

8 fUa U`Ui Z`XYf`5&\$.` , &!>Ä\ f][ Yf`bUWk  
F Y]ZYbd`UhnYf`gWk Yf`j Yfi b[ `ØW\_h

9]b`[ Yd`UhnYf`F Y]ZYb`ZØ\ fhY`ni `Y]bYa `i bZU``Ui Z`XYf`5&\$  
VY]`5`hYbhfYdhck ``8Yf`, &!>Ä\ f][ Y`j Yf`YhnY`g]Wk ``Y]Wk`hi bX  
\_Ua `]bg`?fUb\_Yb\Ui g"

5a `8cbbYfghU[ bUWka ]hhU[ `\_Ua `Yg`Ui Z`XYf`5&\$`VY]`5`hYbhfYdhck  
ni `Y]bYa `gWk YfYb`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU``žXYf`Xi fW`Y]bYb`[ Yd`UhnYb  
5i hcfY]ZYb`j Yfi fgUWk`h`k i fXY``Gc`WY`J cfZÄ``Y`k YfZYb`b]Wk`h`bi f  
@]Wk`h`Ui Z`hYWk]gWY`8YZY`\_hY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`Ui ZX]Y`k ]Wk]h[ Y  
H\Ya Uh]\_`XYf`J Yf\_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h`i bX`XYf`B`chk YbX][ `\_Y]h  
fY[ Y`a Ä»][ Yf`: U\fnYi [ ]bgdY\_h]cbYb"

K ]Y`Yg`ni `XYa `i bZU```\_Ua

8Yf`, &!>Ä\ f][ Y`: U\fyfž`XYf`]b`F ]Wk`hi b[ `GhYhh]b`i bhYfk Y[ g`k Ufž  
j Yf`cf`d`Øm`]Wk`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`ØVYf`gY]b`: U\fnYi [ ž`U`g`XYf`fYWk`hY  
<]bhYffY]ZYb`d`UhnY``8]Yg`ZØ\ fhY`ni `Y]bYa `i b`cbhfc``]YfhYb  
: U\fa Ub`Øj Yfž`VY]`XYa `XUg`5i hc`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`@Y]hd`Ub\_Y`dfU``hY`i bX  
g]Wk`Ub`gWk`]Y»YbX`ØVYfgWk`i [ ``8Ug`: U\fnYi [ `\_Ua `gWk`i ggYbX`]Wk  
Ui ZXYa `8UWk`]b`Y]bYa `Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`5W\_Yf`ni a `@Y[ Yb"

8]Y`: c`[ Yb`ZØf`XYb`: U\fyf

; `ØW\_]WkYfk Y]gY`nc[ `XYf`: U\fyf`bi f``Y]Wk`hY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`XUj cb  
i bX`k i fXY`i a [ Y\YbX`j cb`Y]bYa `F Yhni b[ g\i VgWk`fUi VYf`gck ]Y  
Y]bYa `F Yhni b[ gk U[ Yb`j Yfgcf[ h``9f`k i fXY`]bg`?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`bUWk  
; fY]Zgk U`X`[ YVfUWk`hž`k c`Yf`VY\UbXY`h`k i fXY``J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÄ``Y`]b  
X]YgYf`5`hYfg[ fi ddY`g]bX`Ä`i Z][ ž`XU`Ä`hYfY`: U\fyf`a`Ø[ `]WkYfk Y]gY  
UbZÄ``][ Yf`ZØf`hYWk]gWk`Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`g]bX`cXYf`GWk`k ]Yf][ `\_Y]hYb  
\UVYbž`gWk`bY``ni `fYU[ ]YfYb"

## 8 ]Y '5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'Ui Z'XYb 'J Yf\_Y\ f

8 i fW\ 'XYb 'l bZU''a i gghY 'X]Y '5&\$ 'ZØf 'Yhk U 'Y]bY 'Ghi bXY  
j c''ghÅbX][ [ YgdYffh'k YfXYbž'k Ug'ni 'Yf\YV']W\Yb  
J Yf\_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[ Yb 'ZØ\fhY''Gc 'W\Y 'G]hi Uh]cbYb 'j YfXYi h']W\Yb  
X]Y '6YXYi hi b[ 'Y]bYf'gW\ bY''Yb 'F YU\_h]cb 'XYf 'F Yhi b[ gX]YbghY  
i bX 'XYf 'Dc 'nY]ž' i a 'X]Y 'G]W\Yf\Y]h'Ui Z'XYb 'GhfU» Yb 'ni  
[ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb 'i bX 'XYb 'J Yf\_Y\fgZi gg'gc 'gW\ bY''k ]Y'a Ø[ 'W\  
k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY''Yb''

## K ]fhgW\ UZh`]W\ Y '5 gdY \_hY

8 Yf'; YgUa hgW\ UXYbž'XYf'Xi fW\ 'XYb 'l bZU''Yb hghUbXž'k ]fX'Ui Z  
fi bX '&&'\$\$\$ '9i fc [ YgW\ Åhnh''8]YgYf'6YhfU[ 'i a ZUggh'b]W\ h'bi f  
GW\ ÅXYb 'Ua 'i: U\fnYi [ ž'gcbXYfb'a Ø[ 'W\Yfk Y]gY 'Ui W\ 'Ub 'XYf  
GhfU» Yb]bZfUghfi \_hi fž'k Ug'X]Y '?cghYb 'ZØf'X]Y 'bghUbXgYhni b[  
Yf\ Ø\h''J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h']gh'b]W\ h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y '6Yhfc ZYbYb  
k ]W\h][ ž'gcbXYfb '\Uh'Ui W\ 'k ]fhgW\ UZh`]W\ Y 'a d']\_Uh]cbYb 'ZØf'X]Y  
[ YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh''

## K ]W\ h][ \_Y]h'XYf 'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W\ Yf\ Y]h

8 Yf'J cfZU''Ui Z'XYf'5&\$ 'Yf]bbYfh'XUfUbž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][ 'fY[ Y'a Å» ][ Y  
K Ufhi b[ 'i bX 'bgdY\_h]cbYb 'j cb': U\fnYi [ Yb 'g]bXž']bgVYgcbXYfY  
VY]'Å'hYfYb': U\fnYi [ Yb 'i bX': U\fYfb''J cfVYi [ YbXY 'A U» bU\ a Yb  
\_ØbbYb 'j ]Y'Y 'l bZÅ''Y 'j Yf\]bXYfb 'i bX 'gca ]h'@VYb 'fYhYbž'gck ]Y  
k ]fhgW\ UZh`]W\Yb 'GW\ UXYb 'a ]b]a ]YfYb''9g']gh'Yb hgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg  
gck c\': U\fYf 'U'g'Ui W\ '6Y\ ØfXYb '\_cbh]bi ]Yf'W\ 'Ub 'XYf  
J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf 'J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'UfVY]hYb''

'' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY