

FY]b\UfX`NUbXYf`ni fØW_`Ub`XYf`Gd]hnY XYf`HYI h]`j YfYX`Yf` '9]b`BYi UbZUb[°

5a '%+"\$%"&\$&) 'k À\`hY`X]Y`J8H:!FY]\Y`Y]bYb`bYiYb JcfghUbX`ibhYf`FY]b\UfX`NUbXYf`]b`GW\ØhhcfZ"`6YgcbXYfY 9\fib[Yb`ibX`Ni_ibZhgj]g]cbYb`ghUbXYb`]a ':c_ig"

GWX ØhhcfZž'8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '!'5a '%+"'*Jbi Uf'&\$&) 'hfUZYb'g]WX 'X]Y A]h[`]YXYf'XYf'FY[]cbU`[fi ddY'XYg'J8H: ']a '<chY`'B]_]gWX']b GWX ØhhXcfZ'ni 'Y]bYf'VYXYi hYbXYb'JYfgUa a `i b["'8]Y JYfUbghU`hi b['VY[Ubb'a]h'Y]bYa ']bgd]f]YfYbXYb'JcfhfU['j cb8Yh`YZ':]gWXYfž'79C'XYf'HYI h]`Wc`cf'5; ž'XYf'XUg'H\Ya U' 5i Z']b X]Y'hYI h]`Y'Ni _i bZh 'dfÀqYbh]YfhY"

 $= 3.5 \text{ bgWX `i gg'k i fXYb'j YfgWX]YXYbY'6Yf]WX hY'j cf[YghY``hž XUfi bhYf'X]Y'XYg'J cfg]hnYbXYb'<Y]bn'<YYh'Ubgž'XYg ; YgWX À ZhgZØ\fYfg'DYhYf'GWX ca U_Yfg'gck]Y'XYf'? UggYbdfØZYf'''8Yf J cfghUbX'k i fXY'Y]bgh]a a]['Ybh`UghYh'''8]Y'J YfgUa a `i b[k ØfX][hY'ni XYa '`Ub['À\f][Y'A]h[`]YXYf.'8]YhYf'A]bl' ZØf') $'\\J\fYž H\ca Ug'A]WXU'g_]''ZØf'&) '\\J\fY'' bX'<UbbYg'K c'\Z'ZØf'($'\\J\fY'' 5i WX']b'5Vk YgYb\Y]h'k i fXYb'8U[a Uf'?i ddYfa Ubb!: fØ\Ui Z'i bX 8f'''7\f]gh]Ub''7f]Y[YY'ZØf']\fY'`Ub['\A\f][Y'HfYi Y'[YY\fh''$

BYikU\`Yb`ibX`JcfghUbXgkU\`Yb

9]b nYbhfu`Yf`Di b_h`XYf`J YfgUa a `i b['k Uf`X]Y`BYi k U\``XYg J cfghUbXg"`FY]b\UfX`NUbXYf`k i fXY`U`g`bYi Yf`J cfg]hnYbXYf [Yk À\`h"`< Ubg! \approx UW\]a `GW\`ØhYf`Yf\]Y`h`gY]bY`Dcg]h]cb`U`g ghY``j YfhfYhYbXYf`J cfg]hnYbXYf`Xi fW\`K]YXYfk U\`ž`k À\fYbX A Ufj]b`6YfbghY]b`XUg`5a h`XYg`; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYfg`ØVYfbY\a Yb k]fX"`< Ubg! \approx UW\]a `GW\`ØhYf`XUb_hY`]b`gY]bYf`FYXY`XYb gW\Y]XYbXYb`J cfghUbXga]h[`]YXYfb`< Y]bn`< YYh'Ubg'i bX`DYhYf

GWXca U_Yfgž'X]Y'VY]XY'ØVYf'nY\b'\\J\fY']b'XYf'JYfY]bgUfVY]h'U_h]j k UfYb"

FY]b\UfX:NUbXYfž:XYf:VYfY]hg:V]g:&\$%*:Jcfg]hnYbXYf:XYf
FY[]cbU`[fiddY'k Uf'ibX:UbgW\`]Y»YbX:U`g:DfÀg]XYbh:XYg
; YgUa hj YfVUbXYg:XYg:J8H: 'X]YbhYž:V`Y]Vh:XYa 'J8H: 'ibX:XYf
HYIh]`]bXi ghf]Y:'Ui W\:bUW\:gY]bYa 'Fi\YghUbX:ØVYf:X]Y:'YhnhYb
XfY]:\\J\fY:j YfVibXYb"'BUW\:XYf:A]h[`]YXYfj YfgUa a `ib[:ZUbX:Y]b
[YgY``][Yg; fØb_c\`YggYb:ghUhh"

Ni gàhn`]W\ 'VYf]W\ hY hY 'XYf'J 8 H: 'j cb 'gY]bYf': cfhV]`Xi b[gfY]\ Yž'X]Y
Ua '%+"'A U]'&\$&(']b 'A ObW\ Yb[`UXVUW\ 'ghUhhZUbX"'8]Y
<mVf]Xj YfUbghU`hi b['Ub 'XYf' < c W\ gW\ i `Y 'B]YXYff\ Y]b 'VYZUgghY
g]W\ 'a]h`XYf' HYI h]`]bXi ghf]Y'j cb 'a cf[Yb 'i bX'VY`Yi W\ hYhY'X]Y
; fYbn[YV]YhY'XYf'6fUbW\ Yž'i a 'K]ggYb 'ZØf': Ø\ fi b[gUi Z[UVYb'ni Yfk Y]hYfbž'k]Y'j XhZ"XY'Uba Yf_hY"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi gʻZUbXʻUa `&\$"`A U]ʻ&\$&&`Y]bY
: cfhV]`Xi b[gj YfUbghU`hi b['a]hʻXYa 'H]hY`` GhUhi gʻE i c
8][]hU`Xfi W_ 'ghUhhžʻX]Y`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`DUbXYa]Y`i fgdfØb[`]W\`ZØf
&\$&\$`[Yd`Ubh`[Yk YgYb`k Uf"`8]YgY`J YfUbghU`hi b['nc['fi bX', \$
HY]`bY\a YbXY`Ubž`XUfi bhYf`Ghi X]YfYbXY`i bX`YfZU\fYbY
: UW\`Yi hY`XYf`HYI h]`]bXi ghf]Y"`8Yf`J8H: 'Zi b[]YfhY`U`gʻD`UhhZcfa
ZØf`XYb`ZUW\`]W\Yb`5i ghUi gW\"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	GWN. ØhhcfZž8YihgWN.`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Ya g!j Y W\ hY!gi fZYf"XY
	• k k k "j XhZ"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY