

; fY]Zgk U`X. '9b hXYW\_i b[ ' ]a ' : U\ ffUX\_Y`Yf  
'6f]Y ZhfÀ[ Yf '\ c fhYhY '%\$\$\$ '6f]YZY

⊖; fY]Zgk U`X '\ c fhYhY 'Y]b '6f]Y ZhfÀ[ Yf '%\$\$\$ i b[  
Ni ghY`i b[ Yb ' ]a '? Y`Yf" Dc` ]nY] 'Yfa ]hhY`h'k Y[ Yb  
l bhYfgW\ U[ i b[ ' i bX '6f]YZ[ Y\Y]a b]gj Yf`Yhni b[ "

; fY]Zgk U`X 'fA YW\_`YbVi f[ !J cfdca a YfbÉ' 'Dcghni ghY`i b[ ' ]b  
XYf'? f]h]\_.'9]b : U``Ui g'; fY]Zgk U`X 'k ]fZh: fU[ Yb`ni f  
Ni ghY`i b[ g\_i `hi f`Ui Z"

9]bY`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY '9b hXYW\_i b[ ' ]a ' : U\ ffUX\_Y`Yf`Y]bYg  
A Y\ fZJa ]`Yb\Ui gYg`b'; fY]Zgk U`X '\ Uh'Z0f'5i ZfY[ i b[ '[ Ygcf[ h"  
9]bY`B UWX VUf]b`ZUbX`Xcfh'a Y\ fYfY`HUgW\ Ybž'X]Y`j c``a ]h'b]W\h  
ni [ YghY`hYb`DcghgYbXi b[ Yb`k UfYb"8Yf: U``XfY\h'g]W\i a`Y]bYb  
' &!`À\ f][ Yb`6f]Y ZhfÀ[ Yfž'XYf`0VYf`Y]bYb`Àb[ YfYb`NY]hfUi a`fi bX  
%\$\$\$ '6f]YZY`b]W\h'Ui g[ YZU\ fYb` \UVYb`gc``8]Yg`k ]fZh`b]W\h`bi f  
: fU[ Yb`ni f`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Yb`5fVY]hgk Y]gY`Ui Z`gcbXYfb`VY`Yi W\hYh  
Ui W\ '[ f0» YfY`DfcV`Ya Y`ja`6YfY]W\`XYf`Dcghni ghY`i b[ "

8]Y`5i gk ]f\_ i b[ Yb`Ui Z`XYb`5`hU[ `XYf`60f[ Yf

: 0f`X]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`5bk c\ bYf`VYXYi hYh`X]YgYf`J cfZU``Y]bY  
Yf\ YV`]W\Y`6YY]bhfÀW\h][ i b[ ["J]Y`Y`9a dZÀb[ Yf`\ UVYb  
a 0[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`k ]W\h][ Y`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYbž`k ]Y`F YW\bi b[ Yb`cXYf  
9]b`UXi b[ Ybž`b]W\h`Yf\ U`hYb"8]Y`l b[ Yk ]gg\Y]h`XUf0VYfž`cV`i bX  
k Ubb`X]Y`6f]YZY`ni [ YghY`h`k YfXYbž`\_Ubb`ni XYa`ni`GhfYgg`i bX  
J Yfk ]ffi b[ `Z0\ fYb"8]Y`Dc` ]nY] 'Yfa ]hhY`h`bi b`k Y[ Yb  
l bhYfgW\ U[ i b[ ' i bX`J Yf`Yhni b[ `XYg`6f]YZ[ Y\Y]a b]ggYgž  
bUW\XYa`Y]b][ Y`6f]YZY`gc[ Uf[ Y0ZZbYh`]b`XYb`HUgW\Yb`[ YZ] bXYb  
k i fXYb"

# GW f]hhY 'ni f' ? `Àfi b [ 'i bX' ? ca a i b ]\_Uh]cb

8]Y'Dc`nY]\Uh]b`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYf'ni ghÀbX][ Yb GhUUhgUbK U'hgWUZh'VYfY]hg'GWf]hhY'Y]b[ Y'Y]hYh'zi a 'X]Y ni fØW\_[ Y\U'hYbYb'6f]YZ'ni 'ØVYfd fØZYb"9]b'GdfYWYf'XYf'Dc`nY] Yf\_`ÀfhYž'XUgg[ YdfØZh'k ]fXž'k Ubb'X]Y'DcghgYbXi b[ Yb'XYa VYhfcZZYbYb'6f]YZ]YbghY]ghYf'ni fØW\_[ Y[ YVYb'k YfXYb'\_ØbbYb" 8Yf'8]YbghY]ghYf'k ]fX'XUbb'YbhgWY]XYbž'k Y`WY'6f]YZ'YfbYi h ni [ YghY`h'k YfXYb"

- 9a dZÀb[ Yf'gc`Yb'Y]b'6Y[ 'Y]hgWfY]VYb'Yf\U'hYb"
- GYbXi b[ Ybž'X]Y'b]W'h'ni [ YghY`h'k YfXYb'\_ØbbYbž'k YfXYb a ]h'Y]bYa 'æZcfa Uh]cbggWfY]VYb'Ub'X]Y'5VgYbXYf ni fØW\_[ YgYbXYh"

# K ]W h][ Y': fU[ Yb'ni f'Dcghni ghY`i b [

8]YgYf'JcfZU`k ]fZh'Ui W'[ fi bX'Y[ YbXY': fU[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y GhUbXUfXg'i bX'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ja '6YfY]W'XYf'Dcghni ghY`i b[ Ui Z'K Ufi a '\_Ua 'Yg'ØVYf\Ui dh'ni 'X]YgYf'a Ugg] Yb I bhYf'Uggi b[ 3'K Uf'XYf'6f]YZh'À[ Yf'ØVYfZcfXYfh'c'XYf'[ UV'Yg UbXYfY'; fØbXY'ZØf'gY]b'JYf\U'hYb3'8]YgY': fU[ Yb'a ØggYb Xf]b[ YbX'[ Y\_`Àfh'k YfXYbž'i a 'XUg'JYfhfUi Yb'XYf'6Øf[ Yf']b'X]Y DcghX]YbghY'k ]YXYf\Yfni ghY`Yb"

I bUV\Àb[ ][ 'j ca '9f[ YVb]g'XYf'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb']gh'\_Ufž'XUgg'X]Y VYhfcZZYbYb'6Øf[ Yf'Ua '9bXY'i a ZUggYbX']bZcfa ]Yfh'k YfXYb a ØggYb"9g]gh'YbhgWY]XYbXž'XUgg'X]Y'DcghX]YbghY]ghYf HfUbgdUfYbn'gWUZZYb'i bX']b'XYf'Ni \_i bZh'gc`WY'JcfZÀ`Y j Yf\]bXYfbž'i a 'X]Y'æhY[ f]hÀh'XYg'6f]YZ[ Y\Y]a b]ggYg'ni 'k U\Yb i bX'X]Y'@YVYbgei U']hÀh']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWUZh'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

8Yf': U`b'; fY]Zgk U'X'j YfXYi h]W'h'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'Y]bY'ni j Yf'Àgg][ Y Dcghni ghY`i b[ 'ja '5`hU[ 'XYf'A YbgWYb']ghi bX'\_ØbbhY a Ø[ 'WYfk Y]gY'Ui W'ni 'Y]bYf'8]g\_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y 5fVY]hgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'i bX'GW'i 'i b[ Yb'ZØf'DcghUb[ YghY`hY'ZØ\Yb" 8]YgYf'JcfZU`\_ØbbhY'XU\Yf'U'g'K YW\_fi Z'X]YbYbž'i a 'ØVYf JYfVYggYfi b[ Yb']a 'Ni ghY`dfcnYgg'bUW'ni XYb\_Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY