

B UWX k i WX gZi » VU``]b`J cfdca a Yfb. `%' %  
HYUa g`ghUfhYb`]b`X]Y`bYi Y`GU]gcb

⊕`XYf`GU]gcb`&\$&( #&) `hfYhYb`%' %`B UWX k i WX g!HYUa g`XYg  
: J J !; `]a` : i » VU``Ub``8]Y`Gd]Y`Y`ghUfhYb`Ua` `%( ``i bX`%) "  
GYdhYa VYf"

9]b`gdUbbYbXYg`bYi Yg`? Ud]hY``]a` B UWX k i WX gZi » VU``VY[ ]bbh`⊕  
XYf`GU]gcb`&\$&( #&) `k YfXYb`%' %`A UbbgWX UZhYb`]a  
: i » VU``j YfVUbX`J cfdca a Yfb!; fY]Zgk U`X`fi J J !; Ěi a` `XYb`H]hY`  
\_Äa`dZYb``8]YgY`c`Y`NU`j`cb`HYUa g`gd]Y[ Y`h`X]Y`Ub`U`hYbXY  
6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ `ZØf`XYb` : i » VU``]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`k ]XYf`i bX`nY][ hž`k ]Y  
k ]WX]h[ `Yg`]ghž`↑ b[ Y`HU`Yb`hY`ni`ZØfXYfb"

9]b` , VYfV`]W\_`ØVYf`X]Y`5`hYfg\_`UggYb

6YgcbXYfg`ghUf`\_j YfhfYhYb`g]bX`X]Y`9!; † [ YbX!HYUa gž`X]Y`]b`j ]Yf  
GhUZZY`b`Ub`hfYhYb`i bX`a` ]h` ) `A UbbgWX UZhYb`X]Y`[ fØ» hY` ; fi ddY  
V]`XYb``8]Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg`j ]Y`Y`? ]bXYf`]b`X]YgYa` `5`hYf`g]WX`ZØf`XYb`  
: i » VU``VY[ Y]ghYfb`i bX`[ i hY`A Ò[ `]WX`\_Y]hYb`VY`\_ca` a Ybž`]\fY  
: Ä`][ \_Y]hYb`ni`Yb`hk ]W`\_Y`b``8]Y`A`Y]ghYfgWX UZh`ghUfhYh`VYfY]hg`Ua  
%( ``i bX`%) ``GYdhYa VYf"

⊕`XYf`6!; † [ YbX`k YfXYb`nY`\b`HYUa g`[ Y[ YbY]bUbXYf`Ub`hfYhYbž  
XUfi b`hYf`X]Y`nk`Y]hY`A UbbgWX UZh`XYg`J : 7`5b`\_`Ua` ``⊕`XYf`7!; † [ YbX!  
?fY]g`][ U`VYhY`][ Yb`g]WX`%+`A UbbgWX UZhYbž`k`Ä`fYbX`VY`]XYb`8!  
i bX` : !; † b]cfYb`Yk`Y]g`&-`HYUa g`]a`K`Yh`VYk`YfV`ghY`Yb``Ni`XYa  
[ ]Vh`Yg`Y`Z` ; !; † [ YbX!HYUa gž`X]Y`i a` `XYb`H]hY`\_Äa`dZYb``8]YgY  
J]Y`ZU`h`gcf[ h`XUZØfž`XUgg`ZØf`Y`XYb`↑ b[ Yb`Gdcfh`Yf`Y]bY`dUggYbXY  
A UbbgWX UZhi bX`Gd]Y`a` Ò[ `]WX`\_Y]h`j`cf`\UbXYb`]gh"

6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya` Y]bgWX UZh

8]Y`HUhgUWXYž`XUgg`hf`chn`ZY`\`YbXYb`Gd]Y`VYhf]YVg`]b`XYf`5!đ [ YbX  
X]Y`i`bhYfYb`đ [ YbX`\_`UggYb`ghUf`\_`j`YfhfYhYb`g]bXž`]gh`Y]b`d`c`g]hj`Yg  
NY]WXYb`ZØf`X]Y`c`\_`Y`Gdcfh[ Ya`Y]bgWUZh`9g`nY][ hž`XUgg`b]W`h  
bi`f`X]Y`Dfc]gdcfh`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`Øb[ YfYb`;`YbYfUh]cbYb  
[ YZØfXYfh`i`bX`i`bhYfghØhnh`k`YfXYb`"8`i`fW`X]YgY`≠]h]Uh]j`Yb  
Yb`hgY\`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`:`fY`i`bXgWUZhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`ghUf`\_`Y  
;`Ya`Y]bgWUZhž`X]Y`g]W`i`a`X`Yb`:`i`»`VU`j`YfgUa`a`Y`h`"

8]Y`6YhY]] [ i`b[ `XYf`j`]Y`Yb`HYUa`g`ZØfXYfh`ni`XYa`X]Y`gcn]U`Yb  
?`ca`dYhYbnYb`XYf`?`]bXYf`"HYUa`UfVY]hž`:`U]fd`Um`i`bX`8]gn]d`]b`g]bX  
K`YfhYž`X]Y`]a`Gdcfh`Yf`Yfb`h`k`YfXYb`i`bX`Ui`W`ØVYf`X]Y  
Gd]Y`ZY`X[ fYbnY`\]bUi`g`Y]bY`Fc`Y`gd]Y`Yb`"8]Y`fY[ Y`a`À»][ Yb  
K`Yh`\_`Àa`dZY`\Y`ZYb`XYb`'t`b[ Yb`Gd]Y`Yfb`ž`g]W`d`YfgØb`]W`  
k`Y]hYfni`Yb`hk`]W`\_`Y`b`i`bX`gh`Àf`\_`Yb`]`f`GY`VghVYk`i`gghgY]b`"

### GhUZZY`Y]b`hY]`i`b[ `]a`8`Y`hU]`

- 6!đ [ YbX.`J`:`7`5b`\_`Ua`i`≠`GJ`;`Øhn`\_`ck`ž`:`7`@UbX\U[ Ybž`  
G;`:`cfhi`bU#<`Yb[ ghYž`9]bhfUW`h`N]bb`ck`]hnž`Dca`a`Yfb  
@ØW`\_`b]hnž`G;`i`@UggUb`#?`fØg`]bž`9]b\Y]h`GhfUgVi`f[ ž`A`chcf`  
9[ [ Yg]bž`8`fØ[ Y\Y]XY
- 7!đ [ YbXž`GhUZZY``%`6`K`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`i`≠`<`:`7`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`ž`  
:`7`@UbX\U[ Ybž`F`K`K`c`[ Ughž`B`Yi`Yb\_]fW`Ybž`:`fc`»`?`]Ygck`ž`  
N]bb`ck`]hnž`GJ`;`Øfa`]bž`?`Uf`gVi`f[ #NØggck`#?`fØg`]bž`G;  
?`U]gYfv`À`XYf`
- 8!đ [ YbXž`GhUZZY``%`;`fY]Zgk`U`XYf`:`7`i`%`ž`:`7`  
@UbX\U[ Ybž`6`K`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`i`≠`ž`B`Yi`Yb\_]fW`Ybž`:`GJ`  
?`Ya`b]hnž`<`:`7`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`i`≠`ž`F]Ya`gYf`:`J`ž`GJ`;`Øhn`\_`ck`ž`  
;`fY]Zgk`U`XYf`:`7`fB!đ`b]cf]bbYb`Łž`@c]hnYf`9]bhfUW`h`
- 9!đ [ YbXž`GhUZZY``%`6`K`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`i`=i`bX`i`≠`  
;`fY]Zgk`U`XYf`:`7`i`%`\$`ž`:`7`@UbX\U[ Yb`i`bX`i`≠`<`:`7`  
;`fY]Zgk`U`X`i`=i`bX`i`≠`GJ`;`Øfa`]bž`GJ`;`Øhn`\_`ck`
- :`!đ [ YbXž`GhUZZY``%`6`Ui`!K`Y]»`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`i`=i`bX`i`≠`  
;`fY]Zgk`U`XYf`:`7`i``,`i`bX`i`-`ž`<`:`7`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`ž`:`7`  
@UbX\U[ Ybž`G;`i`@`Va`]b`#?`fØg`]b`
- ;`!đ [ YbX.`GJ`A`i`fW`]b`#`i`V`\_`ck`ž`:`7`@UbX\U[ Ybž`F`ch`!K`Y]»`  
K`c`[ Ughž`6`Ui`!K`Y]»`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`ž`:`GJ`?`Uf`g\U[ Ybž`:`GJ`  
?`Ya`b]hnž`;`fY]Zgk`U`XYf`:`7`ž`<`:`7`;`fY]Zgk`U`X`ž`G;

? U]gYfVÀXYfž'GJ ; Øm\_ck ž'G; '6YfbghY]bVÀXYf

8]YgY'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'HYUa g'i bX'GhUZZY`b'hfU[ Yb'XUni 'VY]ž'XUgg  
X]Y'GU]gcb`b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'K YhVYk YfV`]ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`Y]b'Cfh  
XYg'@YfbYbg'i bX'XYf'dYfgÒb`]W\Yb'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'† b[ Yb  
Gdcfh'Yf"'8U\Yf`]gh'X]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXY'GU]gcb'Y]b'; fi bX'ni f  
JcfZfYi XY'ZØf'X]Y'[ YgUa hY'FY[ ]cb'Jcfdca a Yfb!; fY]Zgk U`X"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY