b]W`h`bi`fi`a`ZUb[ fY]W`Y`9fZU\fi`b[ `]b`XYf`FY[ ]cbU`][ U`a ]hž  
gcbXYfb`\Uh`Ui`W`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb`D`Ub`i`bX`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXY  
9fZc`[ gV]`Ubni`Ui`g`gY]bYf`NY]h`VY]a`': 7'; ]Y»Yb`" `8 Ub]mY`'\_Ybbh`X]Y  
@[ U`VYghYbg`i`bX`\Uh`a ]h`Y]bYa`\_`UfYb`D`Ub`ZØf`': i`fcfY`[ Ygcf[ h`ž  
hY]`hY`J`c`\_Yf`6U[ i`g`j`ca`': Ø\fi`b[ ghYUa`'a ]h`i`bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y  
\c\Yb`9fk`Ufhi`b[ Yb`XYg`J`YfY]bg`Ub`XYb`bYi`Yb`HfU]bYf"

## 9]b`K`YW`gY`'j`c`Yf`9a`ch]cbYb

8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ `j`cb`'7]a Ybž`XYb`': 7'; ]Y»Yb`ni`'j`Yf`UggYbž`ZY`  
]\a`'b]W`h`Y]W`h`'ϕ`Y]bYa`'ÖZYbh]W`Yb`GhUhYa`Ybh`VYXUb`\_hY`Yf  
g]W`VY]gY]bYa`'Y\Ya`U][ Yb`J`YfY]b`ZØf`X]Y`l`bhYfghØhni`b[ `i`bX  
Yf]bbYfhY`Ub`X]Y`k`Yfhj`c`Y`NY]hž`X]Y`Yf`Xc`fhj`YfVfUW`h`\UhY"

; ]Y»Yb`k ]fX`ZØf`a ]W`ja a Yf`Y]b`Ni \Ui gY`V`Y]VYb ž`VYhc`bhY`Yf  
i bX`]Y»`X]Y`9a ch]cbU`h`h`gY]bYf`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `Xi fW`gW`Y]bYb"  
Gc`W`Y`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`g]bX`ja `Gdcfh`VYgcbXYfg`k ]W`h][ ž`XU`g]Y`X]Y  
h]YZb`6]bXi b[ Yb`k ]XYfgd]Y[ Y`bž`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`i bX`HfU]bYf`a ]h  
]\fYb`J YfY]bYb`Ui ZVUi Yb"

7]a Ybž`XYf`g]W`U`g`VcXYbgh`AbX][ Yf`i bX`cZYbYf`A YbgW`  
df`ÄgYb]Yfhž`]gh`Y]bY`DYfg`Øb`]W`\_Y]hž`X]Y`]b`\_i fnYf`NY]h] ]Y`Y  
Gma`dUh`]\Ydi b`\_hY`VY]`XYb` : Ubgi bX`Gd]Y`Yfb`XYf`G; `6Ufc`W`\_ghUXh  
gUa`a`Y`b`\_Øb`bhY`"GY]b`5bgUhnž`g]W`X`Yb`VYghY`YbXYb`Ghfi`\_hi`fYb  
i bX` ; Y[ VYVb`Y]hYb`Ubni`dUggYbž`gW`Y]bhj ]Y`j`Yfgd`fYW`YbX`"  
K`Ä`fYbX`gY]bYg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybhg`]b` ; ]Y»Yb`U`h`Yf`VYk ]YgYbž`XUgg  
Yf`Ui`Z`Ub[ Y`G]W`h`XYb`\_Yb`i bX`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb  
Yfa`Ø[ `]W`Yb`\_Ubbž`k Ug`ZØf`XYb`J YfY]b`j`cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi`hi`b[ `]gh"

K`Ä`fYbX`7]a Yb`bi`b`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`]b`gY]bYf`bYi`Yb  
Fc`Y`Ubb]a`a`hž`k ]fX`gY]b`Y`Ya`U`][ Yf`?`i`Vž`XYf` : 7 ; ]Y»Ybž`i`bhYf  
XYf` : Ø`fi`b[ `j`cb`A ]W`UY` : ]b`ž`Y]bYa`Y`Y`Ya`U`][ Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`i`bX  
K`Y[ [ YZ`Ä`fhYb`j`cb`7]a Ybž`k`Y]hYfk`UW`gYb`"8]YgY`5fh]j`cb  
, VYf[ `Äb[ Yb`j`YfXYi`h]W`hž`k ]Y`XmbUa`]gW`X]Y`HfU]bYfa`Äf`\_hY`]a  
: i »VU`g]bX`i`bX`k ]Y`Yb[ Y`6Yn]Y`i`b[ Yb`nk ]gW`Yb`A ]hUfVY]hYfb  
i bX`J YfY]bYb`]a`dfcZYgg]cbY`Yb`Gdcfh`VYghY`Yb"

8]Y`G; `6Ufc`W`\_ghUXh`Yf`c`Zh`g]W`j`cb`XYf`J`YfdZ]W`hi`b[ ž`Y]b`bYi`Yg  
?Ud]hY`]a`J`YfY]b`ni`Yf`ØZb`Yb`"8Yf`J`YfhfU[ `j`cb`7]a Yb`Äi`Zi`V]g  
ni`a`" \$" `ž`b]`&\$`+`ž`k Ug`Ui`Z`Y]bY`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h  
i bX`GhUV]`]h`h`h`]bXYi`hYh`" `b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`J`Yf`ÄbXYfi`b[ Yb`c`Zh  
Y`Yf`\_i`fn`YV][ `g]bXž`\_Øb`bhY`X]YgYf`G`W`f]h`h`Y]bY` ; fi`bX`U[ Y`ZØf  
bUW`X`U`h][ Yb`9fZc`[ `XUfghY`Yb"

8]Y`YfghYb` : U`\_hc`fYb`ZØf`XYb`9fZc`[ `j`cb`7]a Yb`VY]`XYf`G;  
6Ufc`W`\_ghUXh`\_Øb`bhYb`gW`bY`\_`\_Uf`k`YfXYb.`8]Y`b`di`h!`9VYbY  
gY]bYg`HfU]b]YfYbgž`gY]bY` : Ä`][ `Y]hž`X]Y`HU`Yb`hY`XYg`HYUa`g  
]bX]j ]Xi`Y`ni`ZØfXYfbž`gck ]Y`gY]bY`\_`UfY`GhfUhY[ ]Y`Ui`Z`XYa`D`Uhn  
g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`" ; `Y]W`nY]h][ [ `]`hYgž`X]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY]a`5i [ Y  
ni`VY`U`hYbž`XYbb`Ui`W`]a` : i »VU`n`Ä`Yb`Ua`9bXY`X]Y`Di`b`\_hY"

C`V`X]YgYf`K`YW`gY`hUhg`ÄW`X]W`Y]b` ; Yk ]bb`ZØf`X]Y`G; `6Ufc`W`\_ghUXh

k ]fXž'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'UVYf'X]Y`NY]WXYb'ghY\Yb'Ui Z': cfhgWkf]hh"  
7]a Yb'\Uh'g]W\`VYfY]hg'Y]bYb'BUa Yb'[ Ya UW`h'i bX'k ]fX'U`Yg  
XUfUb'gYhnYbž'X]Y`A UbbgWUZ'h'ni f'K YhhVYk YfVggh`f\_Y'ni `ZØ\ fYbž  
X]Y`b]W`h'bi f'X]Y`@[ U`VY[ Y]ghYfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`XYb': Ubg': fYi XY  
VYfY]hYh"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y`i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY