

; fY]Zgk U`Xg`bYi Y`<cZZbi b[.'6`i hhYgh _ObbhY'5`n\Y]a Yf'ZfØ\'Yf_YbbYb°

; fY]Zgk U`XYf]b YbhXYW_h'6`i hhYgh'ZØf'5`n\Y]a Yf/'hYi fY K c\bi b[Yb']b'; fY]Zgk U`X/'?]hU!?]bXYf'`YfbYb'Dc`b]gW\']b N]bbck]hn"

 $\label{eq:normalizero} $$N]bbck $$]hnž: 8Yi hgWX `UbX '! '9]bY 'gYbgUh]cbY``Y '9bhXYW_i b['Ui g ; fY]Zgk U`X. 'K]ggYbgWX UZh`Yf'\UVYb 'Y]bYb '6`i hhYgh`Ybhk]W_Y`hž`XYf b]WX h'bi f'j cf\YfgU[Yb'_Ubbž'cV' Ya UbX'Ub'5`n\Y]a Yf'Yf_fUb_hž gcbXYfb'Ui WX 'k Ubb°'8]YgY'VU\bVfYWXYbXY'A Yh\cXY'_ObbhY'Yg XYb'6YhfcZZYbYb'Yfa O[`]WXYbž'ZfØ\nY]h]['YbhgWXY]XYbXY A U» bU\a Yb'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb'i bX'k]WX h][Y'K Y]WXYb'ZØf']\fY'Ni _i bZh ni 'ghY``Yb''5VYf'J cfg]WX h'8]Y': fØ\Yf_Ybbi b['Vf]b[h'Ui WX'X]Y <YfUi gZcfXYfi b['a]h'g]WXž'a]h'XYa 'K]ggYb'i a 'X]Y'Y][YbY 9f_fUb_i b['ni '`YVYb''$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	N]bbck]hnž8YihgW\`UbX

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY