

# GWk YfYf'I bZU``VY]9a `YVYb. Nk Y] J Yf`YhnhY `bUWk `J Yf\_Y\fg\_c``]g]cb

9]bY', )!Å\ f][ Y`VfYa gh'd`Öhn`]Wk `]b'9a `YVYbž'k cXi fWk `Y]b  
I bZU``a ]h'nk Y]'J Yf`YhnhYb`i bX`Y]bYa `: cfX`]a  
GhfU» Yb[ fUVYb`Yb'ghY`h"

⇒ @UbX\_fY]g'; ch\U`\Uh'g]Wk `Ua `8 cbbYfghU[ UVYbX`Y]b`gWk YfYf  
J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``YfY][ bYhž'XYf'nk Y]'DYfgcbYb`]b`XYb`A ]hY`di b\_h  
fØW\_hž'X]Y`hfchn`XYf`U`Ufa ]YfYbXYb`I a ghÅbXY`Yf\YV`]Wk Y  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Yf`]hYb`\UVYb"9]bY', )!Å\ f][ Y`5i hcZU\ fYf]bž'X]Y  
a ]h']\fYa `: cfX`i bhYfk Y[ g`k Ufž`]gh`]b`Y]bY`dFY\_ÄfY`G]hi Uh]cb  
[ YfUhYbž`U`g]g]Y`X]Y?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`\f': U\fnYi [ `j Yf`cf"

8]Y`9fY][ b]ggY`gd]Y`hYb`g]Wk `Ub`XYf'? &+ ]b`F ]Wk hi b[ `I Y``YVYb`UV"  
5a `CfhgUi g[ Ub[ `j cb`9a `YVYb`VYZUbX`g]Wk `Y]bY`\* - !Å\ f][ Y  
A YfW`XYg!: U\ fYf]b`\ ]bhYf`XYa `: cfX`XYf`GYb]cf]b"9g`]gh`bcWk  
i b\_`Ufž`k Ufi a `X]Y`Ä`hYfY`8Ua Y`d`Öhn`]Wk `UVVfYa ghY"9I dYfhYb  
n]Y\Yb`]b`gc`WkYb`: Ä`Yb`Y]bY`5bU`mgY`XYf`a Ö[ `]WkYb`5i g`ÖgYf`]b  
6YhfUWk h`gY]Yg`Ui Z[ fi bX`Y]bYg`a YX]n]b]gWkYb`BchZU`g`cXYf  
Y]bYf`5V`Yb\_i b[ "8]Y`A YfW`XYg!: U\ fYf]bž'X]Y`gWk bY``fYU[ ]YfYb  
a i gghYž`j Yfgi Wk hY`Ui gni k Y]WkYbž`\_cbbhY`YXcWk `Y]bY'?c``]g]cb  
b]Wk hj c``ghÅbX][ `j Yf\]bXYfb"

## I bZU``\Yf[ Ub[ `i bX`: c`[ Yb

BWk `XYa `Ni gUa a Ybghc» ``UbXYhY`XYf': cfX`]a `GhfU» Yb[ fUVYb  
i bX`\_Ua `Xcfh`ni a `GhY\Yb"8]Y`ϕgUggYb`XYg': cfXž'X]Y', )!Å\ f][ Y  
i bX`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`6Y]ZU\ fYfž`Yf`]hYb`gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXY  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`a i gghYb`]b`Y]b`?fUb\_Yb\Ui g[ YVfUWk h`k YfXYb  
`Y]b`YfbghYg`ϕX]n`ZØf`X]Y`GWk YfY`XYg`I bZU``g"

9fghUi b`jWXYfk Y]gY`V`jYVYb`X]Y` ðgUggYb`XYg`A YfWXYg  
i bj Yf`Yhnh"9g`[ UV`U`YfX]b[ g`Yf\YV`]WXY`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cbž`XU`VY]XY` : U\fnYi [ Y`bUW`XYa` i bZU`  
UV[ YgW`Yddh`k YfXYb`a i gghYb"8]Y`ni gh`AbX][ Yb`6Y\ÖfXYb  
YbhgW]YXYbž`X]Y`GhfU» Y`ZØf`Yhk U`nk Y]`Ghi bXYb`ni`gdYffYbž  
k `À\fybX`X]Y`i bZU`ghY`Y`[ Yf`Ai a hi bX`[ Yg]WXYfh`k i fXY"

I bZ`A`Y`X]YgYf`5fh`nY][ Yb`Y]bXfi W\_gj c`ž`k ]Y`gW`bY`i bX  
i bj cf`YfgY`VUf`X]Y`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb`g]W`AbXYfb`\_Ubb"  
8]Y`d`Öhn`]WYb`F YU\_h]cbYb`XYf` : U\fybXYb`i bX`X]Y  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`k `À\fybX`X]Yg` : U\fybg`YbhghY`Yb`\_ÖbbYbž  
ghY`Yb`Y]bY`gh`AbX][ Y` : YZU`f`XUf"8]Yg`[ ]`h]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf  
`hYfY` : U\fyfž`X]Y`a Ö[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`k Yb][ Yf`gW`bY`i`Ui Z  
J Yf`AbXYfi b[ Yb`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`fYU[ ]YfYb`\_ÖbbYb"8Yf`J cfZU`  
\_ÖbbhY`i bhYfgW]YX`]WY`8]g\_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`J Yf\_Y\fgg]WXYf`Y]h  
i bX`a Ö[ `]WY`A U» bU`a Yb`ni f`i bhYfgh`Øhni b[ `A`hYfYf`5i hcZU`fYf  
Ubghc» Yb"

ðg[ YgUa h`nY][ h`X]YgYf`J cfZU`ž`XUgg`gY`Vgh`U`h`A[ `]WXY` : U`fhYb  
i bj cf`Yf[ YgY`YbY`F]g]\_Yb`VYf[ Yb`\_ÖbbYb"8]Y`[ YbUi Yb  
I a gh`AbXY`XYg`6fYa gj cf[ Ub[ g`XYf` , ) !`À`f][ Yb`VYXØfZYb`Y]bYf  
[ YbUi Yb`i bhYfgi W`i b[ ž`i a`X]Y`i fgUW`Yb`ni`Yfa ]hY`b`i bX  
a Ö[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`df`Aj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU`a Yb`ni`Yb`hk ]W`Y`b"8Yf  
J cfZU`Yf]bbYfhi bg`XUfUbž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`Ui Za Yf\_gUa`i bX  
j cf]g]W`h][ `ni`gY]bž`k `À\fybX`k ]f`i bg`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`VYk Y[ Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY