

8]Y j Y fghY W_hYb 'C UgYb. 'Hfcd \]gWY
8 mbUa]_]a 'B YVY`dZ`Ub nYb!^2 _c gmghYa
XYf`B Ua]V

BYi Y': cfgWxi b['Ybh\Ø`h'X]Y`YVYbggdYbXYbXY`Fc`Y`j cb
DZUb nYb`]b`XYf`B Ua]V!K ØghY`!`9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k]Y`DZUb nYb
: Yi Wkh[]_Y]h`Ui g`XYf`@`Zh`Ui ZbY\ a Yb`i bX`Y]b`_ca`d`Yi Yg
^2 _c gmghYa `Ua `@YVYb`Yf\U`hYb"

DZ`Ub nYb`gc f[Yb`ZØf`@YVYb`]b`XYf
HfcW_Yb\Y]h.`8]Y`Y fghUi b`]WYb`^2 _c gmghYa Y
XYf`K ØghY

8]Y`B Ua]V!K ØghY`Ub`XYf`GØXk Ygh_ØghY`5Zf]_Ug`]gh`hfc`h`Yi hfYa
hfcW_YbYf`6YX]b[i b[Yb`i bX`k Y]h`Ài Z[Yf`GUbXZ`ÀWYb`Y]b`C fh`XYg
@YVYbg": cfgWYf`\UVYb`X]Y`Fc`Y`XYg`K ØghYb[fUgYg`Gh]dU[fcgh]g
gUVi`]Wc`U`[YbUi Yf`i bhYfgi Wkh`i bX`]b`Y]bYf`Ghi X]Y`j YfØZZYbh]Wkh"
8]YgY`DZUb nY`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgWY]XYbXY`Fc`Y`]b`Y]bYa
i bYfk UfhYh`_ca`d`Yi Yb`BU\fi b[gbYhn`i bX`Zi b[]Yfh`U`g; fi bX`U[Y
ZØf`XUg`_ VYf`YVYb`j]Y`Yf`H]YfY`]b`X]YgYf`8ØffY`UbXgWUZh"

8Yf`B Ua Y`B Ua]V`VYXYi hYh` C fhž`Ub`XYa`b]Wkhg`]gh ž`XcW`X]Yg`]gh
]b`X]YgYf`K ØghY`b]Wkh`[Ub n`ni hfYZZYbX"`, VYf`X]Y`ſ\ fY`\UVYb`g]W
\]Yf`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`DZUb nYb`i bX`H]YfYb`Ub`X]Y`Yi hfYa Yb
HfcW_Yb\Y]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb`Ub[YdUggh" 8 Ug`B Ua]V!8ØbYb!
6i gW a Ubb[fUgž`Gh]dU[fcgh]g`gUVi`]Wc`Už`]gh`Y]bY`X]YgYf`DZUb nYb"
A]h`V]g`ni`nk Y]`A YhYfb`<Ø\Y`i bX`gdYn]U`]g]YfhYb`6`Uhhghfi`_hi`fYbž
X]Y`Yi Wkh[]_Y]h`Ui g`B YVY`i bX`HUi`_cbXYbg]YfYb`_ÖbbYbž`]gh
X]YgYg; fUg`YggYb]Y`^ZØf`XUg`^2 _c gmghYa`XYf`K ØghY"

⊕`XYf`Ghi X]Y`k i fXY`ZYgh[YghY`hž`XUgg`X]YgYg; fUg
B YVY`dZUb nYb![C UgYb`V\]`XYh`i bX`U`g<Ui`dhei`Y`Y`ZØf`k \]fVY`cgY](#)

H]YfY`X]YbH"8i fW`X]Y`5i ZbU\`a Y`j cb`BYVY`k UggYf`hfÀ[h
Gh]dU[fcgh]g`gUVi`_]Wc`U`ni f`i: ÒfXYfi b[`XYg`?c\`YbghcZZi ggYg`]a
B U\`fi b[gbYm`VY]"`9g`k i fXY`VYcVUW`hYhž`XUgg`j YfgW`]YXYbY
k]fVY`cgY`H]YfY`k]Y`5a Y]gYbž`Gd]bbYb`i bX`A`]VYb`g]W`j cb
X]YgYf`DZUbnY`YfbÀ\`fYbž`k Ug`k]YXYfi a`UbXYfY`H]YfY`k]Y`X]Y
?fYi nchYf`6]h]g`dYf]b[i Ym]`VYY]bZi gghž`XU`X]YgY`Ui ZX]Y
k]fVY`cgYb`H]YfY`U`g`B U\`fi b[gei Y`Y`Ub[Yk]YgYb`g]bX"

èg[YgUa h`VY`Y[Yb`X]Y` : cfgW`i b[gYf[YVb]ggY`X]Y`VYXYi hYbXY
Fc`Y`j cb`BYVY`dZUbnYb`]b`XYb`\`mdYfUf]XYb`BUa]V!8ØbYb"8]YgY
DZUbnYb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`XUg` , VYf`VYb`j]Y`Yf`H]YfY
i bYf`Àgg`]W`ž`gc bXYfb`nY][Yb`Ui W`X]Y`YfghUi b`]W`Y
5bdUggi b[gZÀ\][]Y]hj cb`DZUbnYb`Ub`YI hfYa Y
I a k Y`hVYX]b[i b[Yb"8]Y`Ghi X]Y`\`YVh`\`Yfj cfž`k]Y`gY`Vgh`]b`XYb
hfcW`YbghYb`K ØghYb`XYf`K Y`h`XUg`@VYb`Xi fW`XUg
Ni`gUa a Ybgd]Y`j cb`DZUbnYb`i bX`H]YfYb`a Ò[`]W`]gh"

8]YgY` : cfgW`i b[gYf[YVb]ggY`hfU[Yb`XUni`VY]ž`i bgYf`J Yfgh`ÀbXb]g
ØVYf`X]Y`F Yg`]Ybn`j cb`^2`_cgmgY`a Yb`]b`YI hfYa Yb`I a [YVi b[Yb
ni`j Yfh]YZYb"8]Y`9f`Yb`bhb]ggY` Ò`b`hYb`ni`_ØbZh][`Ui W`XUni
VY]hfU[Yb`ž`GhfUhY[]Yb`ni a`GW`i h`ni bX`ni f`9f`U`hi b[`X]YgYf
Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`@VYb`gf`À`a Y`ni`Yb`hk]W`Y`b"8]Y`BUhi f`À`h`j]Y`Y
: Y\Y]a b]ggY`VYfY]hž`X]Y`Yg`ni`Yb`hXYW`Yb`[]`hž`i bX` : cfgW`i b[`k]Y
X]YgY`nY][hž`k]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbX`i bX`i bYf[fØbX`]W`X]Y`K Y`h`XYf
K ØghYb`gY]b`_Ubb"

":B5:

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY