

GWk YfYf'I bZU`Ui Z'XYf'@' \$(' . ' ^ b [Y
: U\ fYf]b 'j Yfgh]fVh'Ub 'XYf'I bZU`ghY`Y

6Y]Y]bYa 'gWk YfYb'I bZU`b'9gWYbVi f['k i fXY'Y]bY
&%! Å\ f][Y'hØX`]W'j Yf'Ynhh'XYf': U\ fYf'ghY\h'i bhYf
5`_c\c`Y]bZi ggj YfXUW'h"

⊕'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'9gWYbVi f['YfY][bYhY'g]W'Ub'Y]bYa
GUa ghU[UVYbX'Y]b'hfU[]gWYf'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`ž'XYf'b]W'h'bi f'XUg
@YVYb'Y]bYf' ^ b [Yb': fUi '_cghYhYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'k]W'h][Y': fU[Yb
\]bg]W'h]W'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h'Ui žk]fZh"8Yf'J cfZU`gc`U`g
6Y]gd]Y`X]YbYbž'i a 'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'; YZU\ fYb 'ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'ni 'gW'ÅfZYb"

8 YhU]`g'ni a 'I bZU`\Yf[Ub[

⊕'XYf'B UW'hj cb'GUa ghU['Ui Z'GcbbhU['Z \f'Y]b'&+! Å\ f][Yf'a]h
gY]bYa 'JK'; c'ZUi Z'XYf'@' \$(' ']b'F]W'hi b['9]Yfg\Ui gYb"
I b[YZÅ\ f', \$\$'A YhYf'j cf'XYa 'CfhgY]b[Ub['j Yf'cf'XYf': U\ fYf'X]Y
?cbhfc`Y'ØVYf'XUg': U\ fnYi [žk cXi fW'XUg'5i hc'ØVYf'X]Y
; Y[YbZU\ fVU\ b'Ui Z'X]Y'GY]hY' [Yf]Yh'i bX'a]h'Y]bYa '6Ui a
_c`X]YfhY"K Å\ fYbX'XYf': U\ fYf'i bX'gY]b'Y]W'hj Yf'YnhhYf
6Y]ZU\ fYf'i bj Yf'Ynhh'V`]YVYb'i bX'g]W'gY`Vgh'Ui g'XYa '5i hc
VYžfY]Yb'_cbbhYbž'V`]YV'X]Y'&%! Å\ f][Y'A]hZU\ fYf]b'Ui Z'XYf
FØW_VUb_'Y]b[Y_'Ya a h"Hfch'ngcZcfh][Yf
F YUb]a Uh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb'j YfghUfV'g]Y'bcW'Ub'XYf'I bZU`ghY`Y"

8]Y'F c`Y'j cb'5`_c\c`]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f

9g' []Vh'Y]bYb'ghUf_Yb'J YfXUW'hž'XUgg'XYf': U\ fYf'i bhYf
5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg'ghUbx"5`_c\c`_Ubb'X]Y': Å\ [_Y]hž'g]WYf'ni
ZU\ fYbž'Yf\YV`]W'VYY]bhfÅW'h][Ybž']bXYa 'Yf'FYU_h]cbgnY]hYb

j Yf`Ab[Yfhi bX`XUg`i fhY]`gj Yfa Ô[Yb`j Yff]b[Yfh"8]Yg
j YfXYi h]Wk hž`k]Y`k]Wk h[`j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghYg`J Yf\U`hYb`ja
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f`]ghž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`gcn]U`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYbž`X]Y
5`_c`c`_cbgi a`VY]b\U`hYb"

9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`J Yf_Y`f`gg]Wk Yf`Y]h

8]YgYf`J cfZU``a U\bh`X]Y`; Ya Y]bXY`i bX`U`Y`J Yf_Y`f`ghY]`bY\`a Yfž
g]Wk`XYf`F]g]_Yb`VYk i gghini`k YfXYbž`X]Y`a]h`XYa`5i hcZU`fYb`]b
Y]bYa`b]Wk`h`b`ØWk`hYfb`Yb`Ni ghUbX`j YfVi bXYb`g]bX"8]Y`HfU[ÒX]Y
_ÒbbhY`U`g`5bghc»`[Ybi hnh`k YfXYbž`i a`Df`Àj Ybh]cbga U» bU\`a Yb
ni`Yf[fY]ZYbž`X]Y`gck c`\`XYf`5i Z`_`Àfi b[`U`g`Ui Wk`XYf`
GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b[`X]YbYb"J cfhf`À[Y`i bX`K cf_g`c`dg`Ub`GWk`i`Yb
i bX`]b`; Ya Y]bXYnYbhfYb`_ÒbbhYb`Y`ZYbž`XUg`6Yk i gghY]b`ZØf
X]Y`; YZU`fYb`j cb`5`_c`c`Ua`GhYi Yf`ni`gWk`ÀfZYb"

: c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

A]hY]bYa`[YgWk`ÀhnhYb`GUWk`gWk`UXYb`j cb`fi bX`+\$\$\$`9i fc`i bX
XYf`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`6Y`Ughi b[`ZØf`X]Y`; Ua`]`Y`i bX`; fYi bXY`XYf`
J YfghcfVYbYb`\]bhYf`Àggh`X]YgYf`i bZU``Y]bY`h]YZY`K i bXY`]b`XYf`
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh"9]bY`gc`Wk`Y`HfU[ÒX]Y`_Ubb`XYb`Ni gUa`a Yb\U`h
]bbYf\U`V`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`Ui ZX]Y`DfcVY`ghY``Ybž`UVYf`Ui Wk`XYb
K i bgWk`k YW`_Ybž`[Ya Y]bgUa`ZØf`a Y`f`G]Wk`Yf`Y]h`Ui ZX]Yb
GhfU» Yb`ni`_`Àa`dZYb"

GWk`i ggZc`[Yfi b[

⇒`5bVYhfUWk`h`X]YgYf`hfUi`f][Yb`6Y[YVYb`Y]h]gh`Yg`j cb
YbhgWk`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ž`XUgg`U`Y`6YhY]`[hYb`X]Y`@Y`_h]cb
VYUWk`hYbž`X]Y`Ui g`X]YgYa`J cfZU``[Ync[Yb`k YfXYb`_Ubb.`Y`XYf`
: U\`fYf`gc``hY`g]Wk`XYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž`X]Y`a]h`XYa`i`Ø`fYb`Y]bYg
: U\`fnYi [g`Y]b`Yf[Y`hž`j c``i bX`[Ubn`VYk i ggh`gY]b"Bi`f`gc`_Ubb
XYf`J Yf`i gh]j cb`@YVYbž`k]Y`k]f`]\`b`Ub`X]YgYa`hfU[]gWk`Yb`5VYbX
Yf`YVh`\UVYbž`]b`Ni`_i bZhj Yf`]\`bXYfh`k YfXYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY