

Nk ]W\_Ui 'Ui Z'K ]YXYf[ i ha UWxi b[ g\_i fg.  
? Ua dZ'i a 'X]Y'YfghYb'Di b\_hY

: GJ 'Nk ]W\_Ui 'ghfYVh'bUWx'XYf'B]YXYf'U[ Y '[ Y[ Yb '< Yfh\U'\$'  
XYb'YfghYb'GU]gcbg]Y[ '[ Y[ Yb'; fY]Zgk U'XYf': 7 ']'b'XYf  
F Y[ ]cbU''[ U'BcfXcgh'Ub"

F Y[ ]cbU''[ U'BcfXcgh. 'Nk ]W\_Ui 'Ui Z'XYf  
Gi WxY'bUWx'XYa 'YfghYb'GU]gcbg]Y[

≠'XYf'F Y[ ]cbU''[ U'BcfXcgh'ghY\Yb'X]Y'NY]WxYb'ZØf'XYb': GJ  
Nk ]W\_Ui 'bUWx'Y]bYf'hi fVi 'YbHYb'GU]gcb '[ Ubn']a 'GWxUhhYb'XYf  
U\_hi Y''Yb'D'ÀbY'ni f'FY\UV]'hUh]cb"'B UWx'XYf'XYi h]WxYb  
\$.) !B]YXYf'U[ Y '[ Y[ Yb'XYb': 7 '< Yfh\U'\$' 'NY\YbXcfZ'ni a  
GU]gcbghUfh'k ]fX'XYf': c\_i g'Ui Z'XYb'b'ÀWxghYb'K Yhh\_Ua dZ[ Y'Y[ hž  
VY]'XYa 'Nk ]W\_Ui 'X]Y'A Ø[ ']'Wx\_Y]h'\Uhž'b]Wx'h'bi f'Di b\_hYž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wx'GY'Vghj YfhfUi Yb'ni 'hUb\_Yb"

GU]gcbghUfh'ZØf'; fY]Zgk U'X'YVYbZU''g'\c'df][

8Yf'; fY]Zgk U'XYf': 7'g]Y\h'g]Wx' ]b'Y]bYf'À\b' ]WxYb '@U[ Y''5i Wx'g]Y  
a i gghYb'ja 'YfghYb'Gd]Y'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y '< Yfh\U'6G7 '=Y]bY'B]YXYf'U[ Y  
\]bbY\ a Yb''8]YgYf'\c'df][ Y'GhUfh]b'X]Y'bYi Y'GU]gcb  
i bhYfghfY]Wx'h'X]Y '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'VY]XY'HYUa g' ]b'X]YgYf  
Gd]Y'nY]h'Yfk UfhYb"

9]b'F ØW\_V`]W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y'j Yf[ Ub[ YbY'GU]gcb

: Øf'XYb': GJ 'Nk ]W\_Ui 'j Yf'Y]Z'X]Y''YhnhY'GU]gcb'Xi fWx'k UWx'gYb''A ]h  
( %Di b\_hYb'VY'Y[ hY'XUg'HYUa 'XYb'nk Ø'ZhYb'D'Uhn'i bX'ghY''hY  
gca ]h'gY]bY'5bgdfØWx'Y'Ui Z'Y]bY'VYggYfY'D'Uhn]Yfi b[ 'b]Wx'h'i bhYf

6Yk Y]g"8]Y'6]Ubn'j cb'nk Ò`Z`G]Y[ Ybž`ZØbZl bYbhgWk]YXYb'i bX`%+  
B]YXYf`U[ Yb'nY][ hž`XUgg`Yg`Ub`GhUV]`]hÀ`h'a Ub[ Y`hY""Nk ]W\_Ui`'k ]fX  
U`Yg`XUfUb`gYmYbž`]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`VYggYf`UVni gWk`bY]XYb'i bX  
g]Wk`]b`XYf`HUVY`Y`bUWk`cVYb`ni`\_`Àa`dZYb"

## 8]Y`?`cb`\_`i`ffYbn`gWk``À`Zh`b]Wk`h

Y`b`]Wk`XmbUa`]gWk`'k`]Y`Nk`]W\_Ui`g`GU]gcbj`Yf`Ui`Z`k`Uf`X]Y  
DYfZcfa`UbW`XYg`;`fY]Zgk`U`XYf`:`7`" `A`]h`\*`+`Yfn]Y`hYb`HcfYb`]b`XYf  
j`Yf[`Ub[`YbYb`Gd]Y`nY]h[`Y`\`ÒfhY`]\`fY`C`ZYbg]j`Y`ni`XYb`ghÀf`\_ghYb  
XYf`@[`U""G]Y`\_`cbbhYb`%-`G]Y[`Yž`Y`Zl`bYbhgWk]YXYb'i`bX`bi`f`j`]Yf  
B]YXYf`U[`Yb`j`YfVi`Wk`Ybž`k`Ug`g]Y`Y`hnhYbX`]Wk`Ui`Z`XYb`ghUf`\_Yb  
nk`Y]hYb`D`Uhn`\_U`hUdi`h]YfhY""8]YgY`@Y]ghi`b[`'a`UWk`h`\_`Ufž`XUgg`XYf  
;`:`7`Y]b`Yfbg`hni`bY`a`YbXYf`;`Y[`bYf`]ghž`XYb`Nk`]W\_Ui`'b]Wk`h  
i`bhYfgWk`À`hYb`XUfZ"

## 6YXYi`hi`b[`'ZØf`X]Y`c`\_`U`Y`:`i`»`VU``gnYbY

8]Y`9bhk`]W`i`b[`XYf`VY]XYb`HYUa`g`]gh`b]Wk`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf  
i`bX`HfU]bYf`j`cb`6YXYi`hi`b[`" `Gc`Wk`Y`Gd]Y`Y`k`YW`Yb`XUg``b`hYfYggY  
XYf`c`\_`U`Yb`:`Ub[`Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`gck`]Y`XYf`GdcbgcfYb`i`bX`VYhcbYb  
X]Y`K`]Wk`h[`\_Y]h]cb`fY[`]cbU`Ya`'Gdcfh`Nk`]W\_Ui`'i`bX`;`fY]Zgk`U`X  
ghY`Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`Y`VYbX][`Y`:`i`»`VU``\_`i`'hi`fž`X]Y`gck`c`\`:`Ubg`U`g  
Ui`Wk`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`ni`gUa`a`YbVf]b[`h"

K`À`fYbX`g]Wk`VY]XY`HYUa`g`Ui`Z`X]Y`VYj`c`fghY`YbXYb  
<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`j`cfVYfY]hYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`c`V`Nk`]W\_Ui  
XYb`Yf`\`c`ZhYb`YfghYb`G]Y[`Y]bZU`fYb`\_`Ubbž`i`a`X]Y`K`c[`Yb`XYf  
\`YfVYb`5i`ZhU`hb]YXYf`U[`Y`ni`[`À`hnhYb`i`bX`Y]bYb`GWk`f]hh`]b`X]Y  
f]Wk`h[`Y`F]Wk`h`i`b[`ni`'a`UWk`Yb"

·`·`B`5`;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY