

# GÒ» WX Y b 'i b X '? `Ò» WX Y b . 'Nk Y]'? À hn WX Y b gi WX Y b 'Y]b '`]Y V Y j c ``Y g 'Ni \ Ui g Y

8]Y'?ÀhnW\Yb'GÒ» W\Yb'i bX'?`Ò» W\Yb'Ui g'; ]Y» Yb'gi W\Yb bUW\'Y]bYa '`]YVYj c``Yb'Ni \Ui gY"'9fZU\fYb'G]Y']\fY VYk Y[ YbXY'; YgW\]W\hY"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfbXY 5bZAb[Y

5`g`BYi [YVcfYbY`a i gghYb`GÒ» W\Yb`i bX`?`Ò» W\Yb'j ]Y`Y
K ]Xf][\_Y]hYb`ØVYfk ]bXYb"`BUW\XYa `]\fY`A i hhYfž'Y]bY
j Yfi b[`ØW\_hY`? UhnYž'Ua `GhfU» YbfUbX`[YZi bXYb`k i fXYž'k i fXYb
X]Y`\_`Y]bYb`; YgW\k ]ghYf`]bg`H]Yf\Y]a `]b`; ]Y» Yb`[YVfUW\h"` ≠
\_f]h]gW\Ya `Ni ghUbX`Ub[Y\_ca a Ybž'VY[Ubb`X]Y`H]Yf\Y]a `Y]hi b[
gcZcfh`a ]h`XYf`]bhYbg]j Yb`DZY[Y`i bX`5i Zni W\h`XYf`VY]XYb
?ÀhnV\Yb"`8]YgY`9f`YVb]ggY`j YfXYi h`]W\Yb`XYb`i bYfa ØX`]W\Yb
9]bgUhn`XYg`H]YfgW\i hnj YfY]bg`; ]Y» Yb`i bX`I a [YVi b[ž'XYf`g]W\
ZfYi X][`i a `X]Y`GW\Øhn`]b[Y`\_Øa a YfhY"

#### 8Yf'K Y['ni f'; YbYgi b[

[Ya Yf\_hž'XUgg'X]Y'VY]XYb'\_Àa dZYb'i bX'`YVYb'k c``Yb ž'Yf\_`ÀfhY XYf'H]YfgW\i hnj YfY]b'Ui Z'gcn]U`Yf'D`UhhZcfa 'i bX'VYnY]W\bYhY ?`Ò» W\Yb'U`g'X]Y' \_`Y]bY'FUi dY'B]a a YfgUhh "'8]YgY'Ni k YbXi b[\Uh'XYb'?ÀhnW\Yb'b]W\h'bi f'[Y\c`ZYb'ni 'ØVYf`YVYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\]\fY'@YVYbqZfYi XY'YbhXYW\_h"

#### 9]b bYi Yg Ni \Ui gY [ Ygi W\h

> Inhtik c 'VY]XY ? AhnWXYb [ i h [ YbA\fhi bX [ Ygi bX g]bX z ghY\h Y]b
k ]WXh][ Yg ? Ud]hY `VYj cf. '8 ]Y 'Gi WXY 'bUWX 'Y]bYa 'bYi Yb 'Ni \Ui gY"
8 Ug 'H]Yf\Y]a 'Y[ h [ fc » Yb 'K Yfh XUfUi Z XUgg X]Y 'VY]XYb
; YgWXk ]ghYf 'bi f 'ni gUa a Yb i bX ']b 'Y]bYf 'K c\bi b[ 'j Yfa ]hhY`h
k YfXYb" I bgYfY 'H]Yf\Y]a 'Y]hi b[ '\Ab[ h'gY\f 'Ub XYb 'VY]XYb
GØ» Yb z k ]fX ']a 'c Z ]n]Y `Yb 'Dcgh VYhcbhz k Ug X]Y 'Ya ch]cbU 'Y
6]bXi b[ 'XYf 'DZY[ Yf 'ni 'XYb 'GdYbXYb 'i bhYfghfY]WXh"

### 7ca a i b]hm'i bX'H]YfgWi hn

 $8 ]Y ; YgWX]WX hY j cb GO WX Yb i bX ?? `O WX Yb ]gh b]WX h bi f Y]bY \\ ]bX]j ]Xi Y ``Y Gi WX Y b UWX Y]bYa 'Ni \Ui gY z gcb XY fb gd]Y [Y `h Ui WX Y]bY VfY]hY fY 6Y k Y [i b [ ']a '6Y fY]WX 'H]Y fgWX i hn 'k ]XY f'' = a Yf a Y\ f A YbgWX Yb gY mYb g]WX 'ZØf `\YffYb`cgY cXYf ]b 'B ch [ YfUhYbY H]Y fY 'Y]b z k Ug ']b 'XY f'; ]Y <math>\Rightarrow$  YbY f 'F Y [ ]cb 'gck ]Y ']b '[ Ubn '8 Yi hgWX `UbX ni 'Y]bY f '5\_h]j ]h Ah 'j cb 'Y \ fY b Ua h`]WX Yb '< Y`ZY fb 'i bX 'H]Y f\ Y]a Yb ZØ\ fh'' 8 ]Y gY '\dark ]h]Uh]j Yb 'g]b X 'Yb hgWX Y]XYb X 'ZØf 'X Ug 'K c\``XY f 'H]Y fY i bX 'nY][ Yb z X Ugg 'X]Y ; Ya Y]b gWX UZh ni gUa a YbghY \ Yb '\_Ubb z ii a bch`Y]XY b XY b 'H]Y fY b 'Y]b Y '7 \ Ub WY 'Ui Z 'Y]b 'VY ggY f Yg '@Y VY b 'ni [ YVY b'' ]

#### 9]b 5i Zfi Z ni f I bhYfghØhni b[

Ni gàhn`]W\`ni `XYb`?\àhn\\Yb`ghY\h`]a `; ]Y\\YbYf`H]Yf\Y]a `Ui \W\`X]Y <\ØbX]b`5a Y`]Y`VYfY]hžY]b`bYi Yg`Ni\Ui gY`ni `Z]bXYb\"`8]Y H]Yf\Y]a a ]hUfVY]hYf`UddY``]YfYb`Ub`X]Y`A Ybg\\Ybžg]\\\`Z\Øf`X]Y H]YfY`ni `\OZZbYb`i bX`]\bYb`Y]b``]YVYj c``Yg`@YVYb`ni `Yfa \O[\`]\\Yb\"

[YVYb'a ÒWkhYž'\_Ubb'g]Wk'X]fY\_h'Ub'XUg'H]Yf\Y]a ; ]Y»Yb'k YbXYb" 8]Y; YgWk]WkhY'X]YgYf; YgWkk]ghYf'gc``hY'i bg'U``Yb'Y]b'5b`]Y[Yb gY]b'i bX'i bg'XUfUb'Yf]bbYfbž'k]Y'k]Wkh]['Yg']ghž'gY]bYf JYfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'H]YfY'[YfYWkh'ni 'kYfXYb"; YaY]bgUa'\_ObbYb k]f'ZØf'Y]bYb'dcg]h]j Yb'K UbXY``]b'XYf'KY`h'XYf'H]YfY'gcf[Yb"

B 5;

8 Y hU] `c

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY