

≠H!K Yf\_ghi XYbh'ZØf'X][ ]hU`Y  
@Yfbd`UhhZcfa`]b` ; fY]Zgk U`X` [ Ygi WXh`

K Yf\_ghi XYbh'fk #a #XŁ'ZØf'X][ ]hU`Y`@Yfbd`UhhZcfa`]a  
<ca YcZZ]W`]b` ; fY]Zgk U`X` [ Ygi WXh`"≠H!UZZ]b`i bX  
\_ca a i b]\_Uh]j 3'6Yk ]fV`X]W`'Yhnh`

8]Y`X][ ]hU`Y`HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`]b`i bhYfbY`a Yb`b]a a h'ghYh][`ni ž  
i bX`a`]h`]\f`ghY][`h`X]Y`B UWX`ZfU[ Y`b UWX`]bbcj Uh]j Yb`5bgÅhnYb`]b  
XYf`K`Y]hYfV`]Xi b [ "6YgcbXYfg]b`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb`NY]hž]b`XYf`XYf  
<ca YcZZ]W`!HfYbX`j Yfgh`f`h`]b`XYb` : c\_i g`fØW`hž]gh`X]Y  
6YXYi hi b [ `X][ ]hU`Yf`@Yfbd`UhhZcfa` Yb` [ fØ» Yf`XYbb`'Y`"

8 Yf`5i Zgh]Y [ `XYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`@Yfb`Øgi b [ Yb

8]Y`X][ ]hU`Y`@Yfbd`UhhZcfa`]cb`8f`"?'Y]b`K`ck`]b` ; fY]Zgk U`X`ghY`h  
Y]b`ni`\_i bZhgk`Y]gYbXYg`6Y]gd]Y`XUf`"G]Y`V]YhYh`i bhYfbY`a Yb`i bX  
]\fYb`A`]hUfVY]hYbXYb`X]Y`A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž]g]W`ZYI`]VY`i bX  
cfhgi bUV`Åb [ ] [ `k`Y]hYfni`V]`XYb`" `b`Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`@YfbYb`b]W`h  
a`Y`f`Ub`ZYghY`D`ÅhnY` [ YVi bXYb`]ghž`Yb`hghY`h`Y]b`XmbUa`]gW`Yg  
I`a`ZY`Xž`XUg`a`ch]j`]YfhY`K`Yf\_ghi`X]YfYbXY`YfZc`fXYfh`"

9]bV`]W`\_Y`]b`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYg`K`Yf\_ghi`XYbhYb

≠`XYf`Ui`g [ YgW`f]YVYbYb`Dcg]h]cb`U`g`K`Yf\_ghi`XYbh'ZØf'X]Y`X][ ]hU`Y  
@Yfbd`UhhZcfa`]g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`hYW`b]gW`Y`?Yb`hb]ggY` [ YZfU [ hž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y` : Å`]\ [ \_Y]h`ni`f`?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`a`]h  
j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`≠bhYfYggYb [ fi`ddYb`"8]Yg`nY][`hž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Y]b  
]bhYfX]gn]d`]b`ÅfYf`5bgUhn`]b`XYf`≠h`]gh`"?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`ggh`Åf`\_Y`i`bX  
≠H!5ZZ]b]h`Åh`g]bX`k`YgYbh`]W`Y`J`cfUi`ggYhni`b [ Yb`ž`i`a`]b`X]YgYa  
HYUa`Y`fZc` [ fY]W`VY]ni`hfU [ Yb`"8]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYbXYb` \ UVYb`X]Y  
7`Ub`W`ž`U`\_h]j`Ub`Dfc`Y`\_hYb`a`]hni`UfVY]hYb`ž`X]Y`X]Y

6Ybi hnYfZfYi bX`jW\_X]hi bX`9ZZY\_hj] hAh`XYf`@Yfb`Ògi b[ Yb`k Y]hYf j YfVYggYfb"

: `YI ]V]`hAh`Xi fW` < ca YcZZ]W`

9]bY`YfUi gfU[ YbXY`9][ YbgW UZh`X]YgYg`æVg`]gh`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W\_X]hž fYa chY`ni `UfVY]hYb`"8]Yg`YfÒZZbYh`Ub[ Y`YbXYb` : UW\_X`fÀZhYb`X]Y 7`UbW`ž`\fYb`Y][ YbYb`5fVY]hgf`mh`a i g`ni `[ YghU`hYb`i bX [ `Y]W\_XnY]h][ `X]Y`6U`UbW`nk ]gW`Yb`Ghi`X]i a`i bX`6Yfi`Zgh`Ah][ `\_Y]h`ni Z]bXYb`"8]Y : `YI ]V]`hAh`ž]a` < ca YcZZ]W`h`Ah][ `ni`gY]b`ž`gdf]W`h VYgcbXYfg`† b[ Y`HU`YbhY`Ub`ž`X]Y`]b`Y]bYa`\_fYUh]j Yb`l a`Z`X UfVY]hYb`i bX`j`fY`æY`Yb`Y]bVf]b[ Yb`a`ÒW`hYb"

8 Yf`GhY`Y`Yb`k Yfh`ZØf`X]Y`K ]fhgW`UZh

8]Y`FY`Yj`Ubn`X]YgYf`5i`gV]`Xi`b[`gghY`Y`XUfZ`b]W`h`i`bhYfgW`Àmh`k`YfXYb`"8]Y`æj`Ygh]h]cb`]b`X][`]hU`Y`6]`Xi`b[`gUb[`YVchY`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y : UW\_X`fÀZhY`j`cb`a`cf[`Yb`k`]W`h][`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X`ZØf`X]Y l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`gY`Vghž`X]Y`XUXi`fW`j`fY` ; YgW`ÀZhgd`fc`nYggY`cdh]a`]YfYb`\_ÒbbYb`"8]Yf`Xmb`Ua`]gW`Y`K`UbXY`]b`XYf`HYW`bc`c[`]Y`YfZcfXYfh]b]bcj`Uh]j`Y`@Ògi`b[`Yb`ž`X]Y`bi`f`Xi`fW`\_fYUh]j`XYb`\_YbXY`A`]hUfVY]hYbXY`Yb`hghY`Yb`\_ÒbbYb`"8]Y`A`Ò[`]W\_X]hž`bYi`Y`æY`Yb`Y]bni`Vf]b[`Yb`ž`YVh`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`Ybh`XYf`K`Yf`\_ghi`X]YfYbXYb`Yfj`cf`i`bX`\_Ubb`XUni`VY]hfU[`Yb`ž`X]Y`@Yfb`d`UhhZcfa`ghYh][`k`Y]hYfni`Yb`hk`]W`Y`b"

: Un]h

8]Y`Fc`Y`U`g`K`Yf`\_ghi`XYbh`XYf`X][`]hU`Yb`@Yfb`d`UhhZcfa`V]YhYh`j`]Y`Y`7`UbW`b`i`bX`U`h`XUg`DchYbn]U`ž`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`VYfi`Z]W`X`Y`Ni`\_i`bZi`XYf`HY]`bY`a`YbXYb`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybni`bX`æbcj`Uh]cbg`fUZh]j`cb`8f`"Y]b`K`ck`]b` ; fY]Zgk`U`X`ni`ghY][`Yfb`"K`Yf`g]W`X`ZØf`X]YgY`Dcg]h]cb`]bhYfYgg]Yfhž`gc`hY`X]Y` ; Y`Y[`Yb`Y`]h`bi`hnYb`i`bX`g]W`X`VYk`YfVYb`ž`i`a`HY]`Y]bYg`ni`\_i`bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhYb`HYUa`g`ni`k`YfXYb`ž`XUg`Ui`ZX]Y`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi`b[`Yb`XYf`X][`]hU`Yb`@Yfbk`Y`h`fYU[`]Yfh"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY