

: fi gh]b ; Òdd]b [ Yf' ðbYbghUXh. ' < ÀbX`Yf  
\_f]h]g]YfYb : i » [ Àb [ Yfdfc ^Y\_h

< ÀbX`Yf' ]b ; Òdd]b [ Yb`VY`U [ Yb`l a gUhnY]bVi » Yb`Xi fW  
Ui hcZfY]Y' ðbYbghUXh" ðgh`XUg`D]`chdfc`Y\_h [ YgWXY]hYfh3`8 ]Y  
< ]bhYf [ fØbXY"

: fi ghfUh]cb ]b`XYf' ; Òdd]b [ Yf' ðbYbghUXh

8]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b [ žY]bY`Ui hcZfY]Y`NcbY` ]b`XYf' ðbYbghUXh]j cb  
; Òdd]b [ Yb`Y]bni ZØ\ fYbž`U`h`ni `Y]bYa `gdØfVUFYb : fi ghi bhYf`XYb  
< ÀbX`Yfb [ YZØ\ fh" `8 ]YgYg`D]`chdfc`Y\_hž`XUg`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b [   
i bhYf`XYa `A chhc`Y]bYf`Z ] » [ Àb [ YfZfYi bX`]WXYb` ðbYbghUXh  
Y]b [ Y`Y]hYh`U`hž`gW`Øfh`6YXYb`\_Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`k ]fhgW`UZh`]WXYb  
5i gk ]f\_i b [ Yb`Ui Z`c`\_U`Y` ; YgW`ÀZhY"

? f]h]gWXY`Gh]a a Yb`XYf' < ÀbX`Yf

≈ a Yf`k ]YXYf`VYf]W`hYb`9]bnY`ÀbX`Yf`j cb`Yf`YV`]WXYb  
l a gUhnfØW\_ [ Àb [ Yb`gY]h`6Y [ ]bb`XYg`Dfc`Y\_hg" `9]b ; Ughfc bca  
VYf]W`hYh` l bgYf`Hc! ; c! ; YgW`ÀZh]gh`\_ca`d`Yhh`Y]b [ YVfcWXYb`i bX  
Ui ZbU\Yni `bi ``ni fØW\_ [ Y [ Ub [ Yb" `8 ]YgY`9fZU\ fi b [ Yb`k YfXYb  
j cb`UbXYfYb ; YgW`ÀZh]b\UVYfb [ YhY]`hž`X]Y`XUg ; YZØ\ ``UVYbž  
XUgg`X]Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`Y`Yf`gW`ÀX`]W`U`g`\]`ZfY]W`g]bX" `8 Yf  
D]`chj Yfgi W`]gh`Y]bY`? UhUghfcd\Y ž`gc`X]Y`\_UfY`5i ggU [ Y`Y]bYg  
UbXYfYb` < ÀbX`Yfg"

9]bk c \ bYf!6YZfU [ i b [ '[ YZcfXYfh

ð`X]YgYa `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub [ `k ]fX`Ui W`Ui ZX]Y`l bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h`XYf  
6Øf [ Yf`\]b [ Yk ]YgYb" `5bk c \ bYf`\_f]h]g]YfYbž`XUgg`g]Y`VY]`XYf  
9bhgWXY]Xi b [ ž`5i hcZU\ fYf`Ui g]XYc`c [ ]gWXYb ; fØbXYb

Y]bgWfÅb\_Yb'ni`k c`Ybž'b]W h]b`XYb`5Vgh]a a i b[ gdfcnYgg  
Y]bVYnc[ Yb`k i fXYb" 9]bY`XYa c\_fUh]gW Y`9bhgW Y]Xi b[ žVY]`XYf  
X]Y`VYhfcZYbYb`5bk c`bYf`a ]hVYgh]a a Yb`\_ÖbbhYbž`k ÅfY  
[ YfYW hYf`i bX`hfUbgdUfYbhYf ž`a Yf\_h`Y]b`j YfÅf[ YfhYf`9]bk c`bYf  
Ub"

## Dc`h]gW Y`F YU\_h]c bYb

5b[ Yg]W h]g`XYg`ni bY`a YbXYb` : fi ghg`[ ]Vh`Yg`VYfY]hg`YfghY  
6YghfYVi b[ Yb`]bbYf`U`V`XYg` ; Ya Y]bXYfUhgž`XUg`Dfc`Y\_h  
gW bY`gha Ö[ `]W`ni`VYYbXYb" Nk Y] : fU\_h]c bYb` \ UVYb`g]W  
ni gUa a Yb[ YgW`cggYbž`i a`Y]bY`BYi VYk Yfhi b[ `XYf`G]hi Uh]c b`ni  
ZcfXYfb" K ]f`a ØggYb`i bg`X]Y`G]hi Uh]c b`[ YbUi`Ubgy`Yb`i bX  
Yj Ybhi Y`bchk YbX][ Y`5bdUggi b[ Yb`j cfbY`a Yb ž`gc`Y]b  
F Uhga ]h[ `]YX"

## 8 ]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`XYf` ð bYb ghUXh

8 ]Y`G]hi Uh]c b`k ]fZi[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY` : fU[ Yb`ni f`Ni`\_i bZh`XYf  
ð bYb ghUXhi bX`ni a`? cbnYdh`XYf`Z ] [ Åb[ YfZfYi bX`]W Yb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`Ui Z`8 ]Y`6YXYb`\_Yb`j cb`< ÅbX`Yfb`i bX`5bk c`bYfb  
nY][ Ybž`k ]Y`k ]W h][ `Yg`]ghž`U`Y`6YhY][ ]hYb`]b`gc`W Y  
9bhgW Y]Xi b[ Yb`Y]bni VYn]Y`Ybž`i a`Y]bY`5ha cgd`ÅfY`ni  
gW UZZYbž`X]Y`6Yk c`bYfbž` ; ÅghYb`i bX` ; YgW`ÅZh]b` \ UVYfb  
[ `Y]W Yfa U» Yb`ni [ i hY`ca a h"

ðg[ YgUa h`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `Ui Z`X]Y  
k UWgYbXYb`Gcf[ Yb`fYU[ ]YfYb`k ]fX`i bX`cV`J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`Ub  
XYa`D]`chdfc`Y`h]cf[ Ybca a Yb`k YfXYbž`i a`Y]bY`6U`UbW  
nk ]gW Yb`Z ] [ Åb[ YfZfYi bX`]W Yf` ; YghU`hi b[ `i bX`XYb  
6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf` ; YgW`ÅZh]b` \ UVYf` \ Yfni ghY`Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY