

Jcfdca a Yfb JUbXU`g. 8Yf? Ua dZi a XYb ("'@][U!5i Zgh]Y['VY[]bbh°

8]Y'Jcfdca a Yfb'JUbXU`g'g]WXYfb'g]WX'a]h'Y]bYa '&%.\$!G]Y[[Y[Yb'GWkYf]b'XYb'bÀWXghYb'9fZc`["'8Yf'5i Zgh]Y[']b'X]Y'(" @][U'f \emptyset W_h'bÀ\Yf"

 $= 3 + fY] Zgk U `XYf `J c `_gghUX] cb `ZUbX `Ua `GcbbhU[UVYbX `Y] b \\ dUW_YbXYg : cchVU `gd] Y `ghUhhž] b `XYa `X] Y `J cfdca a Yfb \\ J UbXU `g `a]h `Y] b Ya `Y] b Xfi W_gj c ``Yb `&%ni `$!G] Y[`[Y[Yb `X] Y A UbbgW UZh `Ui g `GW k Yf] b `hf] i a d \] YfhYb " `8] YgYg <math display="block"> 5i ZY] b UbXYfhfY ZZYb `k Uf `\ OW gh `VYXYi hYbXž] bgVYgcbXYfY `XU `Yg g] W `i a `XUg ``YhnhY `< Y] a gd] Y ``XYf `GU] gcb `]b `XYf `) " :: cchVU ``!@][U \UbXY `hY " `8] Y `J cfnY] W Yb `k UfYb `gdUbbYbXž `XU `X] Y `GW k Yf] b Yf `U`g gh Af_YfY `; Y[bYf]b `X] Y `DUfh] Y `[]b[Yb " `8 cW `X] Y ; fY] Zgk U `XYf 8 Y ZYbgY `VYk] Yg `Y] ba U ``a Y \f `] \fY `Gh Af_Y `i b X `gcf[hY `ZØf `Y] b Y gc `] XY ; fi b X`U[Y `XYg `9fZc `[g"$

HfU]bYf F YbY GWX i `nY 'Ài » YfhY 'g]WX 'bUWX 'XYa 'Gd]Y``ni 'XYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y 'gY]bY 'A UbbgWX UZh'k À\fYbX'XYf 'DUfh]Y 'ni VYk À`h][Yb `\UhhY" 'Hfchn 'XYf 'DfcV `Ya Yž'X]Y 'Xi fWX 'X]Y Gca a YfdUi gY 'j Yfi fgUWX h'k i fXYbž'nY][hY 'gY]b 'HYUa 'Y]bY VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY 'F Yg]`]Ybn" '9g'k Uf'Y]b 'nÀ\Yf '? Ua dZ ž'gc GWX i `nYž'XYf'X]Y '@Y]ghi b['gY]bYf'8YZYbgY 'VYgcbXYfg'`cVhY" 5bgWXY]bYbX'k UfYb 'X]Y 'Gd]Y`Yf'bcWX 'b]WX h'[Ubn']b 'XYf [Yk c\bhYb': cfa 'bUWX 'XYf'I bhYfVfYWXi b[ž'k Ug'XUg'Gd]Y` ni gÀhn`]WX 'YfgWXk YfhY" 8YbbcWX '[Y`Ub['Yg'XYb'J UbXU`gž'g]WX Xi fWX ni gYhnYb'i bX'fUb[]YfhYb'bi bi b'ghfUhY[]gWX '[i h'ZØf'X]Y VYj cfghY\YbXYb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"

K]WXh][Y'5i gk Àfhg_Àa dZY'ghY\Yb'VYj cf

6YgcbXYfg']bhYfYggUbh'k]fX'XUg'bÀW\ghY'Gd]Y`'ZØf'X]Y

Jcfdca a Yfb'JUbXU`g ž'XUg'Ua '%("'GYdhYa VYf'[Y[Yb'X]Y

DchgXUa 'FcmU`g' = 'UbghY\h''8]YgYg'5i gk Àfhggd]Y`'_ObbhY

YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'XYb'5i Zgh]Y[']b'X]Y'("'@][U'gY]b"'9]b'G]Y['k ØfXY

XYb'JUbXU`g'XYb'5i Zgh]Y['g]W\Yfb'i bX']\bYb'X]Y'A O[`]W_Y]h

[YVYbž'g]W\']a 'bÀW\ghYb'K YhhVYk YfV'k Y]hYf'ni 'VYk Y]gYb"'8]Y

5i ZfY[i b[']b'XYf'A UbbgW\UZh']gh'gdØfVUfž'XYbb'X]Y'JcfZfYi XY'Ui Z

XUg'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'8i Y``']gh'\cW\"

: Øf'HfU]bYf'i bX'Gd]Y`Yf']gh'X]YgYf'A ca Ybh'j cb'[fc»Yf
6YXYi hi b[ž'b]W\h'bi f']b'gdcfh']W\Yf'<]bg]W\hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'U`g
A Ò[`]W_Y]hž'XYb'Y][YbYb'HYUa [Y]gh'i bX'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'ni
XYa cbghf]YfYb"8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XYg'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'Gd]Y`g
YfZcfXYfh'b]W\h'bi f'_OfdYf`]W\Y'Gh\Af_Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\
ghfUhY[]gW\Yg'8Yb_Yb'i bX'HYUa UfVY]h'Ui Z'XYa 'Gd]Y`ZY`X"'8]Y
J cfVYfY]hi b['Ui Z'XYb'b\AW\ghYb'; Y[bYf'k]fX'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž
i a 'X]Y'A ca Ybhi a 'Ui ZfYW\hni Yf\U`hYb'i bX'X]Y'[Yk cbbYbY
9bYf[]Y'Ui g'XYa '`YhnhYb'<Y]a gd]Y`'cdh]a U``ni 'bi hnYb"

A]h'X]YgYa 'G]Y['\UVYb'X]Y'J UbXU`g'XYb'; fi bXghY]b'ZØf'Y]bY gdUbbYbXY'GW\`i ggd\UgY'XYf'GU]gcb'[Y`Y[h"'8]Y': Ubg'i bX I bhYfghØhnYf'_ÒbbYb'Ui Z'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'Ui ZfY[YbXYg'Gd]Y``\cZZYbžkÀ\fYbX'X]Y'A UbbgW\UZh'g]W\'Ui Z'X]Y'bÀW\ghYb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'j cfVYfY]hYh"'8Ug'HYUa ']gh'YbhgW\`cggYbž'a]h @Y]XYbgW\UZh'i bX'9b[U[Ya Ybh']b'X]Y'bÀW\ghYb'Gd]Y`Y'ni '[Y\YbibX'X]Y'7\UbW'Ui Z'XYb'5i Zgh]Y['Yfbgh\UZh'ni 'j YfZc`[Yb"

8 Y hU]`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y i bg Ui Z 'b!U["XY