

## 6Ui \_f]gY`]b` ; cg`Uf.`<c`n!<Y]bYa Ubb a Y`XYh`≠gc`j Ybn`Ub

8]Y`6Ui ]bXi ghf]Y`ghY`h`j cf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb.`<c`n!  
<Y]bYa Ubb`Ui g` ; cg`Uf`a Y`XYh`≠gc`j Ybn`Ubž`VYhfcZZYb`g]bX  
( \$`A ]hUfVY]hYf"

8]Y`?f]gY`]b`XYf`XYi hgW`Yb`6Ui ]bXi ghf]Y`k ]fX`XYi h]W`gdØfVUfž  
i bX`g]Y`hf]Zh`b]W`h`bi f`[ fc»Y`i bhYfbY`a Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`  
hfUX]h]cbgfY]W`Y` : Ua` ]]YbVYhf]YVY""9]b`Øb[ ghYg`6Y]gd]Y`X]YgYf  
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ `]gh`X]Y`≠gc`j Ybn`XYg  
6Ui ghcZ`ÀbX`Yfg`<c`n!<Y]bYa Ubb`Ui g` ; cg`Ufž`Y]b`i bhYfbY`a Ybž  
XUg`gY]h`+ )` ð\`fYb`]a` ; YgW`ÀZh]gh"

F i bX` ( \$`A ]hUfVY]hYbXY`g]bX`j cb`X]YgYf`gW`k ]Yf][ Yb  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `VYhfcZZYbž`k Y`W`Y`Ua` `&, "5i [ i gh`&\$&( `VY]a  
5a hg[ Yf]W`h` ; cg`Uf`VYUbfU[ h`k i fXY""8Ug`i bhYfbY`a Yb`[ UV`Ubž  
XUgg`X]Y`≠gc`j Ybn`Ui Zg][ b]Z`\_UbhY`i a`gUmfØW`[ Àb[ Y  
ni fØW`ni ZØ`fYb`]ghž`X]Y`]b`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`Y]bY]b`U`V`ð\`fYb`ni  
j YfnY]W`bYb`k UfYb""8]YgY`FØW`[ Àb[ Y`g]bX`Yb[ `a` ]h`XYf  
gW`k ]Yf][ Yb`k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`@U[ Y`XYf`6Ui k ]fhgW`UZh] YfVi bXYbž  
X]Y`XYfnY]h`Ui Z`a Y`fYfY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`hf]Zh"

## ≠gc`j Ybn.`9]b`NY]W`Yb`ZØf`XYb`GY`\_hc f

8]Y`U`\_hi Y`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]gh`U`Ufa ]YfYbX""5`Yb`j cfUb`]gh`X]Y  
6Ui ]bXi ghf]Y`]b`8Yi hgW``UbX`j cb`Y]bYf`K Y`Y`j cb`≠gc`j YbnYb  
VYhfcZZYb""i bhYfbY`a Yb`Ui g`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`6YfY]W`Ybž`k ]Y  
5i hcni`]YZYfYfž`A cXY`ÀbX`Yf`i bX`gc[ Uf`X]Y` ; Yhf`Àb`\_Y]bXi ghf]Yž  
g]bX`]b`A ]h`Y]XYbgW`UZh[ Ync[ Yb`k cfXYb""8Ug`<c`n!<Y]bYa Ubb!  
; YgW`ÀZh`a i gghY`bi b`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf`ZUi Yf`5i ZhfU[ g`U[ Y`X]Y`HØfYb  
gW`]Y»Yb`i bX`XUg`GW`]X` 6]g`Ui ZK`Y]hYfYg`[ YgW`cggYb

UbVf]b[ Yb"Gc`WXY`GnYbYb`g]bX`j]b`XYf`6fUbWXY`\_Y]bY`GY`hYb`Y]h  
a Y`f"

<c`n!<Y]bYa Ubb`U`h`a Y`fYfY`GhUbXcfhY`Z`XUfi bhYf`]b` ; cg`Ufž  
FYXXYVYfž`C ghYfcXY`Ua` <Ufn`i bX`BcfX`U`i gYb`"5i Z`XYf  
I bhYfbY`a Ybgk YVg]hY`g]bX`a ca YbhUb`U`Y`]bhYfbYb`@]b\_g  
XYU\_h]j ]Yfhž`i bX`YX][`]W`U`i Z`XYf` : UWVcc`!GY]hY`[ ]Vh`Yg`Y]bYb  
<]bk Y]g`Ui Z`X]Y`j cfØVYf[ Y`YbXY`GW`Y»i b[ `a ]h`XYf  
6Y[ fØbXi b[ ž`XUgg`X]Y`k ]fhgW`UZh`]W`Y`G]hi Uh]cb`XYf`6Ui VfUbW`Y  
Ui W`XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`VYhf]Zh`"8cfh`Y]»h`Yg.` K ]f`a ØggYb  
j cfØVYf[ Y`YbX`X]Y`DZcfhYb`gW`Y]»Yb`i bX`UVk UfhYbž`k Ug`XYf  
Ægc`j Ybnj Yfk U`hYf`U`g`B`ÅW`ghY`g`gU[ h"

H`]g`]g`U`g][ b]Z]WUbh`UbX`X]ghfYgg]b[ `W`UdhYf`bch`↑ gh`Zcf`<c`n!  
<Y]bYa Ubbž`Vi h`Zcf`h`Y`Yb]fY`W`bghfi W]cb`gYW`c`f`H`Y`hfYbX  
nY][ h`XYi h`]W`ž`XUgg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`Ub`XYf` ; fYbnY`]`fYf  
@Y]ghi b[ gZ`A`][ \_Y]h`ghY`Yb`i bX`XYf`8fi W`\_gck c`Y`gY]hYbg`XYf  
?cbgi a bY][ i b[ `XYf`?`Åi ZYf`U`g`Ui W`j cb`XYb`U`[ Ya Y]bYb  
A Uf`hVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`k `ÅW`gh"

8]Y`Ægc`j Ybn`j cb`<c`n!<Y]bYa Ubb`gd]Y[ Y`h`X]Y`[ fØ»YfYb  
k ]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yb`GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`k ]XYfž`X]Y`j ]Y`Y`6Yhf]YVY`]b`XYf  
6Ui k ]fhgW`UZh`XYfnY]h`Yf`YVYb`"K ]YXYf`c`h`U`h`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`Xi fW`  
g]W`j YfgW`Y`W`hYfbXY`A Uf`hVYX]b[ i b[ Ybž`ghY][ YbXY  
A UhYf]U`dfY]gY`i bX`Y]b[ Ya ]bXYfhYg`6Ui j c`i a Yb`ni`\_`Åa dZYb`  
ÆfY`Ni`\_i bZh]ghi b[ Yk ]gg"

8]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`A ]hUfVY]hYf`i bX`]`fY` : Ua` ]]Yb`gY`Yb`g]W`bi b  
i bg]W`YfYb`NY]hYb`[ Y[ YbØVYfž`k `Å`fYbX`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`U`g`[ Ubnyg  
Ui ZY]bY`FY[ YbYfUh]cb`c`Zh`"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`W`Y  
A U»bU`a Yb`Yf[ f]ZYb`k YfXYbž`i a`XYb`GY`\_hcf`ni`ghUV`]g]YfYb  
i bX`bYi Y`DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`ni`gW`UZYb`"5b[ Yg]W`hg`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb  
@U[ Y`]gh`YXcW`\_`Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`6Ui ]bXi ghf]Y`j cf`Y]bYf`XYf`[ fØ»hYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]`fYf` ; YgW`]W`hY`ghY`h"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY