

/ `h/d/ [ h// `h/ghfc b [ / [ h/ Ghi Vb]hn`bUWk  
 F YdUfUhi f`VYfY]h` `GWk ]ZZg` ]Zh`j Yf\ ]bXYfh  
 5i gXcW\_Yb / `h/#ghfc b [ / [ h// `h/#d/ [ h/  
 8Yf`l a ni [ `XYg`?i `hi fgWk ]Zg`/ ei ch/Ghi Vb]hn/ ei ch/`b`XYb  
 GhUXh\UZYb`GhfU`gi bX`j YfnO[ Yfh`g]Wk `Ui Z[ fi bX`Y]bYg  
 hYWk b]gWk Yb`8YZY\_hg`Ua `GWk ]Zg` ]Zh`

8]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYg`?i `hi fgWk ]Zg` Ghi Vb]hn `gWk Y]bh  
 j ]Y`j YfgdfYWk YbX`Z`Ui Wk `k Ybb`g]Wk `X]Y`F`ØW\_\_Y`f`]b`XYb  
 GhUXh\UZYb`GhfU`gi bX`j YfnO[ Yfh`5\_hi Y``gc f[ h`Y]b`hYWk b]gWk Yf  
 8YZY\_h`XYg`GWk ]Zg` ]Zh`XUZØf`z`XUgg`X]Y`VYfY]hg`Xi fWk [ YZØ`fhYb  
 F YdUfUhi fYb`bcWk `b]Wk h`UV[ YgWk `cggYb`g]bX`"K `À`fYbX`X]Y  
 hYWk b]gWk Yb`5fVY]hYb`]a `HfcW\_YbXcW`XYf`GhfU`gi bXYf  
 F YdUfUhi fk YfZh`GhfY`U`G\]dfYdU]f`MufX`nk Y]K`cWk Yb`]b`5bgdfi Wk  
 [ Ybca`a`Yb`\UVYb`ž]gh`XUg`GWk ]Z`bi b`gYYhUi [ `]Wk`ž`YXcWk`ghY`h  
 Yg`a`ca`YbhUb`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf`i bYfk UfhYhYb`GWk k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`]a`@]Zh  
 gh]`""`

**HYWk b]gWk Y`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b [ Yb`i bX  
 F YdUfUhi fYb**

8]Y` Ghi Vb]hn ž`X]Y`Y]bgh`U`g`?Ø`\`!`i bX`HfUbgdcfhgWk ]Z`XYf`88F!  
 <cWk gYYZ]gWk YfY]`X]Yb`hY`i bX`bUWk `]\fYf`bX]Yb`ghghY``i b[ `j`cf`\*`\$  
 ſ\`fYb`ni f`@Y[ YbXY`k`i`fXY`ž`k`]fX`bUWk`XYb`U\_hi`Y``Yb  
 K`Ufhi b[ gUfVY]hYb`Yfgha`U`g`YfbYi`h`\_`Ugg]Z]n]Yfh`8]YgY  
 ?`Ugg]Z\_]Uh]cb`]gh`k`]Wk`h][`ž`k`Y`]g]Y`XYa``GWk ]Z`XUg`F`YWk`h[ ]Vhž`ZØf  
 ZØb`Z`k`Y]hYfY`ſ\`fY]b`:`U\`fh`ni`[`Y`Yb`"BUWk`XYf`6Y`YVi b[ `XYg`@]Zh!  
 8YZY\_hg`g]bX`bcWk`Y]b][`Y`HYghg`b`ch`k`YbX][`9]bY  
 8]Wk`h][`\_Y]hgd`fØZ`b[ `i bX`XUg`K`Ufa``Ui`ZYb`XYg`A`ch`c`fg`ZØf`j`]Yf  
 Ghi bXYb`ghY`Yb`Ub`"

## 2 ZZbi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y '2 ZZYbh]W\_X]h

Hfchn'XYf'J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb'[ ]Vh'Yg'[ i hY'BUW f]W hYb'ZØf  
 ðhYfYgg]YfhY.'6]g'ni a '-"'5i [ i gh'ØbbYb'6Ygi WXYf'X]Y' Ghi Vb]hn  
 VY]'?cbnYfhYb'i bX'GW]ZgVYg]W h][ i b[ Yb'Yf'YVYb"'8]Yg'V]YhYh'XYf  
 '2 ZZYbh]W\_X]h'X]Y'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'g]W'a ]h'XYa '\_i`hi fY''Yb'9fVY'XYg  
 GW]Zg'j YfhfUi h'ni`a UWYb'i bX'Ub'XYf'a Uf]h]a Y'?i`hi f'XYf  
 FY[ ]cb'GhfU`gi bX'hY]'ni`UVYb"'8]Y'HY]'bU\ a Y'Ub'j YfgW]YXYbYb  
 J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb'Yfa Ø[ ]W h'Yg'XYb'A YbgWYbž'XUg'VYgcbXYfY  
 :`U]f'XYg'?i`hi fgW]Zg'\Ui hbU\`ni`Yf'YVYb"'

## 9]b' GhØW\_'; YgW\_X]W hY

8]Y' Ghi Vb]hn` \Uh'Y]bY'VYk Y[ hY'; YgW\_X]W hY`\]bhYf'g]W`i bX  
 gd]Y[ Y'h'X]Y'a Uf]h]a Y'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h'XYf'FY[ ]cb'k ]XYf"'8Yf  
 K YW'gY'j cb'Y]bYa` <cW'gY'Z]gW'YfY]ZU\fnYi [ `ni`Y]bYa  
 ?i`hi fgW]ZZ]gh'Y]b'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf'GW f]hž'XYf'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[  
 XYf'U'hYb'GY'ZU\fhghfUX]h]cbYb' ]b'XYf'\Yi h][ Yb'NY]h'VY'Yi W'hYh"  
 J]Y'Y'A YbgWYb'ZØ\`Yb'g]W'a ]h'XYf' Ghi Vb]hn` j YfVi bXYbž'XU'g]Y  
 9f]bbYfi b[ Yb'Ub'X]Y'NY]h'\Uhž'U'g'X]Y'GW]ZZU\fh'Y]b  
 [ fi bX'Y[ YbXYf'HY]'XYf`c\_U'Yb'K ]fhgW\_UZh'k Uf"'

## 5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'GhfU`gi bX

8]Y'J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb'VY]'XYf'F ØW\_Y\`f'XYg'?i`hi fgW]Zg'\_ØbbhYb  
 Ui W'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'\_i`hi fY''Y'GnYbY' ]b'GhfU`gi bX'\UVYb"  
 8 Ug'GW]Z\`Uh'g]W'U'g'k ]W h][ Yf'J YfUbghU`hi b[ gc'fh'YhUV`]Yfhž'XYf  
 b]W h'bi f'Hci f]ghYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'9]b\Y]a ]gW'Y'Ub]Y\`h"'9g'gh  
 Ubni bY\ a Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'UbghY\YbXYb'J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb'V]g'ni f  
 F ØW\_Y\`f'XYg'GW]Zg'VYgcbXYfg'VY'YVh'g]bXž'k Ug'XUg  
 ; Ya Y]bgW\_UZh[ YZØ\`gh`f\_h'i bX'X]Y'\_i`hi fY''Y'XYbh]h`h'XYf'GhUXh  
 ZØfXYfh"'

8]Y'9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb'fi bX'i a`X]Y' Ghi Vb]hn` ghY''Yb'b]W h'bi f  
 Y]bYb`c[ ]gh]gW'Yb'DfcnYgg'XUfž'gcbXYfb'g]bX'Ui W'Y]b'NY]WYb  
 ZØf'XUg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYf'GhUXh'GhfU`gi bX' ]b'XYf'DZY[ Y'i bX  
 5i ZfYW'hYf\U`hi b[ ]\fYf'a Uf]h]a Yb'i bX'\_i`hi fY''Yb'; YgW\_X]W hY"

8]Y`FØW\_Y`f`XYg`GW]ZZYg`k`]fX`a`]h`GdUbbi`b[`Yfk`UfhYhž`XU`g]Y  
Y]b`k`]W`h][`Yf`GW`f]h`ZØf`X]Y``c`\_U`Y`?`i``hi`fgnYbY`XUfghY``h``

·`B`5;

8`Y`hU]`g

6Ygi`W`X`Y`b`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY