NYi [Yb [Ygi W h. 'GUW VYgW ÅX][i b [']a
GW `cgg 'F Y]b \ UfXgVfi bb

I bVY_UbbhY 'VYgW ÅX][hYb 'XUg 'GW `cgg 'F Y]b \ UfXgVfi bb"
Dc`nY]'gi W h'NYi [Yb 'ni ' <Ui gZf]YXYbgVfi W 'i bX
GUW gW UXYb" '<]bk Y]gY'k]`_ca a Yb°

9]bVfi W 'i bX 'GUW VYgW ÅX][i b [']a 'GW `cgg
F Y]b \ UfXgVfi bb

æa 'a U'Yf]gW Yb': f]YXf]W fcXUž'Y]bYa 'C fh'a]h'fY]W Yf'; YgW]W hYž
k i fXY '_Øfn`]W 'Y]b 'Yf\YV`]W Yf'J UbXU`]ga i gU_h'j YfØVh"
I bVY_UbbhY 'HÅhYf'\UVYb'nk]gW Yb 'XYa '&'i bX 'XYa '*''5i [i gh
&\$&('i bVYfYW h][h'Ni [Ub ['ni a '\]ghcf]gW Yb 'GW `cgg
F Y]b \ UfXgVfi bb 'Yf'Ub [h'i bX 'Xcfh'Yf\YV`]W Yb 'GW UXYb
Ub [Yf]W hYh''8]Y 'J YfUbhk c fhi b ['ZØf'X]YgY 'HUh`Y][h'bi b 'VY]'XYf
Dc`nY]ž'X]Y 'Ui Z'X]Y 'A]h\]ZY 'XYf'² ZZb'h]W _Y]h'Ub [Yk]YgYb ']gh"

GW UXYb \ Ò\ Y 'i bX 'VYY]b hfÅ W h][hY
; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y 'a i ha U»`]W Yb 'HÅhYf'VYgW ÅX][ hYb ' ]a 'æbYfYb 'XYg 'GW `cggYg
Y]bY'nk Y]ZØ[Y`][Y'?'UggYhhYbhØf" '8 Yf'YbhghUbXYbY 'GW UXYb'k]fX
Ui ZYhk U'%"\$ \$\$ '9i fc '[YgW Åhnh" 'Gc`W Y 'J cfZÄ`Y'g]bX'b]W h'bi f
Z]bUb n]Y`VY'UghYbXž'gcbXYfb 'VYY]b hfÅ W h][ Yb 'Ui W 'XUg '\_i 'hi fY`Y
9fVY 'XYf'F Y[]cb" 'GW `cgg 'F Y]b \ UfXgVfi bb 'n]Y \ h'b]W h'bi f
Hci f]ghYb 'Ubž'gcbXYfb ']gh'Ui W 'Y]b 'C fhž'Ub 'XYa 'j]Y'Y`c_U'Y
J YfUbghU'hi b [Yb 'ghUhhZ]bXYb" 'NYfghØfi b [Yb 'Ub 'gc`W Yb
VYXYi hYbXYb 'C fhYb '_ØbbYb 'XUg'; Ya Y]bgW UZhg[YZØ\`ghUf_
hUb []YfYb"

5i Z_`Àfi b[ `XYg`J cfZU``g`Xi fW`X]Y`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`]b` ; ch\U`\Uh`VYfY]hg`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`k Y[Yb
<Ui gZf]YXYbgVfi W`g`gck]Y`GUW`VYgW`ÀX][ i b[ `Ui Z[Ybca a Yb" : ð
Y]bYa ``YmhYb`5i Zfi Zgi W`h`X]Y`@UbXYgdc`]nY]]bgdY`_h]cb` ; ch\U
Xf]b[YbX`NYi [ Ybž`X]Y`<]bk Y]gY`ni `X]YgYa `J cfZU``[YVYb`_ÒbbYb"
6YgcbXYfg`k ]W`h][`]gh`Ygž`XUgg`g]W`A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`ni f`ZFU[ `]W`Yb
NY]h]a `6YfY]W`XYg`GW`cggYg`k UfYbž`a Y`XYb" : <]bk Y]gY`_ÒbbYb
i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$` \*`%&!+,`%&&(`Ub`X]Y`9fa]h`Yf
k Y]hYf[Y`Y]hY`h`k YfXYb"5i Z`À``[`]ghž`XUgg`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`]b`YmhYf
NY]h] Yfa Y`fh`À`b`]W`Y`HUhYb`j YfnY]W`bY`h`k cfXYb`g]bX"

J YfV]bXi b[`ni `k Y]hYfYb`J cfZ`À``Yb`XYf
? f]a]bU`]h`Àh

8Yf`J cfZU``]a `GW`cgg`FY]b`UfXgVfi bb`fY]\`h`g]W`Y]b`]b`Y]bY`GYf]Y
j cb`GUW`VYgW`ÀX][ i b[ Yb`i bX`8]YVgh`À`Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYb`YmhYb
HU[Yb`j YfØVh`i i fXYb" Gc`ZY`\`hYb`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`]b
K U`hYfg\Ui gYb`a Y`fYfY`A YhYf`?i dZffc`fYž`i bX`]b` ; ch\U
k i fXYb` : YbghYf`ÀXYb`Y]bYg`gcn]U`Yb`8]YbghYg`VYgW`ÀX][h`8]YgY
HUhYb`k YfZYb`Y]b`VYi bfi `[YbXYg`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]b`XYf
FY[]cb`i bX`j YfXYi h]W`Yb`XUg`6YXØfZb]g`bUW`Y]bYf`]bhYbg]j YfYb
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk ]gW`Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`i bX`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ž`i a
X]Y`c`_U`Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`ni `Yf`\Ò`Yb"

: cfXYfi b[`bUW`k UW`gUa Ya `< UbXY`b`]b`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh

8]Y`ni bY`a YbXYb`6Yf]W`hY`ØVYf`?f]a]bU`]h`Àhi bX`J UbXU`]ga i g]b
: f]YXf]W`fcXU`i bX`i a [ YVi b[ `gc`hYb`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`ni f
K UW`gUa \_Y]h`UbYf[Yb" : ð`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhYb
ni gUa a Yb`U`hYb`a ØggYbž`]gh`Yg`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`XUgg`X]Y
A YbgW`Yb`Ui Z`gc`W`VYXYb\_]W`Y`J cfZ`À``Y`Ui Za Yf`gUa `k YfXYb
i bX`g]W`[Y[YbgY]h][`i bhYfgh`ØhnYb"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`UddY``]Yfh`Ub`U`Yž
]\fY`5i [ Yb`c`ZYb`ni `U`hYb`i bX`]fY`B UW`VUfb`[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g`ni
gW`ØhnYbž`i a `À`b`]W`Y`J cfZ`À``Y`]b`Ni _i bZh`ni `j Yf`\]bXYfb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY