

→Yhnh'HYfa]b`g]W\ Yfb.
: Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]bi a hUi gW\ `]b` ; ch\ U`V]g`&\$&)

→hnh: Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b`i a hUi gW\ Yb.`HYfa]bY`]b` ; ch\ U`
j YfZØ[VUf`V]g`&\$" `ž]bi Uf`&\$&) "'Cb`]bY`Vi W\ Yb`i bX` : f]gh
b]W\ hj YfdUggYb`

: Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]bi a hUi gW\ `]b` ; ch\ U. `8]Y
6YXYi hi b[`Y]bYf`ZfØ\ nY]h][Yb`D`Ubi b[

8Yf`VYj cfghY\ YbXY` : Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]bi a hUi gW\ `]gh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg
H\Ya U`ZØf`j]Y`Y` : U\ fYf`Ui Vb]g]b\ UVYf`]b` ; ch\ U" `6YgcbXYfg
VYhfcZYb`g]bX`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`]\ fYb` : Ø\ fYfgW\ Y]b`V]g`ni a
; YVi fhg`U\ f`%- +%Yfk cfVYb`\ UVYb`i bX`bcW\ `]a` `6Yg]hn`Y]bYg
DUd]YfZØ\ fYfgW\ Y]bg`g]bX""8]Y`@UbXYg\Ui dhghUXh`U`h`Ui Z`X]Y
ghY][YbXY`NU\ `XYf`I a hUi gW\ UbhfÄ[Y`fYU[]Yfh`i bX`V]YhYh`U`_hi Y`
nU\`fY]W\ Y`ZfY]Y`HYfa]bY`Ub`

<]bhYf[fØbXY`ni a `l a hUi gW\ dfcnYgg

8Yf`Gh]W\ hU[`ZØf`XYb`l a hUi gW\ `]gh`XYf`&\$" `ž]bi Uf`&\$&) "'A Uf]c
K Y][UbXž`XYf`@Y]hYf`XYg`GhfU» Ybj Yf`_Y\ fgUa hYg`]b` ; ch\ Už`\ YVh
\ Yfj cfž`XUgg`Yg`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`j cfhY]`\ UZh`]ghž`b]W\ h`V]g`ni f`YhnhYb
A]bi hY`ni `k UfhYbž`i a `Y]bYb`HYfa]b`ni `j YfY]bVUfYb"" K Yf`Yfgh
_i fn]j cf` : f]ghYbXY`Y]bYb`HYfa]b`Vi W\ Yb`a ØW\ hYž`Äi Zh` ; YZU\ fž
X]Y` : f]gh]j YfghfY]W\ Yb`ni `UggYb` žk Ufbh`K Y][UbX`i bX`VYhcbh`X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]h`Y]bYf`j cfUi ggW\ Ui YbXYb`D`Ubi b["

NU\ `Ybž`X]Y`ØVYfnYi [Yb

⇒a`@UbX`_fY]g` ; ch\ U`k i fXY`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`nk Y]`ž\ fYb`Y]b

VYa Yf_Ybgbk YfhYf'5bgh]Y['XYf': Ø\fyfgWXY]bi a hUi gWdfcnYggY
VYcVUWXhYh" ðg[YgUa h'k i fXYb '*"% \$': Ø\fyfgWXY]bY
i a [YhUi gW h. " \$(')a ' ð\f'&\$&&i bX' " \$, +'a ' ð\f'&\$&' "': Øf
XUg' ð\f'&\$&']gh'V]g'ni a ' ð b]'VYfY]hg'Y]bY' l a hUi gW nU\`j cb
%) &\$'ni 'j YfnY]W bYb" '8]YgYg'K UWghi a 'nY][hž'XUgg']a a Yf'a Y\ f
: U\fyf'\fY'J YfdZ]W h i b['Yfbgh'by\ a Ybž'X]Y 'U'hYb': Ø\fyfgWXY]bY
[Y[Yb'X]Y 'bYi Ybž'g]W YfYfYb' C dh]cbYb'Y]bni hUi gW Yb"

8]Y 'F c ``Y 'XYf'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b [

8]Y'HYfa]bj Yf[UVY'ZØf'XYb': Ø\fyfgWXY]bi a hUi gW 'YfZc`[h'Yhnh
VYei Ya 'cb`]bY'cXYf'ØVYf'X]Y'5dd' WYj YfE "'<]Yf'_ØbbYb'6Øf[Yf
b]W h'bi f']\fYb'HYfa]b'Vi W Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W X]Y'YfZc fXYf`]W Yb
l bhYf'U[Yb'Y]bgY\Yb" '8]YgY'X][]hU'Y '@Øgi b['ghY`h'Y]bYb
: cfhgW f]hh'ZØf'X]Y'J Yfk U'hi b['XUf'i bX'Yf'Ui Vh'Yg'XYb'6Øf[Yfbž
DfcnYggY'YZZ]n]YbhYf'ni '[YghU'hYb"

6YgcbXYfY'F Y[Y`i b[Yb'ZØf'À`hYfY

: U\fyf`Ui Vb]g]b\UVYf

6YgcbXYfg'Yfk Å\bYbgbk Yfh]ghž'XUgg'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'j cf'%-)'
[YVcfYb'g]bX'i bX'Y]bYb': Ø\fyfgWXY]b'VYg]hYbž'V]g'&\$' ' 'b]W h
ni a 'l a hUi gW 'Ui Z[YZcfXYfh'k YfXYb" '8]Yg'[]Vh'À`hYfYb': U\fyfb
ni gÅh`]W Y'NY]hž'i a 'g]W 'i a 'XYb' l a hUi gW 'ni '_Øa a Yfbž'i bX
nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'6Y\ØfXYb'Ui Zi bhYfgW]YX`]W Y'5'hYfg[fi ddYb
ZYI]VY'fYU[]YfYb"

: Un]h. '9]b'5i Zfi Z'ni f'ZfØ\ nY]h][Yb'D`Ubi b [

8]Y'U_hi Y`Y'G]hi Uh]cb`]b'XYf': ch\UYf': U\fyf`Ui Vb]gVY\ØfXY
i bhYfghfY]W h'X]Y'K]W h][_Y]h'Y]bYg'ZfØ\ nY]h][Yb' l a hUi gW g'XYf
: Ø\fyfgWXY]bY": U\fyf`Ui Vb]g]b\UVYf'gc`hYb'X]Y'VYei Ya Yb
Cb`]bY!C dh]cbYb'bi hYb'i bX'g]W 'fYW hY]h]['i a ']\fY'HYfa]bY
_Øa a Yfbž'i a 'X]Y': f]gh'dfcV'Ya `cg'Y]bni \U'hYb"K Y]hYfY
ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a 'l a hUi gW dfcnYgg'g]bX'i bhYf'X]YgYa '@]b_
j YfZØ[VUf"

B 5;

8 YhU]g

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY