

9l d`cg]cb`YfgWÅ ØhhYfh`D]nnYf]U`]b
9]g`]b [Yb. `J YfXÅWÅ h][Y`j cf`; Yf]WÅ h

⊕`9]g`]b [Yb`Yl d`cX]YfhY`Y]bY`D]nnYf]U""Nk Y]`hUj YfXÅWÅ h][Y
A ÅbbYf`k i fXYb`ZYgh [Ybca a Yb`i bX`ghY\Yb`]b`J YfXUWÅ hž
j YfUbhk cfh]WÅ`ni`gY]b"

; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]_Yb`i bX`G]WÅ Yf\Y]hg`U [Y`]b
9]g`]b [Yb. `: c` [Yb`XYf`D]nnYf]U!9l d`cg]cb

8]Y`9l d`cg]cb`]b`Y]bYf`D]nnYf]U`]b`9]g`]b [Yb`a`cV`]g]Yfh`b]WÅ h`bi`f
X]Y`Öfh]WÅ Yb`6Y\ÖfXYbž`gcbXYfb`k]fZh`Ui WÅ`: fU [Yb`ni`f
U` [Ya`Y]bYb`G]WÅ Yf\Y]hg`U [Y`]b`XYf`GhUXh`Ui Z`6YfY]hg`]b`XYf
BUWÅ h`ni`a`GUa`ghU [`_Ua`Yg`]b`XYa`FYghUi fUbh`ni`Y]bYa
[Yk`U`h][Yb`J`cfZU`ž`XYf`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Ui Z`XYb`D`Ub`f]YZ"

8YhU]`g`ni`f`9l d`cg]cb

B UWÅ`YfghYb`⊕Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`k`UfZ`a`]bXYghYbg`Y]bYf`XYf
HUj`YfXÅWÅ h][Yb`Y]b`GdfYb [!`cXYf`6fUbXgUhn`]b`XUg`; UghfUi`a
XYf`D]nnYf]U`8]Yg [YgWÅ U\Xi`fWÅ`Y]b`ni`j`cf`Y]b [Yk`cfZYbYg
: YbghYf""Nk Y]`A`ÅbbYfž`X]Y`g]WÅ`ni`f`NY]h`XYg`J`cfZU`g`]b`XYa`@c`_U`
Ui`Z.]Y`hYbž`Yf`]hYb`XUVY]`[`ØW`_]WÅ Yfk`Y]gY`bi`f`Y]WÅ hY
J`Yf`Yhni`b [Yb`"8Yb`bcWÅ`]gh`XYf`GWÅ`cW`_]b`XYf`; Ya`Y]bXY`gdØfVUfž
XU`Y]b`gc`WÅ`Vfi`hU`Yg`J`YfVfYWÅ Yb`]b`XYf`FY []cb`Y]bY`GY`hYb\Y]h
XUfghY`h"

F YU`_h]cbYb`XYf`Öfh`]WÅ Yb`; Ya`Y]bgWÅ UZh

8]Y`9l d`cg]cb`gcf [h`ZØf`6Ygcf [b]g`i`bhYf`XYb`5bk`c\`bYfb`i`bX
; ÅghYb`XYf`D]nnYf]U""J]Y`Y`ZFU [Yb`g]WÅ`ž`k`]Y`g]WÅ Yf`\fY

@]YV`]b[gfYghUi fUbhg'i bX'; YgWÅZhY'k]f_]W`g]bX"8]Y'Dc`nY]`UUh
VYfY]hg'j YfghÅf_hY'DfÅgYbn']b'XYf'; Y[YbX'Ub[Y_ØbX][hž'i a'XUg
G]WYf\Y]hg[YZØ\`ni`ghÅf_Yb"

: YghbU\ a Y'XYf'HUHj YfXÅW h][Yb

5a`GcbbhU[`k i fXYb`X]Y`VY]XYb`Xf]b[YbX`hUj YfXÅW h][Yb
A ÅbbYf`Y]bYa`<UZh]W`hYf`j cf[YZØ\fh"8]Y`[YbUi Yb`<]bhYf[fØbXY
]\fYf`A ch]j Y`g]bX`V]g\Yf`i b`_Uf"8 U`Yg`V]g`XUhc`Ub`XYhU]`YfhYb
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb`J YfXÅW h][Yb`a`Ub[Y`hž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž
k`Y`W`Y`k`Y]hYfYb`9f`_Ybbhb]ggY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`ja`F`U\`a`Yb`XYf
9fa`]hhi`b[Yb`[Yk`]bbYb`_Ubb"

6YXYi hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h']b`XYf`F`Y[]cb

8]Y`J`cfZÅ`Y`]b`XYf`D]nnYf]U`_ØbbhYb`[fi`bX`Y[YbXY
J`YfÅbXYfi`b[Yb`]a`G]W`Yf\Y]hg`_cbnYdh`XYf`GhUXhni`f`c`[Y
\UVYb"9]dYfhYb`a`U\`bYb`ni`f`5W`hgUa`_Y]hi`bX`fUfhYbž
j`YfXÅW h][Y`5`_hj`]hÅhYb`ni`a`Y`XYb"8]Y`ghY][YbXY`NU\`j`cb
9]bVfØW`Yb`i`bX`UbXYfYb`GhfUZhUhYb`]b`XYf`I`a`[YVi`b[`_ØbbhY
XUfUi`Z`\]bXYi`hYbž`XUgg`Y]b`U`[Ya`Y]bYg`G]W`Yf\Y]hgdfcV`Ya`ni
VYcVUW`hYb`]gh"

GW`i`ggZc`[Yfi`b[

Ni`gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`nY][h`X]Y`9]d`cg]cb`]b`XYf`D]nnYf]U`]b`9]g`]b[Yb
b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`DchYbn]U`ZØf`XfUa`Uh]gW`Y`I`bZÅ`Y`]a`ÒZYbh`]W`Yb
F`Ui`a`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][_Y]hž`XUgg`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bXY
ni`gUa`a`YbghY`hž'i`a`ZØf`a`Y`\f`G]W`Yf\Y]h`ni`gcf[Yb`≠`NY]hYbž`]b
XYbYb`gc`W`Y`J`cfZÅ`Y`ni`bY\`a`Ybž`]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][ž`K`UW`gUa`_Y]h`ni
VYk`U\`fYb`i`bX`dfÅ]Ybh]j`Y`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`Yf[fY]ZYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY