

: `YXYfa Ui gbUWÅ h`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb.  
GdUbbYbXY`9j Ybhg`Ua `&("5i [ i gh`

5a `&("5i [ i ghZY]Yfb`nU\`fY]WÅY`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`]b  
H\Øf]b[ Yb`X]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y: `YXYfa Ui gbUWÅ h`i bX`V]YhYb  
gdUbbYbXY`9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`XUg`@YVYb`XYf`H]YfY"

8]Y: `YXYfa Åi gY`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb`\UVYb`]b`X]YgYa `Å\`f; fi bX`ni f  
: fYi XY"5a`GUa`ghU[ žXYb`&("5i [ i ghžZ]bXYh`XYi hgWÅ`UbXk Y]h`X]Y  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y: `YXYfa Ui gbUWÅ h`ghUhhž`X]Y`Ui WÅ`]b`H\Øf]b[ Yb`a`]h  
j`Y`Yb`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`[ YZY]Yfh`k`]fX"8]YgYf`HU[ `V]YhYh`Y]bY  
Ui g[ YnY]WÅ`bYhY; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`a`Y\`ØVYf`X]Y  
[ Y\Y]a`b]gj`c`Yb`BUWÅ`hÅ[ Yf`YfZU\`fYb`a`ØWÅ`hYb"

≠`X]YgYa`Gca`a`Yf`nY][`hg]WÅ`XUg`K`YhhYf`]cb`gY]bYf`a`]XYb  
GY]hYž`k`Ug`XYb: `YXYfa Åi gYb`ni [ i hY`\_ca`a`h"≠`J`Yf[ `Y]WÅ`ni`a  
J`cf`U\`fž`U`g?`Å`hYdYf]cXYb`i`bX`Ub[ Y`<]hnYk`Y`Yb`XUg`,`VYf`YVYb  
XYf`ž`b[ h]YfY`YfgWÅ`k`YfhYbž`dfcZ]h]YfYb`X]Y`H]YfY`]b`X]YgYa`Å\`f  
j`cb`Y\`Yf`ghUV`]Yb`\_]a`Uh]gWÅ`Yb`6YX]b[ i`b[ Yb"Å`Ufh]b  
6]YXYfa`Ubbž`J`cf]g]hnYbXYf`XYf`≠`hYfYggYb[ Ya`Y]bgWÅ`UZh  
: `YXYfa Ui ggWÅ`i`hn`i`bX`!Zc`fgWÅ`i`b[`]b`H\Øf]b[ Ybž`VYhc`bh`Ni`a  
;`ØW`\_k`Uf`Yg`b]WÅ`h`Yl`hf`Ya`hfc`W`\_Yb`i`bX`Yg`[ UV`Y\`Yf`\_i`fnYž`ghUhh  
Ub\U`hYbXYb`<]hnYdYf]cXYb"8]YgY`6YX]b[ i`b[ Yb`ZØfXYfb`X]Y  
BU\fi`b[ gUi`ZbU\`a`Y`XYf: `YXYfa Åi gY`Yf\`YV`]WÅ"

## J ]Y`ZU`h`XYf: `YXYfa Ui gUfhYb

≠`H\Øf]b[ Yb`YVYb`a`Y\`f`U`g`&\$`j`YfgWÅ]YXYbY`5fhYb`XYf  
[ YgWÅ`ØhnhYb: `YXYfa Åi gY"9]bY`YfZfYi`]WÅ`Y`9fZc`[ g[ YgWÅ]WÅ`hY`]gh  
X]Y`XYf?`Y]bYb`<`i`ZY]gYbbUgYž`XYfYb`Dcdi`Uh]cb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb  
Å\`fYb`[ Ygh]Y[ Yb`]gh"6]YXYfa`Ubb`Yf`\_`Åfhž`XUgg`Y\`fYbUa`h]WÅ`Y  
: `YXYfa Ui g!GWÅ`ØhnhYf`ni`gUa`a`Yb`a`]h`XYa`i`l`a`k`Y`ha`]b]ghYf]i`a

k ]W\h][ Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`G]WYfi b[ `XYf`E i Ufh]YfY`Xi fW [ YZØ\ fh  
\UVYb"

< Ui gVYg]hYf`g]bX`Y]b[ Y`UXYbž`g]W\ `U\_hj `ZØf`XYb`GW i hn`XYf  
: `YXYfa `Ai gY`Y]bni gYhnYb" `8 ]Y`Gh]Zhi b[ : `YXYfa Ui g`V]YhYh  
6YfUhi b[ `Ubž`i a `[ YY][ bYhY`E i Ufh]YfY`ni `gW\UZZYb" `⊖  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h`XYa `I a k Y`ha ]b]ghYf]i a `k ]fX`Y]bY`D`U\_YhhY  
j Yf[ YVYbž`X]Y`U`g` : `YXYfa Ui g]ZfYi bX`]W\ `Ui g[ YnY]W\ bYhY  
< `Ai gYf`\_YbbnY]W\ bYh" `F i bX`%\* \$\$`X]YgYf`D`U\_YhhYb`g]bX`VYfY]hg  
j Yf[ YVYb`k cfXYb ž`gc`6]YXYfa Ubb"

8Yf`5\_h]cbghU[ ž`XYf`]a `F U\ a Yb`XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb  
: `YXYfa Ui gbUW\h`cf[ Ub]g]Yfh`k ]fXž`V]YhYh`b]W\h`bi f`]bZcfa Uh]j Y  
J cfhf`À[ Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hž: `YXYfa `Ai gY`]b`]fY a  
bUhØf`]W\Yb`< UV]hUh`ni `VYcVUW\hYb" `⊖`Gh`XhYb`k ]Y`9fZ`fhž; ch\Už  
`XbU`i bX`K Y]a Uf`[ ]Vh`Yg`j ]Y`Z`h][ Y`5\_hj ]h`AhYbž`VY]`XYbYb  
⊖hYfYgg]Yfh`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`Hf]W\_g`i bX`9][ Yb`Y]hYb`X]YgYf`H]YfY  
YfZU`fYb`\_ØbbYb"

## 9]b`UXi b[ `ni f`6]`Xi b[ `ØVYf`: `YXYfa `Ai gY

8]Y`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`Ua `GUa ghU[ `g]bX`Y]bY`k Yfhj c`Y`7\UbW\ž  
XUg`K ]ggYb`ØVYf`: `YXYfa `Ai gY`ni `Yfk Y]hYfb`i bX  
A ]ggj Yfgh`AbXb]ggY`UVni VUi Yb" `⊖`j ]Y`Yb`Gh`XhYb`H\Øf]b[ Ybgž  
XUfi bhYf`NY`U`A Y`\]g`i bX`6UX`@Ub[ YbgU`nUž`\_ØbbYb`6Øf[ Yf`Ub  
: Ø\fi b[ Yb`i bX`K cf\_g\cdg`hY]`bY`\ a Yb" `8 ]YgY`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb  
g]bX`b]W\h`bi f`]bZcfa Uh]j ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]bY`A Ò[ `]W\`\_Y]hž`Y]bY  
dYfgØb`]W\Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `ni `X]YgYb`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`H]YfYb  
\Yfni ghY`Yb"

: `YXYfa `Ai gY`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`k YgYbh]W\Y`F c`Y`]a `2 \_cgmghYa ž  
]bXYa `g]Y`ni f`6Ygh`Ai Vi b[ `j cb`DZUbnyb`i bX`ni f`FY[ i`]Yfi b[ `j cb  
⊖gY`hYbdcdi `Uh]cbYb`VY]hfU[ Yb" `⊖`f`GW i hn`]gh]j cb`[ fc» Yf  
6YXYi hi b[ ž`i a `X]Y`6]cX]j Yfg]h`h`XYf`FY[ ]cb`ni `Yf`U`hYb" `9]b  
VYggYfYg`J Yfgh`AbXb]g`XYf`@YVYbgk Y]gY`i bX`XYf`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf  
: `YXYfa `Ai gY`\_ØbbhY`XUni `ZØ`fYbž`XUgg`a Y`f`A YbgW\Yb`VYfY]h  
g]bXž`GW i hna U» bU\ a Yb`ni `i bhYfghØhnYb"

⊖g[ YgUa h'nY][ h'XYf'X]Yg'À\ f][ Y': `YXYfa Ui g!Gca a Yf'Y]bYb  
YfZFYi `]WYb`HfYbX""9]bY`ghUV`YfY`K YhhYf`U[ Y'i bX`X]Y`U\_hj] Y  
Fc`Y`j cb`BUhi fgW`i hncf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb`i bX`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb`6Øf[ Yfb  
`UVYb`ni f`9f`c`i b[ `XYf': `YXYfa Ui gdc di `Uh]cb`VY][ YhfU[ Yb""8Yf  
&("5i [ i gh`V]YhYh`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`GW`Òb`Y]hi bX  
6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf`H]YfY`ni `ZY]Yfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`gY`Vgh`U\_hj] `ZØf  
]\fYb`GW`i hn`Y]bni hfYhYb"

A ]h'XYf`f]W`h][ Yb`<YfUb[ Y`Yb`gk`Y]gY`i bX`XYa`9b[ U[ Ya`Yb`h'XYf  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`\_ÒbbYb`k ]f`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb` ; YgW`ÒdZY`Ui W`]b`Ni`\_i bZh`i]b`i bgYfYb`B`AW`hYb  
i a `YfgW`k ]ffYb"

: `YXYfa`Ài`gY`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`k ]W`h][ Y`Fc`Y`]a`^2`\_cgmghYa`ž`XU`g]Y  
ni f`6Ygh`Ài`Vi`b[ `j`cb`DZUb`nYb`i bX`ni f`?cb`hfc`Y`j`cb  
⊖gY`\_hY`bdc di `Uh]cbYb`VY]hfU[ Yb""⊖`8Yi`hgW`\_Ub`X`g]bX  
]bgVY`gcbXYfY`X]Y`BUW`hU`\_hj] ]h`Àhi`bX`XUg`>U[ Xj`Yf`U`hYb`XYf  
: `YXYfa`Ài`gY`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[ ""8]YgY`H]YfY`\_ÒbbYb`]b`Y]bYf`BUW`h  
V]g`ni`%"\$\$\$\$`A`ØW`\_Yb`i bX`UbXYfY`⊖gY`\_hYb`ZUb[ Ybž`k`Ug`Y]bYb  
g][ b]Z]\_Ub`hYb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`ZX]Y`c`\_U`Y`6]cX]j`Yfg]h`Àhi`bX  
@Ub`Xk ]fhgW`UZh`\_UH`8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `X]YgYf`GdYn]Yg`k ]fX`c`Zh  
i`bhYfgW`À`mhž[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `gY`Yb`g]W`j ]Y`Y': `YXYfa`Ui`gUfhYb  
Ui`Z[ fi`bX`j`cb`<UV]hUj`Yfi`ghž`?`^]a`Uk`UbXY`i`bX`a`YbgW`\_]W`Yb  
5\_hj] ]h`ÀhYb`VYXfc`h"

⊖`H\`Øf]b[ Yb`k ]fX`XYg`U`V`Ui`W`ni`bY`a`YbX`Ui`ZX`Yb`GW`i`hn`XYf  
bUhØf`]W`Yb`@YVYbgf`Ài`a`Y`[ YUW`hYh`"B`YVYb`XYb`E`i`Ufh]YfYb`]b  
<`Ài`gYfb`k ]fX`Ui`W`\_Ui`ZX]Y`9f`U`hi`b[ `j`cb`K`À`XYfbž`<`Ò`Yb`i`bX  
UbXYfYb`bUhØf`]W`Yb`@YVYbgf`Ài`a`Yb`K`Yfh[ Y`Y[ hž`i`a`XYb  
: `YXYfa`Ui`gdc di `Uh]cbYb`Y]bY`\_Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`Ni`\_i`bZh`ni`g]W`Yfb"  
8]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`j`cb`l`a`k`Y`hgW`i`hncf[ Ub]gUh]cbYbž  
6Y`ØfXYb`i`bX`XYf`N]j`j`[ YgY`gW`UZh`]gh`YfVY]`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX"

: `YXYfa`Ui`gUfhYb`]b`H\`Øf]b[ Yb

H\`Øf]b[ Yb`VY`Y]a`UhYh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`^`j`cb': `YXYfa`Ui`gUfhYbž  
XUfi`bhYf`X]Y'; fc»`Y`i`bX`X]Y`?`Y]bY`<`i`ZY]gYbbUgY`gck ]Y`X]Y  
; Ya`Y]bY`5VYbXgY[ `Yf`"@Ui`h`Y]bYf`Ghi`X]Y`j`cb

B Uhi fgWxi hnj YfvAbXYb [ ]VhYg]b'8Yi hgW\UbX']bg[ YgUa h'() j YfgW]YXYbY': `YXYfa Ui gUfhYbžj cb'XYbYb'&&'5fhYb']b H\Øf]b[ Yb'j cf\_ca a Yb""8]Y'FY[ ]cb']gh'VYgcbXYfg'k ]W'h][ 'ZØf'XYb 9f\U'h'X]YgYf'5fhYbž'XU'g]Y'cZh[ YZÅ\fXYh'g]bX"

8Yf'FØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf': `YXYfa Ui gdc di `Uh]cbYb'k ]fX'i bhYf'UbXYfYa Ui ZXYb'JYf'i ghj cb'@VYbYb'fÅi a Ybž'XYb'9]bgUhn'j cb'DYgh]n]XYb ]b'XYf'@Ubxk ]fhgWUZh'i bX'X]Y'NYfgWbY]Xi b[ 'j cb'<UV]hUhYb Xi fW' ðZfUghfi \_hi fdfc\_Y\_hY'ni fØW\_[ YZØ\fh''8]YgY': U\_hc fYb'ZØ\ fYb ni 'Y]bYf'JYff]b[ Yfi b[ 'XYf'B U\fi b[ gfYggci fW'b'i bX'XYf : cfhdZUbni b[ ga Ò[ `]W\_X]hYb'ZØf'X]Y'H]YfY"

## 6YXYi hYbXY'GWxi hna U» bU\ a Yb

I a 'XYb'FØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf': `YXYfa Ui gdc di `Uh]cbYb'ni `VfYa gYbž k i fXYb']b'XYb'`YhnhYb' ð\ fYb'j YfgW]YXYbY'GWxi hna U» bU\ a Yb Yf[ f]ZYb""8Uni `nÅ\`h'X]Y'GWUZZi b[ 'j cb'GWxi hm[ YV]YhYb'i bX'X]Y 8i fW'ZØ\fi b[ 'j cb' ðZcfa Uh]cbg\_Ua dU[ bYb'ZØf'X]Y'^2 ZYb'h]W\_X]Y]ž i a 'XUg'JYfghÅbXb]g'i bX'X]Y'K YfhgWÅhni b[ 'ZØf': `YXYfa Åi gY'ni Yf\Ò\Yb"

5i » YfXYa '[ ]VhYg'nU\`fY]WXY'Dfc[ fUa a Y'ni f': ØfXYfi b[ 'XYf Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gWYb'6Øf[ Yfb'i bX B Uhi fgWxi hncf[ Ub]gUh]cbYb""8]YgY' ð]h]Uh]j Yb'V]YhYb'XYb A YbgWYb'A Ò[ `]W\_X]hYbž'U\_h]j'ni 'XYb'GWxi hna U» bU\ a Yb VY]ni hfU[ Ybž'gY]Yg'Xi fW'X]Y'6YfY]hghY''i b[ 'j cb'E i Ufh]YfYb'cXYf Xi fW'Z]bUbn]Y''Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'j cb'GWxi hndfc\_Y\_hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY