

B UWX 'I bZU``Z'i WX h'Ua '6cW_ \ cfghYf'GYY.
NYi [Yb 'Xf]b [YbX '[Ygi WX h°

5a ' ' "\$\$+"&\$&('k i fXY'Y]b '[YdUf_hYf': cfX'HfUbg]h'i]b
6cW_ \ cfgh'VYgWX ÅX][h'NYi [Yb '[Ygi WX h°<]bk Y]gY'i bhYf
\$(- *%# &* \$"

J Yf_Y \ fgi bZU``Z'i WX h'Ua '6cW_ \ cfghYf'GYY.
5i gk]f_i b [Yb 'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWX UZh

5a 'A cbhU[ž'XYb'' "\$"ž ']'&\$&(ž'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'J cfZU``'Ui ZXYa
Duf_d`Uhn'Ua 'VY`]YVhYb'6cW_ \ cfghYf'GYYž'XYf'gck c`X]Y
5bk c\ bYf'U'g'Ui WX 'X]Y'6Ygi WX Yf'XYg'; YV]Yhg'VYhf]Zž'Nk]gWX Yb
) 'i bX'%+'I \ f'k i fXY'Y]b '[fUi Yf': cfX'HfUbg]hž'XYf'Xcfh'UV [YghY`h
k Ufž'a i hk]`]['VYgWX ÅX][h'8Yf': U\ fYfž'XYf'ZØf'XYb'J cfZU``
j YfUbhk cfh]WX]ghž`]Y» 'X]Y'I bZU``ghY`Y'c\ bY'Y [`]WX Y
F ØW_g]WX hbU\ a Y'Ui Z'XYb'Ub [Yf]WX hYhYb'GWX UXYb']b'< Ø\Y'j cb
Yhk U'' \$\$'9i fc`\]bhYf'g]WX "

9]b '5i Zfi Z'ni f'A]h\]`ZY'XYf'6Yj Ø`_Yfi b [

8]Y'Dc`nY] \ Uh'bUWX 'XYa 'J cfZU``Y]bYb'5i Zfi Z'Ub'a Ø [`]WX Y
NYi [Yb '[Yf]WX hYh"G]Y'V]hYb'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'žZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYa
J cfZU``\UVYbž'g]WX 'a]h'XYf'Dc`nY]ghY`Y]b'DUdYbVi f['i bhYf'XYf
HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$(- *%# &* \$']b'J YfV]bXi b ['ni 'gYhmYb"Gc`WX Y
5i Zfi ZY'g]bX'k]WX h][ž'XU'g]Y'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XUg'; YZØ\`XYf
G]WX Yf\Y]h'i]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWX UZh'ni 'ghÅf_Yb'i bX'_f]a]bY`Yg
J Yf\U'hYb'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"

6YXYi hi b ['XYg'J cfZU``g'ZØf'X]Y
2 ZZYbh`]WX _Y]h

I bZÄ`Y`k]Y`X]YgYfž`VY]`XYbYb`g]W`J YfUbk cfh]W`Y`j cb`XYf
I bZU`ghY`Y`YbhZYfbYbž`k YfZYb`b]W`h`bi f` : fU[Yb`ni f
J Yf`_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui Z`g`cbXYfb`YfgW`Ø`h`Yfb`Ui W`X`Ug`J YfhfUi Yb
XYf`6`Øf[Yf`]b`X]Y`C`f`X`bi b[`i bX`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]\`f`Yf
@YVYbgi a [YVi b[" ` ð`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhg[YZØ` `i bX
gc`n]U`Y`J YfUbk cfhi b[`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`gd]Y`Ybž`g]bX`gc`W`Y
J cfZÄ`Y`VYgc`f[b]gYffY[YbX"

8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`Dc`]nY]`]b`XYf`5i Z`_`Äfi b[`j`cb J cfZÄ`Y`b

8]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY`_h]cb`9a`g`UbX#`fUZgW`UZh`6Ybh`Y]a`žj`YfhfYhYb
Xi`fW`DfYggYgdfYW`Yf]b`7`cf]bbU`A`UUhY`ž`g`Y`h`h`g]W`]`bhYbg]j`XUZØf
Y]bž`gc`W`Y` : Ä`Y`Ui`Zni`_`ÄfYb"8]Y`6Y`ØfXY`]gh`VYghfYVhž`Y`XY`bcW`
gc`_`Y]bY` ð`Zcfa`Uh]cbž`X]Y`ni`f`9f[`fY]Zi`b[`X`Y`g`J`Yfi`fgUW`Yfg
ZØ`fYb`_`ØbbhY`ž`Yfbgh`ni`bY`a`Yb`i`bX`ni`f`5i`Z`_`Äfi`b[`VY]ni`hfU[`Yb"

9]b`F`ØW`_`V`]W`_`Ui`Z`_`Äi`Z][`Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`]b`XYf F`Y[`]cb

8]Y`J`Yf`_`Y`f`gi`bZU`Zi`W`h`]gh`Y]b`k`]YXYf`_`Y`f`YbXYg`D`Ä`b`ca`Ybž`XUg
]b`j`]Y`Yb`F`Y[`]cbYb`VYcVUW`hYh`k`]fX"9g`ghY`h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bYb
Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`J`Yf`i`gh`ZØf`X]Y`6Y`hfc`ZYbYb`XUfž`g`cbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b
NY]W`Yb`ZØf`Y]b`ni`bY`a`YbXYg`8Yg]bhYfYggY`Ub`XYf` : c`[`Yb
Y][`YbYf`<`UbX`i`b[`Yb" `Gc`W`Y`HUhYb`VYY]bhf`Ä`W`h][`Yb`XUg
 ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhg[YZØ` `i bX`X]Y` : Øfgcf[Y`ZØfY]bUbXYf"

K]Y`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`fYU[]YfYb`_`Ubb

8]Y`6`Øf[Yf`g]bX`Ui`Z[`Yfi`ZYbž`Ui`Za`Yf`_`gUa`ni`gY]b`i`bX`g]W`]`b
gc`W`Yb` : Ä`Y`b`U`_`h]j`Y]bni`Vf]b[`Yb"9]bY`ghUf`_`Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h
nk`]gW`Yb`XYf`6Yj`Ø`_`Yfi`b[`i`bX`XYf`Dc`]nY]`]ghi`bYf`Ä`g`]W`ž`i`a
X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]a`U`h`Ä[`]W`Yb`@YVYb`ni`i`[`Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb" `Bi`f`Xi`fW`
[`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]W`Yg`<`UbXY`b`_`Ubb`XUg
J`YfUbk`cfhi`b[`gVYk`i`gghgY]b[`YZØfXYfhi`bX`X]Y`NU`Y`XYf
J`Yf`_`Y`f`gi`bZU`Zi`W`hYb`j`Yff]b[`Yfh`k`YfXYb"

8]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'X]YgYf'J cfZÀ''Y'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'g]bX
Yf\YV']W\''ϕXYa 'g]W\ 'YXYf'9]bnY'bY'ni gUa a Ybhi hi bX
ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb'hY]'hž'hfÀ[h'a Ub'ni f'G]W\Yf\Y]h'U''Yf'VY]'i bX'gW\ UZh
Y]b'fYgdY_hj c''Yg'A]hY]bUbXYf"

'' B 5;

8YhU]'g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY