

H\Øf]b [ Yb!K cWXY . '? i `]bUf]gWXY 'F ]j U`]hÅh  
]a `A Uf[ UfYh\Y `]b ; ch\U

H\Øf]b [ Yb!K cWXY `VY]` A Y]b `@\_U`žXY]b `@\_U` .  
; Ughfcbca ]b `<Y`Yb`Ui g` ; ch\U`ØVYffUgW`h`a ]h`Y]bYa  
i bYfk UfhYhYb`l fhY]`]\fYf`A ]hghfY]hYf"

⊕`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb`GhUZZY`XYf`VY`]YVhYb`?UVY`9]bg`G\ck` A Y]b  
@\_U`žXY]b `@\_U` `XfY\h`g]W`U`Yg`i a `X]Y`\_i `]bUf]gWXYb  
E i U`]hÅhYb`H\Øf]b [ Ybg": ØbZ; Ughfcbca Yb`Ui g`X]YgYf`XYi hgWXYb  
FY [ ]cb`hfYhYb` [ Y [ YbY]bUbXYf`Ubž`i a `XUg`VYghY`F`YghUi fUb`h`ni  
\_ØFYb`"5b`Y]bYa `VYgcbXYfYb`8cbbYfghU [ žXYa `&&"`ž`ž`ghUbX  
XUg` A Uf[ UfYh\Y `]b ; ch\U`]a `A ]hY`di b`h`XYg` ; YgWXY`Y`Ybg`"8]Y  
; Ughfcbca ]b `<Y`Yb`k c`hY`]\fY`A ]hVYk YfVYf`a ]h`]\fYf`H\Øf]b [ Yf  
?ØWY`ØVYfnYi [ Ybž`XcW`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b [ Ybž`X]Y`k Å\fybX`XYg  
K YhhVYk YfVg` [ YhfcZZYb`k i fXYbž`bU`a Yb`Y]bY`ØVYffUgWXYbXY  
K YbXi b [ "

8 Ug` A Uf[ UfYh\Y `nY]W`bYh`g]W`Xi fW`gY]bY`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`@U[ Y`]b  
XYf`GYb]cfYb`fYg]XYbn` GW`ØbYf`K c`bYb` `Ui g`"HJ!`?cW`A ]\_Y  
GøggYfž`XYf`X]Y`G\ck`a cXYf]Yfhi bX`XYb`HY]`bY`a Yfb`k Yfhj c`Y  
H]ddg` [ ]Vhž`YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Yg`Y]bY`DfYa ]YfY`ZØf`X]Y`G\ck  
XUfghY`h`"8 Ug`F`YghUi fUb`h`gh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`GYb]cfYb  
ni [ Åb [ `]W`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`]b ; ch\U`i b [ Yf][ `bUW  
[ i h`VØf [ Yf`]W`Yf`H\Øf]b [ Yf`?ØW`Y`g]bX`"5VYf`k ]Y`gW`U [ Yb`g]W  
<Y`Ybg`A ]hghfY]hYf3`5`Yg`XfY\h`g]W`i a `X]Y`GdUbbi b [ `]a  
K YhhVYk YfV`i bX`X]Y` ; fU [ Yž`cV`X]Y` ; Yf]W`hY`ØVYfnYi [ Yb`\_ØbbYb"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb`VY]`XYb`J c fgdY]gYb

8 Yf`K Yhh\_Ua dZVY [ ]bb`h`a ]h`XYb`J c fgdY]gYbž`i bX`X]Y`YfghYb  
?f]h]\_Yb`UggYb`b]W`h`Ub [ Y`Ui Zg]W`k UfhYb`"8 ]Y`H\Øf]b [ Yf

: YghhU[ ggi ddYžX]Y`Ui Z`XYb`H]gW`\_ca a hž`gcf[ h`ZØf`Y]bYb  
`c`df[ Yb`GhUfh`Y]bY`A ]hghfY]hYf]b`\_f]h]g]Yfh`g]Y`U`g`ni`\_`U`h` 9]b  
V]ggW`Yb`a Y`f`6i a g`[ Y`h]a a Yf`ž`VYa Yf`\_h`đJga ]bž`X]Y`a ]h  
]`fYa`Y][ YbYb`FYghUi fUbh` 6Øf[ Yf`Ui g`5dZY`gh`Xh`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf  
j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`K`cW`Y`Di b`\_h`gUa a Y`b`\_cbbhY`9]b`k`Y]hYfYg  
; Yf]W`hž`XUg`j cb`A Ufh]bž`Y]bYa`UbXYfYb`K`YhhVYk`YfVYfž  
df`AgYbh]Yfh`k ]fX`ž`k ]fX`YVYbZU`g`a ]h`Ni fØW`\_U`hi b[  
Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb"

8]Y`i: fU[ Yž`cV`<Y`Ybg`?UfchhYbWfYa`Ygi`ddY`VYggYf`UVgW`bY]XYhž  
V`Y]Vh]a`F`Ui a`ghY`Yb`"?UfYbž`XYf`6Yg]hnYf`XYf`D]nnYf]U  
7UgW`XY`ž`Yf]bbYfh`g]W`XUfUbž`XUgg`XYf`; YgW`a`UW`\_XYf`?UfchhYb  
b]W`hghUf`\_`[ Ybi`[ `ni`f`; Y`hi`b[ `\_ca`a`h` ÆW`a`ØW`hYž`XUgg`Yg  
f]W`h][ `\_Ufchh][ `gW`a`YW`\_h`ž`\_f]h]g]Yfh`Yf`5i`W`X]Y`GU`UhVck`j`cb  
@]gUž`XYf`7`Y`Z]b`XYg`9gdUW`7UZ`/`F`YghUi`fUbh`ž`Yf`\_`h`\_Y]bYb  
dcg]h]j`Yb`9]bXfi`W`\_`A`]W`\_`Ui`h`Yg`Y`hnh`b]W`h]j`ca`<`cW`Yf`ž  
`Ai`»`Yfh`g]Y`]`fY`i`bni`Zf]YXYb`Y]h`9]b`\_fYUh]j`YfYg`Gd]Y`a`]h`XYb  
Ni`hUhYb`\_`h`hY`X]Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[ Yb`XYi`h]W`a`Y`f`YfZØ`Yb`\_`ØbbYb"

## 8]Y`i`bYfk`UfhYhY`K`YbXi`b[

5`g`XUg`i: YYXVUW`\_XYf`HY]`bY`a`Yf`Ui`Z`XYb`H]gW`\_ca`a`hž`k`]fX`Yg  
ZØf`<Y`Yb`gdUbbYbX`" ÆgVYgcbXYfY`U`g`?UfYb`gY]b`i`fhY]`UV`[ ]Vhž  
k`]fX`Yg`Yfbgh`A`]h`Y]bYa`YfghYb`GW`cW`\_a`ca`Ybh]j`Yf[ ]Vh`Yf`bi`f  
XfY]`Di`b`\_hY`ž`k`Ug`<Y`Yb`X]Y`i: UfVY`Ui`g`XYa`i; Yg]W`h`hfY]Vh`8cW`  
XYf`D]nnUV`AW`\_Yf`a`UW`h`Y]bYb`GW`Yfn`i`bX`UW`h`VU`X`XUfUi`Z  
B]Y]bž`GdU`ž`UW`h`Di`b`\_hY`^`HJ`!`?`cW`GØggYf`\_ca`a`Ybh]Yfh`X]Y  
G]hi`Uh]cb`gdcbhUb`dcg]h]j`i`bX`cVh`?UfYbg`<i`a`cf`6Y]`XYf  
Di`b`\_hY]j`Yf[ UVY`g]Y`h`Yg`ZØf`<Y`Yb`gW`\_Y]Y`»`W`[`Uf`b]W`h`gW`\_YW`h  
Ui`g`i`bX`g]Y`UbXYh`a`]h`\$`Di`b`\_hYb`]b`Y]bYf`j`]Y`j`YfgdfYW`YbXYb  
Dcg]h]cb`8cW`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`i: fU[ Yž`cV`]`fY`<Ui`dh[ Yf]W`hY`i`bX  
8YggYfhg`YVYbZU`g`ØVYfnYi`[ Yb`\_ØbbYb`Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`i`bX  
ÆhYfYgg]YfhY`\_ØbbYb`[ YgdUbbh`gY]bž`k`]Y`XYf`K`YhhVYk`YfV  
k`Y]hYf[ Y`h`i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`\_i`]bUf]gW`Yb`<][`\_][`\_hg`bcW`  
VYj`cfgh`Y`Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY