

<]hnYWX Ucg'Ui Z'XYf'6&+. '6UX '@Ui hYfVYf[
k Y[Yb'5gd\U`hdfcV`Ya Yb'[YgdYffh

K Y[Yb'YI hfYa Yf'<]hnY'k i fXY'X]Y'6&+']b'6UX '@Ui hYfVYf[
YfbYi h'[YgdYffhž'XU'XYf'5gd\U'h'Xfc\hž'k Y]WX'ni 'k YfXYb"

8]Y'GhfU»Yb]bZfUghfi _hi f']gh'gY]h'Y\Yf'j cb'[fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf
X]Y'A cV']hÅhi bX'X]Y '@YVYbgei U`hÅh'XYf'6Øf[Yf"'5_hi Y`gc f[h'X]Y
k]YXYf\c'hY'GdYffi b['XYf'6i bXYgghfU»Y'&+']b'6UX '@Ui hYfVYf['ZØf
Ui ZfY[YbXY'8]g_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'E i U`hÅh'XYf'j Yfk YbXYhYb
A UhYf]U`]Yb'i bX'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'YI hfYa Y
K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb'a]h'g]WX'Vf]b[Yb"

<]hnY' i bX'≠bZfUghfi _hi f. '9]b'XfÅb[YbXYg
DfcV`Ya

8]Y '@UbXYgghfU»YbVUi VY\ØfXY']b' ; cg`Uf`\Uh'X]Y'6&+'Ui Z[fi bX
YI hfYa `c\Yf'HYa dYfUhi fYb'YfbYi h'[YgdYffh"'6Yf]WXhYb'ni Zc'[Y
\Uh'g]WX'X]Y' : U\fvU\ bXYW_Y'Ui ZØVYf')) ; fUX'7Y`g]i g'Ui Z[Y\Y]nhž
k Ug'XUni 'ZØ\fhž'XUgg'XYf'5gd\U'h'k Y]WX'k]fX'i bX'gY]bY'GhUV']hÅh
j Yf'Yfh"'8]YgYg'D\Åbca Yb']gh'b]WX'h'bi f'Y]b`c_U'Yg'DfcV`Ya ž
gcbXYfb'k]fZi'Ui WX' : fU[Yb'ni f'U`[Ya Y]bYb'≠ZfUghfi _hi fei U`hÅh
]b'8Yi hgWX`UbX'Ui Zi bX'YfZcfXYfh'gWX'bY`Yg'<UbXY'b"

<]bhYf[fi bX'XYf'GdYffi b[

6YfY]hg'ja 'ž']'k i fXY'X]Y'Cfghi a [Y\i b['j cb'6UX '@Ui hYfVYf['ZØf
XfY]'HU[Y'Ui Z[fi bX'Å\b`]WX'Yf'HYa dYfUhi fYb'[YgWX'cggYb"'≠
j Yf[Ub[YbYb'ž b]'k i fXY'Y]bY'bYi Y'6]hi a Ybgd]hā]gWX'i b[
Ui Z[YhfU[Ybž'X]Y'bi b'U'g'a Ø[`]WX'Y'I fgUWX'Y'ZØf'X]Y
<]hnYYa dZ]bX`]WX'_Y]h'XYg'GhfU»YbVY`U[g'ja 'J YfXUWX'h'ghY'h"'8]Y

@UbXYgghfU» YbVUi VY\ÖfXY`b`6UX` ; UbXYfg\Y]a` \Uh`XUa`]h
VY[cbbYbž`k`Y]hYfY`GhfU» Yb`]a` @UbX`_fY]g` ; Öhh]b[Yb`ni
ØVYfdfØZYbž`i` a` `ZYghni` ghY`Ybž`cV`g]Y`À`b`]WXY`<]hnYgW`ÀXYb
Ui` Zk`Y]gYb`"

I` a` ZUb[` fY]WXY`HYghg`ni` f`GW`UXYbgi` fgUWXY

I` a` `X]Y`DfcV`Ya` Y`XYf`6&+`ni` `UbU`mg]YfYbž`k`i` fXYb`DfcVYb`XYg
j`Yfk`YbXYhYb`6]hi` a` Ybg`[` Ybca` a` Yb`"8]YgY`k` YfXYb`XYfnY]h`i`b
Y]bYa` `@UVcf`i` bhYfgi` W`hž`i` a` `a` Ö[`]WXY`<YfghY`i` b[` gZY`\`Yf`ni
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`"9]b`gc`W`Yg`HYghYf[` YVb]g`_ÖbbhY`YbhgWXY]XYbX
gY]bž`i` a` `ni` `_`ÄfYbž`cV`XYf`5gd`U`h`b]W`h`bi` f`gU]gcbU`Yb
6Y`Ughi` b[` Yb`ghUbX`À`hž`gc`bXYfb`Ui` W`U`[` Ya` Y]bY`<U`hVUf`_Y]h
[` Yk` À`f`Y]ghYh`"

9]b`5ddY```Ub`X]Y`J`YfUb`hk`cfh`]WXYb

8]Y`k`]YXYf`c`hY`GdYffi`b[` `Vf]b[`h`b]W`h`bi`f`i`b`UbbY`a` `]W`_Y]hYb
ZÖf`X]Y`DYbX`Yf`a`]h]g]W`ž`gc`bXYfb`g]Y`nY][`h`Ui`W`X]Y`:`fU[`]h`Ä`h`XYf
VYghY`YbXYb``ZfUghfi`_hi`f`Ui`Z`"5b[`Yg]W`hg`XYg`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`g`i`bX
XYf`XUa`]hj`YfVi`bXYbYb`9i`hfYa`k`YhhYfYfY][`b]ggY`]gh`Yg`j`cb
YbhgWXY]XYbXYf`6YXYi`hi`b[`ž`XUgg`X]Y`ni`gh`Ä`bX][`Yb`6Y`ÖfXYb`X]Y
E`i`U`]h`Ä`hi`bX`9][`bi`b[` `XYf`j`Yfk`YbXYhYb`A`UhYf]U`]Yb`]b`XYb
J`cfXYf[`fi`bX`ghY`Yb`"8Yf`J`cfZU``]b`6UX`@Ui`hYfVYf[`_ÖbbhY`U`g
K`YW`_fi`Z`X]YbYbž`i`a` `dfcU`_hj`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[
XYf`GhfU»`YbYbhk`]W`_i`b[` `ni` `Yf[`fY]ZYb`"

;`Yd`Ub`hY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[

8]Y`@UbXYgghfU» YbVUi VY\ÖfXY`d`Ub`hž`X]Y`VYhfc`ZZYbY
:`U`fVU`a`bXYW`_Y`UVni`Zf`Ä`gYb`i`bX`ni` `fYdUf]YfYb`"Gc`W`XY
A`U»`bU`a`Yb`g]bX`bchk`YbX][`ž`i`a` `b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf
J`Yf`_Y`f`gk`Y[`Y`ni` `[`Yk`À`f`Y]ghYbž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`X`Ug`J`Yf`hf`Ui`Yb
XYf`6Øf[`Yf`]b`X]Y`GhfU»`Yb]bZfUghfi`_hi`f`ni` `gh`Ä`f`_Yb`"9]bY
hfUbgdUfYbhY`?`ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`gY]hYbg`XYf`6Y`ÖfXYb`k`]fX
YVYbZU`g`Yfk`UfhYhž`i`a` `X]Y`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi`b[`ØVYf`X]Y`:`cfhgW`f]hY`XYf
I`bhYfgi`W`i`b[`Yb`i`bX`FYdUfUhi`fYb`Ui`Z`XYa` `@Ui`ZYbXYb`ni`

\U`hYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Äggh'g]W`gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y`GdYffi b[`XYf'6&+
]b'6UX`@Ui hYfVYf[`b]W`hibi f`Y]bY`_i fnZf]gh][Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[
XUfghY`hž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]hj YfXYi h]W`hž'X]Y
=bZfUghfi _hi f`Ub`X]Y`g]W`j YfÄbXYfbXYb`_]a Uh]gW`Yb
6YX]b[i b[Yb`Ubni dUggYb"8]Y`_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY`k YfXYb
YbhgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž'i a `ni`YfZU`fYbž'k]Y`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh]W`Yb`Ui Z
X]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`fYU[]YfYb`i bX`k Y`W`Y`GW`f]hY`i bhYfbca a Yb
k YfXYbž'i a `XYfUfh][Y`DfcV`Ya Y`]b`Ni _i bZhini `j Yfa Y]XYb"

`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY