

HGJ 'F ÒX[ Yb`ghUfhYh'a ]h  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYa 'G]Y[ ' ]b`X]Y`5!@[ U!  
GU]gcb

8Yf'HGJ 'F ÒX[ Yb`ZY]YfhY`Y]bYb`ØVYfnYi [ YbXYb`(.%G]Y[  
[ Y[ Yb`XYb` : 7 ; fc»Yb!6i gYW`ni a 'GU]gcbghUfh]b`XYf`5!  
@[ U"

8]Y` : i » VU`! ? fY]g`][ U`5` ; ]Y» Yb`]gh]b`X]Y`bYi Y`GU]gcb` [ YghUfhYhž  
i bX`X]Y`5i ZghY][ Yf` \ UVYb`g]W` [ `Y]W`Y]bXfi W\_gj c``dfÅgYbh]Yfh"  
8UVY]`gh]W`h`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYf'HGJ 'F ÒX[ Yb` \ Yf] cfž`XYf`gY]b  
YfghYg`GU]gcbgd]Y`a ]h`Y]bYa`ØVYfnYi [ YbXYb`(.%G]Y[ [ Y[ Yb`XYb  
: 7 ; fc»Yb!6i gYW`VYYbXYhY"

9]b` [ Y`i b [ YbYf`9]bgh]Y [ `ZØf`X]Y`B Yi `]b [ Y

5a`YfghYb`Gd]Y`hU[ `ZY]Yfb`X]Y`5i ZghY][ Yf`HGJ 'F ÒX[ Ybž`GJ  
GhUi ZYbVYf[ `i bX`HGJ `?`Y]b!@]bXYb`=9fZc`[ Y``F ÒX[ Yb`a UW`h'a ]h  
gY]bYa`G]Y[ `XYi h`]W`ž`XUgg`g]Y]b`XYf`@[ U`Yfbgh[ Ybca`a Yb  
k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`k Å\fybX`Ui W`GhUi ZYbVYf[ `a ]h`Y]bYa`&.%G]Y[  
[ Y[ Yb`XYb` : 7 `6YgU` ; ]Y» Yb`nY][ hž`XUgg`g]Y`ZØf` , VYffUgW`i b [ Yb  
gcf[ Yb`\_ØbbhYb"

GdUbbYbXY`6Y[ Y[ bi b [ Yb`i bX`YfZc`[ fY]W`Y  
8YVØhg

⊖`Y]bYa`k Y]hYfYb`Gd]Y` \ c`hY`g]W`XYf`HGJ `?`Y]b!@]bXYb`=a ]h  
Y]bYa`&.\$!G]Y[ `ØVYf`XYb`HGJ ` ; fc»Yb!@]bXYb`X]Y`YfghYb`XfY]  
Di b\_hY``G]Y`bi mhYb`\_cbgYei Ybh : Y` \ Yf`]b`XYf`[ Y[ bYf]gW`Yb  
5Vk Y`f`Ui gi bX`VYY]bXfi W`\_hYb`Xi fW` ]\fy`9ZZ]n]Ybn"  
8Yf` ; Ugh[ YVYf`Ui gi ; fc»Yb!@]bXYb`k ]fX`g]W`XU[ Y[ Yb`g]W`Yf`]W`

bUW`XYf`Xi fZhYb`]b`XYb`YfghYb`(`) `A`]bi hYb`Af[ Yfbž`XU`g]Y  
a`Y\FYfY`7\UbW`b`i`b[ Ybi hnh`]Y»Yb"

## GJ`5bbYfcX`gYhnh`\_`UfY`N]Y`Y

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`<`Ò\Ydi`b`\_h`XYg`Gd]Y`hU[ g`k`Uf`XYf`gY`VghVYk`i`gghY  
5i`Zh]hh`XYg`GJ`5bbYfcXž`XYf`XYb`?`i`fX]gW`Yb`:`7`:`]Y»Yb`a`]h``.%  
VYg]Y[ hY`"BYi`ni`[ Ub[ `@Ycb`Gd`Àh`VfUW`hY`gY]bY`A`UbbgW`UZh`]b  
XYf`YfghYb`<`U`VnY]h]b`:`Ø\fi`b[ `i`bX`nY][ hYž`XUgg`Yf`Y]bY  
J`Yfgh`Àf`\_i`b[ `ZØf`XUg`HYUa`]gh`"@Ui`h`5VhY`i`b[ g`Y]hYf`:``cf]Ub`Gd]Yg  
k`Uf`XYf`G]Y[ `]b`X]YgYf`<`Ò\Y`j`YfX]Ybh"

## 8Yf`K`Yhh`\_Ua`dZi`a``XYb`H]hY`VY[ ]bbh

8]Y`YfghYb`DUfh]Yb`XYf`bYi`Yb`GU]gcb`"UggYb`U\`bYbž`XUgg`XYf  
K`YhhVYk`YfV`]b`XYf`?`fY]g`][ U`5`:`]Y»Yb`gdUbbYbX`k`YfXYb`\_`ÒbbhY"  
8]Y`YfZc`[ fY]W`Yb`5i`ZghY][ Yf`i`bX`X]Y`YhUV`]YfhYb`A`UbbgW`UZhYb  
XYf`@[ U`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`YfghY`5`\_nYbhY`[ YgYhnh`"Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`\_`ÒbbYb  
g]W`U`gc`Ui`ZY]bY`Ui`ZfY[ YbXY`GU]gcb`ZfYi`Ybž`k`À\FYbX`g]W`X]Y  
HYUa`g`gW`bY`"b`:`cfa`Vf]b[ Yb"

## I`bhYf`\U`hgUa`Y`Gd]Y`Y`i`bX`ØVYffUgW`YbXY K`YbXi`b[ Yb

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`VYa`Yf`\_Ybgk`YfhYg`Gd]Y`ZUbX`nk`]gW`Yb`XYa`HGJ  
@Ub[ !;`Òbg`=i`bX`XYf`G;`5GJ`:`]Y»Yb`#GUW`gYb`Ui`gYb`ghUhh`"8]Y  
6Y[ Y[ bi`b[ `YbXYhY`a`]hY]bYa`"`.!`bYbhgW]YXYbž`XUg`j`cb  
nU`\fY]W`Yb`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`A`ca`YbhYb`[ Ydf`À[ h`k`Uf`"@"Yi`hf]a`:`Ug\]  
[ `ÀbnhY`XUVY]`a`]h`gY]bYa`gd`ÀhYb`5i`g[ `Y]W`i`bX`g]W`YfhY`gY]bYf  
A`UbbgW`UZhY]bYb`k`]W`h][ Yb`Di`b`\_h"

## 9]b`gd`c`fh`]W`Yg`:`Ygh`ZØf`X]Y`:`Ubg

A`]h`ØVYf`&\$`\$`Ni`gW`Ui`Yfb`VY]a`Gd]Y`nk`]gW`Yb`XYa`:`7`:`fc»Yb!  
6i`gYW`\_i`bX`XYa`HGJ`F`ØX[ Yb`k`Uf`X]Y`5ha`cgd`\`ÀfY`"YV\UZh`i`bX  
i`bhYfgh`Ø`hnYbX`"8]Y`Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`Yf`YVhYb`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`DUfh]Yž`]b  
XYf`XYf`HGJ`F`ØX[ Yb`X]Y`C`VYf`\UbX`[ Yk`Ubb`i`bX`\_`Uf`a`UW`hYž`

XUgg'g]Y`b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`i a`X]Y`cVYfYb`D`ÀhY`a` ]hgd]Y`Yb`k`c``Yb`"

Ni`gUa` a`YbZUggYbX`nY][`h`g]W`X`Ugg`X]Y`b`Yi`Yb`HYUa`g`XYf`  
?fY]g`][`U`5` ;` ]Y»Yb`b]W`h`b`i`f`XUg`Gd]Y`b]j`YUi`VYfY]W`Yfbž`gcbXYfb`  
Ui`W`X]Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[`Yb`Ub`gdUbbYbXY`i`bX`i`bYfk`UfhYhY`  
K`YbXi`b[`Yb`b`X`Yf`GU]gcb`ghY][`Yfb``8]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`hU[`Y`  
j`YfgdfYW`Ybž`bcW`a`Y`f`Ui`»Yf[`Yk`Ò`b`]W`Y`A`ca`YbhY`i`bX`  
i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Y`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`Yb`ni`V]YhYb`"

8YhU]`g`

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY`