

$GYbgUh]cbY``Y`9bhXYW_ib[`]b`H\Øf]b[Yb.BYiY`5fh`8]UXYWhYg`XfY][`Y]WXYbYbg]g$ YbhXYW h°

$H\setminus \emptyset f]b[Yb.'5fWAcc[Yb'YbhXYW_Yb'bYiY:cgg]`!5fh°$

±0.H\Øf]b[Yb.gcf[Yb.5fW.Àc`c[Yb.YfbYi h.ZØf.5i ZgY\Yb.Xi fW.Y]bYb.gdY_hU_i `ÀfYb: i bX" = a `FU\a Yb.j cb: cfgW.i b[Yb.Ub.XYf VYfØ\a hYb.6fca UW_Yf!: cgg]`Zi bXghÀhhY.]a `I bYgWc; `cVU`; YcdUf_'H\Øf]b[Yb.±bgY`gVYf[' 'XfY]; `Y]W.Yb`\UVYb: UW.`Yi hYY]bY`VU\bVfYW.YbXY.9bhXYW_i b['[Ya UW.hžX]Y'9]bV`]W_Y']b j Yf[Ub[YbY'²_cgmghYa Y`V]YhYh"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b[XYg:i bXYg

8]Y'&-\$'A]``]cbYb'*J\fY'U`hY': i bXghÀhhY'\Uh'g]W\'U`g GW\Uhn_Ua a Yf'XYf'ZfØ\Yb'@UbXk]fVY`h]YfY'Yfk]YgYb"'6YgcbXYfg VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfh'g]bX'X]Y': i bXY'j cb'8]UXYWhca cfd\Ybž'XUfi bhYf G_Y`YhhY'j cb'8]UXYWhYg'UVg]hi gž'CfcVUhYg'dUVgh]ž'A UfhYbg]i g Vfca UW_YfYbg]g'i bX'9i X]VUa i g'W' fgcf]g"

$8]Y^9bhXYW_ib[Y]bYf^bYiYb^5fh$

A]h\]`ZY`a cXYfbYf`HYW\bc`c[]Yž'k]Y`XYf`7ca di hYfhca c[fUd\]Yž_cbbhYb`: cfgW\Yf`V]g\Yf`i bVY_UbbhY`8YhU]`g`Ub`XYb`GW\ÀXY`b

XYf'8]UXYWhca cfd\Yb'ZYghghY``Yb"'8]YgY'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ZØ\fhYb'nif ⇒XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b['Y]bYf'bYi Yb'5fh' '8]UXYWhYg'XfY]['Y]W\YbYbg]g" 8Yf'BUa Y'XYf'5fh'`Y]hYh'g]W\'j ca 'I bYgWc'; `cVU`'; YcdUf_ H\Øf]b[Yb'•bgY`gVYf[''8fY]'; `Y]W\Yb'UVž'k c'X]Y': i bXghÀhhY'`]Y[hž i bX'j Yfk Y]gh'Ui Z'X]Y'XfY]'a Uf_UbhYb'6Yf[_i ddYb']b'XYf'FY[]cb"

8]Y'I bhYfgW\]YXY']b'XYb'GW\ÀXY`b'i bX'X]Y'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb A Yf_a U`Y'XYf'8]UXYWca cfd\Yb'[YVYb'bYi Y'9]bV`]W_Y']b'X]Y 9j c`i h]cb'i bX'XUg'J Yf\U`hYb'X]YgYf'ZfØ\Yb'DZ'UbnYbZfYggYf''8]Y JYfV]bXi b['ni f'FY[]cb'H\Øf]b[Yb'a UW\h'X]YgY'9bhXYW_i b[VYgcbXYfg'VYXYi hgUa 'i bX'hfÀ[h'ni f'9fZcfgW\i b['XYg\]\]ghcf]gW\Yb'2 _cgmghYa g']b'XYf'FY[]cb'VY]"

B 5;

8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY