

J ca 'H]gW`Yf'ni a 'DZUffYf.'8]Y
i b[Yk Ò\ b`]WY'6Yfi Zg`Ui ZVU\b`j cb
œ\ UbbYg'Gk cVcXU

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yžk]Y`Y]b`H]gW`Yf'ni a 'DZUffYf`ZØf`F ch\YbVi f[
k]fX"'œ\ UbbYg'Gk cVcXU`ØVYfb]a a h`X]Y`5i Z[UVY`a]h
9b[U[Ya Ybhi bX`bYi Yb`≠YYb"

9]b`bYi Yg`? Ud]hY`ZØf`[X\]Y`? \]fW\[Ya Y\]bXY`\]b
B\]Yg_m](#)

[I`f\]_Y`F\]W\]hYfž`Y\]bY`Y\Ya U`\]\[Y`DAXU\[c\[\]bž
ØVYfb\]a a h`X\]Y`DZUffghY`Y`\]b`B\]Yg_mi bX`Vf\]b\[h
Zf\]gWYb`K \]bX`\]b`X\]Y`; Ya Y\]bXY`"≠fY`J YfV\]bXi b\[
ni f`FY\[\]cb`i bX`\]\fY`@Y\]XYbgW UZh`ZØf`XYb`; `Ui VYb
a UWYb`g\]Y`ni f`\]XYU`Yb`? UbX\]XUh\]b"](#)

[I`f\]_Y`F\]W\]hYf`hf\]h`Y\]bY`bYi Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b\[`Ubž
U`g`g\]Y`X\]Y`DZUffghY`Y`\]b`B\]Yg_miØVYfb\]a a h`'8\]Y
; Ya Y\]bXY`\]gh\[YgdUbbh`Ui Z`X\]Y`J YfÀbXYfi b\[Ybž
X\]Y`g\]Y`a \]hVf\]b\[hž`i bX`VYgcbXYfg`Ui Z`\]\fY`J \]g\]cb
ZØf`X\]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYf`? \]fW\]Y"](#)

[8Yf`K Y\[\]j cb`I`f\]_Y`F\]W\]hYf'ni f`DZUffYf\]b`k Uf
i b_cbj Ybh\]cbY`""I fgdfØb\[`\]W\]Y\]bY`@Y\ fYf\]bž
YbhgW\]YX`g\]Y`g\]W\]bUW\]Y\]bYa `dYfgØb`\]W\]Yb
9f`YVb\]gžXYa ` \]fW\]`W\]Yb`8\]Ybgh`ni `Zc`\[Yb`""≠f](#)

<Yfn'\]b['gW\cb']a a Yf'Ub'XYf'FY[]cbž']b'XYf'g]Y
Ui Z[Yk UW\gYb']ghž'i bX'g]Y'gYhnh'g]W\
'Y]XYbgW\UZh]W\ ZØf'X]Y'6Y`Ub[Y'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY
Y]b"

DYfgØb`]W\Yf'9]bZ'i gg'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY

I`f]_Y'F]W\hYf']gh'VY_Ubbh'ZØf']\fY'cZZYbY'5fh'i bX
]\fY': Å\][_Y]hž'A YbgW\Yb'ni ']'bgd]f]YfYb"G]Y`Uh
VYfY]hg'YfghY'Dfc_Y_hY`Ub[Yghc»Ybž'i a 'XUg
; Ya Y]bXY`YVYb'ni 'VYfY]W\Yfb'i bX'X]Y'?]fW\Y'ZØf
U`Y'ni [Åb[`]W\Yf'ni '[YghU`hYb" ðfY'DfYX][hYb
g]bX'[YdfÅ[h]j cb'dYfgØb`]W\Yb'9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX
Y]bYa 'nY]h[Ya Å»Yb'6]W`Ui Z'XYb'; `Ui VYb"

B UW\`Y]bYf']bhYbg]j Yb'J cfVYfY]hi b[gnY]h`\Uh
I`f]_Y'F]W\hYf'bi b'cZZ]n]Y``X]Y`@Y]hi b[`XYf
; Ya Y]bXY`]b'B]Yg_mØVYfbca a Yb" ðfY'D`ÅbY'ZØf
X]Y'Ni _i bZhi a ZUggYb'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'FYbcj]Yfi b[
XYg'?]fW\Yb]bbYfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`X]Y'GW\UZI b[
j cb'bYi Yb'5b[YVchYb'ZØf'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y
5`hYfg[fi ddYb"

8]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž'X]Y'I`f]_Y'F]W\hYf'U`g'bYi Y
DZUffYf]b'hfÅ[hž'gd]Y[Y'h'g]W\`]b']\fYa
9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'X]Y'[YgUa hY'FY[]cb'k]XYf"G]Y
]gh'VYghfYVhž'6fØW_Yb'ni `UbXYfYb
?]fW\Yb[Ya Y]bXYb'ni `gW\`U[Yb'i bX'X]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'ni `ghÅf_Yb"

9]b`bYi Yf`K Y[`Xi fW`X]Y`8]YbghnY]h

5`g`bYi Yf`DZUffYf`]a `9bhgYbXi b[gX]Ybgh`ghY`h
l`f]_Y`F]W`hYf`j cf`Y]bYf`Ui ZfY[YbXYb`NY]h`XYg
?YbbYb`YfbYbg`i bX`XYf`J Yf`AbXYfi b[``G]Y`g]Y`h
X]Y`7`UbW`ž`a]h`Zf]gW`Yb`≠YYb`i bX`Y]bYa
cZYbYb`C`f`ZØf`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY
bYi Y`a di`gY`ni`gYhnYb"

8]Y`Ni`_i bZh`XYf`?]fW`Y`]b`B]Yg`m`]Y[h]b`XYb
<`AbXYb`j cb`l`f]_Y`F]W`hYf``A]h`]fYa
9b[U[Ya Ybhž`]fYf`9fZU`fi b[`i bX`]fYf`J]g]cb
k]fX`g]Y`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`; Ya Y]bXY`YVYb
VYfY]W`Yfb`ž`gc bXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`J YfVi bXYb`Y]h`XYf
;`Ài V][Yb`i bhYfY]bUbXYf`ZØfXYfb``≠f`K Y[`ni f
DZUffYf]b`a U[`i b[Yk Ø`b`]W`[Yk YgYb`gY]bž`UVYf
Yf`U`h`g]Y`[YbUi`XU`]b[YZØ`fhž`k c`g]Y`[YVfUi W`h
k]fX``]ba]hhYb`Y]bYf`YVYbX][Yb`i bX`Yb[U[]YfhYb
?]fW`Yb[Ya Y]bXY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY