

## 9]b ?i bghk Yf\_ Yf`YVYb. K Ufi a XYf K Y[g]W hfchn A Ø\Y `c\bh

±b `GhUj Yb\U[ Yb `i bX '; fY]Zgk U`X `k ]fX `XUg `9fVY 'j cb ': f]hn FYi hYf 'i bX `7 Ugd Uf `8 Uj ]X ': f]YXf]WX `[ YZY]Yfh" 'K Ufi a 'Yg k ]WX h][ `]ghž `U\_h]j `hY]`ni bY\a Yb"

± Y]bYa 'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYb '₺\\f'ZØf'XUg'6i bXYg`UbX

A YW\_YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb'\UVYb'[ `Y]W\nk Y]'\YfUi gfU[YbXY

DYfgÒb`]W\\_Y]hYb'Ui g'XYf'FY[]cb'X]Y'j YfX]YbhY'5bYf\_Ybbi b['ZØf
]\fY'6Y]hfÀ[Y'ni '?i bghi bX'?i `hi f'Yf\U`hYb"'Gck c\``]b

GhUj Yb\U[Yb'U`g'Ui W\]b'; fY]Zgk U`X'k i fXY'Y]b'Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Yg

Dfc[fUa a 'cf[Ub]g]Yfhži a 'XUg'J Yfa ÀW\hb]g'j cb': f]hn'FYi hYf'i bX

7 UgdUf'8 Uj ]X': f]YXf]W\'ni 'ZY]Yfb"'8 ]YgY'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb

Yf]bbYfhYb'b]W\h'bi f'Ub'X]Y'[fc>Ufh][Yb'K Yf\_Y'XYf'VY]XYb

? Øbgh`Yfž'gcbXYfb'VY`Yi W\hYhYb'Ui W\'X]Y'\_i `hi fY``Y'→XYbh]hÀh'XYf
FY[]cb"

± GhUj Yb\U[Yb'k i fXYb'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY': Ygh`]W\\_Y]hYb
UV[Y\U`hYbž'X]Y'j cb'@Ygi b[Ybž'a i g]\_U`]gW\Yb'8UfV]Yhi b[Yb'V]g
\]b'ni 'Y]bYa 'H\YUhYfghØW\_'fY]W\hYb"'DUfU``Y``XUni 'Yf`YVhY
; fY]Zgk U`X'Y]bY'K Y``Y'j cb'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'fi bX'i a '7UgdUf'8Uj ]X
: f]YXf]W\ž'Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'GcbXYfUi gghY``i b[Yb'i bX'GhUXhk YhhYbž
X]Y'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'GhUXh'ZØf']\fYb'VYfØ\a hYghYb'Gc\b
XYa cbghf]YfhYb"'6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'FØW\_\_Y\f'XYg'VYfØ\a hYb
; Ya À`XYg' ?fY]XYZY`gYb'Ui Z'FØ[Yb ']bg'A i gYi a 'nc['X]Y
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'XYf'?i bgh`]YV\UVYf'Ui Z'g]W\"

## ?i bghi bX 9a ch]cbYb

8]Y'JcfZfYi XY'Ui Z'X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hz'XUg'6]`X'dYfgÒb`]W\'ni VYhfUW\hYbz'k i fXY'j cb'gc'a UbW\Yb']b'a Y]bYa '6Y\_UbbhYb\_fY]g  $[YhY]^hz^*XcW^*Yg^*[UV^*Ui^W^*-f]h]gW^*Y^*Gh]aaYb^*'9]b^*6Y]gd]Y^*]gh aY]bY^*Y][YbY^9^YZfUi^z^*X]Y^*XYb^*Ni[Ub[ni^?i^bghk^Yf_Yb^*Xi^fW^*acXYfbY^*HYW^*bc^*c[]Yb^*U^*g^*Y]b^*ZUW^*Yf^*VYgW^*fY]Vh^*'^8Ug^*_Ubb^*aUbg]W^*XcW^*VY]^; cc[^Y^j_]Y^*^Y]W^hYf^*UbgY^Yb^*z^*Ybh[Y[bYhY^*g]Y^*a]h^*Y]bYa^*<Ui^W^*j^cb^*=fcb]Y^*'H^YcfYh]gW^*^Uh^*g]Y^*XUa]h^*bUhØf^*]W^*fYW^*h^*'^9]b^*6]^X^*cb^*]bY^*ni^*VYhfUW^*hYbz^*V]YhYh^*j^]Y^*Y^*J^cfhY]^Y.^*[i^hY^*5i^*Z^0qi^b[^z^8YhU]^*Ubg]W^*hYb^*i^bX^*Ni^*[f]ZZ^ni^*YXYf^*NY]h^*$ 

8 c W 'X]Y 'k U\fY '9ggYbn'XYg'9f`YVYbg'Y]bYg'?i bghk Yf\_g'c XYf'X]Y 5 ha cgd\AfY 'Y]bYg'GdcfhYfY][ b]ggYg'`Aggh'g]W 'b]W h'Y]bZUW 'Xi fW : U\_hYb'c XYf'6]`XYf'Y]bg'ni 'Y]bg'YfZUggYb"'A Ub'\_Ubb'XUg'; YZØ\`ž XUg'Y]bYa 'Y]b'GhUX]cbVYgi W 'c XYf'XYf'5bV`]W\_'Y]bYg A Y]ghYfk Yf\_g'j Yfa ]hhY`hž'b]W h'Xi fW 'A YX]YbhYW bc`c[]Y YfgYhnYb"'9g']gh'Y]bY'9fZU\fi b[ž'X]Y'ØVYf'K ]ggYb'\]bUi g[Y\h'i bX i bg'Ya ch]cbU`'VYfØ\fh"

CVYgʻbi bʻi a ʻXYbʻ6Ygi W\Y]bYgʻ\]ghcf]gW\YbʻCfhYgžXUg 6YhfUW\hYbʻj cbʻ?i bghʻcXYfʻXUgʻ; YgdfÀW\ʻØVYfʻXUgʻ@YVYbʻ[Y\hʻ U```X]YgYʻ9fZU\fi b[YbʻYfZcfXYfbʻY]bʻ[Yk]ggYgʻA U» ʻUb 5bghfYb[i b["'8 UgʻJ Yf`UggYbʻXYfʻY][YbYbʻ?ca ZcfhncbYʻ\_Ubb Y]bgW\ØW\hYfbX`k]f\_Ybʻi bXʻZØ\fhʻcZhʻni ʻ]bbYfYbʻNkY]ZY`b"`A Ub ZfU[hˈg]W\ž'cVʻXYfʻ5i Zk UbXʻX]YʻFY]gYž'XUgʻHfYZZYbʻcXYfʻXUg 9f`YVb]gʻk Yfhʻ]gh"ʻJcbʻXYfʻ5bZU\fh'V]gʻni fʻFØW\_\_Y\fʻa U[ʻYg gW\kYfZU``Ybž'g]W\ʻni ʻa ch]j ]YfYb"

## DZ`]WX h'ni f'9bhZU`hi b[

8 Y b b c W `V]b `] W `ØVYfnYi [ hž X Ugg `Yg `Y]b Y `J Yfd Z ] W hi b [ `[ ] V hž g] W ni 'a ch]j ] Y f Y b 'i b X `X] Y `A Ò [ `] W \_Y] h Y b 'ni f 'd Y f g Ò b `] W Y b '9 b h Z U `hi b [ ni 'b i hn Y b ž k Y b b 'a Ub `X Uni '] b `X Y f `@U [ Y '] g h " K ] f ``Y V Y b '] b `Y] b Y f d f]j ] `Y [ ] Y f h Y b '; Y g Y ``g W U Z h ž k c '? i b g h i b X '? i `hi f 'Z c f] Y f Y b ž i b X X] Y g '] g h Y ] b 'F Y] W hi a ž 'X Y b 'k ] f 'b ] W h 'U `g 'g Y `V g h j Y f g h À b X `] W U b g Y \ Y b 'g c ``h Y b " A ] h '6 `] W U Z `X U g '9 f V Y j Y f [ U b [ Y b Y f ; Y b Y f U h] c b Y b 'i b X `X U g 'j ] Y `Z À `h] [ Y '5 b [ Y V c h '] b 'i b g Y f Y f I a [ Y V i b [ g c ``h Y b 'k ] f 'i b g '] b g d ] f ] Y f Y b '` U g g Y b 'i b X `U \_h] i `X U f U b 'h Y ] `\ U V Y b "

8]Y'K cfhY'XYg'DgU'a g'%\$' 'Yf]bbYfb'XUfUb.' @cVY'XYb'<Yffba Y]bY'GYY'Yž'i bX'j Yf[]qg'b]W\hž'k Uq'Yf'X]f'; i hYg'[YhUb'\Uh"

8]YgY'6chgW.UZh'Yfa i h][ h'i bgž'X]Y'K YfhY'i bX'GW.Òb\Y]hYb'i a i bg'ni 'gW.ÀhnYb'i bX']\bYb'a ]h'Y]bYf'YbhgdfYW.YbXYb 5bYf\_Ybbi b[ 'ni 'VY[ Y[ bYb"'9g']gh'X]YgY'8 Ub\_VUf\_Y]hž'X]Y'i bg a ch]j ]Yfhž'bYi Y'9fZU\fi b[ Yb'ni 'a UW.Yb'i bX'X]Y'\_i `hi fY``Y J ]Y`ZU`h'ni 'ZY]Yfbž'X]Y'i bgYf'@YVYb'VYfY]W.Yfh"

# X]YgYa 'G]bbY'k ØbgWXY']WX'U``Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'X]Y'? fUZh'Z]bXYbž'g]WX
Ui Zni fUZZYb'i bX'X]Y'gWX ObYb'A ca YbhY'XYg'@YVYbg'ni '[ Yb]Y» Yb"
: Y]Yfh'X]Y'?i `hi fž'VYgi WXh'X]Y'A i gYYb'i bX'`Uggh'Yi WX'j cb'XYf
? Øbgh`Yfk Y`h']bgd]f]YfYb°

?f]gh]Ub < Yffa Ubb 'Ui g'GhUj Yb\U[Yb

8 Y hU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY