

? i `hi fY`Y`<][\`][\ hg`i bX
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`]b` ; fY]n`i bX
NYi `YbfcXU!Hf]YVYg

5_hi Y`Y`B UWX f]WX hYb`Ui g` ; fY]n`i bX`NYi `YbfcXU!Hf]YVYg.
GdcfhZYghYž`GW`i `ghUfh`i bX`?cbnYfhY`Ua` `&`5i [i gh!`V`Y]VYb
G]Y`]bZcfa`]Yfh`

; fY]n`NYi `YbfcXU!Hf]YVYg`BYi][_Y]hYb`fi bX`i a` ; fY]nž
NYi `YbfcXU!Hf]YVYg`i bX`X]Y`Ub[fYbnYbXYb` ; Ya`Y]bXYb
VYgW`ÅZh][Yb`X]Y`6Yk c`bYf`Ua` `8]YbghU[ž`XYa` ` \$" ' & ` `]`

Gdcfh`i bX`? i `hi f. `9]b`6`]W_`]b`X]Y`F`Y[]cb

8]Y`F`Y[]cb` ; fY]n`i bX`NYi `YbfcXU!Hf]YVYg`V]YhYh`UbG`Agg][Yb
6Øf[Yfb`i bX`6Ygi` WX`Yfb`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\\`j`cb` : fY]nY]hU`_hj`]h`hYb`"
J`ca` `HfU]b]b[`]a` `ž`Xc`ØVYf`Y]b`GdcfhZYgh`V]g`\\`b`ni` `i` `hi` fY`Yb
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`k`]fX`\\`Yf`j`]Y`[`YV`chYb`"8]YgY`5`_hj`]h`hYb`h`fU[`Yb
b]WX`h`bi`f`ni`f` ; Ya`Y]bg`W`UZh`gV]`Xi`b[`VY]ž`gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfb`Ui`WX
X]Y`gcn]U`Yb`?cb`hU`_hY`i`bhYf`XYb`6Yk`c`bYfb`"

HfU]b]b[gghUfh`bUWX`XYb`Gca`a`YfZYf]Yb

8Yf`ž`Xc!Gdcfhj`YfY]b`%-`-`&`5i`a`U`b]a`a`h`Ua` `; fY]hU[ž`XYa` `&`
5i [i ghž`gY]b`HfU]b]b[`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z`ž`Xc`ž`Y]bY`?`Ua`dZgdcfhUfhž`X]Y
g]WX`Xi`fWX`HYWX`b]_Yb`k`]Y`K`ØfZY`i`bX`<U`hY[f]ZZY`Ui`gnY]WX`bYhž
k`]fX`ZØf`?`]bXYfž`ž` [YbX`]WX`Y`i`bX`9fk`UWX`gYbY`Ub[YV`chYb`"
=bhYfYgg]YfhY`XØfZYb`YXYfnY]h`Ua` `GW`bi`ddYfhfU]b]b[`hY]`bY`a`Yb`ž
k`Y`WX`Yg`a`]hk`cWX`g`i`bX`ZFY]hU[g]j`cb`%+`V]g`&\$`I` \f`ghUhhZ]bXYh`"
**K`Y]hYfY`=bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`g]bX`Ui`ZXYf`K`YVgY]hY`XYg`J`YfY]bg`
Yf`\\`h]WX`"**

J YfUbghU`hi b [Yb`ZØf`X]Y`[Ub nY` : Ua]`Y

5a`&`"i bX`&(`"5i [i gh`c f [Ub]g]Yfh`X]Y`HG;`7cbW`fX]U`F Yi Xb]hn
Y]b`Gdcfh`i bX`Gca`a YfZYgh`<]YfVY]`g]bX`a Y`fYfY`<UbXVU`!`i bX
Jc`YmVU`gd]Y`Y`[Yd`Ubh`ž`k`Å`fYbX`Ua` : fY]hU[UVYbX`Y]b
_cgYb`cgYf`?]bcUVYbX`ZØf`?]bXYf`V]g`%*`fY`fY`[YVchYb`k`]fX`
Gc`W`Y` : YghY`gh`Å`f`_Yb`XUg` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhg[YZØ`\`i bX`g]bX`k`]W`h][Y
5b`Ui Zdi b`_hY`ZØf` : Ua]`Yb`]b`XYf`I`a` [YVi b["

8 YhU]``]YfhY`9]bV`]W`_Y`]b`X]Y`?`i`hi`fgnYbY

5a` : fY]hU[ž`XYa`&`"5i [i gh`ž`Vf]b[h`X]Y`?`i`hi`f[UfU[Y`]b` ; fY]n`X]Y
]hU`]Yb]gW`Y`6UbX`@Y6fcb`x`b`gcb`Ui`Z`X]Y`6Ø`bY`"8]Y`6UbX
_ca`V]b]Yfh]j`YfgW`]YXYbY`A`i`g]_gh`]Yž`k`]Y` : i`b`_`i`bX`Gci`ž`i`bX
V]YhYh`Y]b`a`cXYfbYg`?`Ub[Yf`YVb]g`"Gc`W`Y`?`cbnYfhY`ZØfXYfb`X]Y
_i`hi`fY`Y`J]Y`ZU`hi`bX`n]Y`Y`b`Y]b`VfY]hYg`Di`V`_i`a`Ub`"

GcbXYfZU`fh`XYf`K`]gYb`hU`hU`V`U`b

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][`\\][`h`ghY`h`Ua`GcbbhU[ž`XYa`(`"5i [i gh`ž`Ub`8]Y
K`]gYb`hU`hU`V`U`b`j`YfUbghU`hYh`Y]bY`GcbXYfZU`fh`"8]YgY`ZØ`fh`a`]h
Y]bYa`bcghU`[]gW`Yb`GW`]YbYbVi`g]j`cb` ; YfU`Ø`VYf`NYi`YbfcXU
bUW`?`i`a`VUW`ž`k`c`j`YfgW`]YXYbY`A`i`gYb`VYg]W`h][`h`k`YfXYb
_ØbbYb`"Gc`W`Y`5i`gZØ[Y`Y`Z`Ybž`XUg`fY[]cbU`Y`9fVY`i`bX`X]Y
Hci`f]ga`i`gUb[YVchY`ni`ZØfXYfb`"

GW`i`ghUfh`i`bX`K`]``_ca`a`Ybgj`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb

8Yf`YfghY`GW`i`hU[`bUW`X`Yb`Gca`a`YfZYf]Yb`]gh`Ua`8`cbbYfghU[ž
XYa`%"5i [i gh`ž`Ub`XYf`?`fYggY!F`Y[Y`gW`i`Y`]b`Hf]YVYg`"
GW`Ø`Yf]bbYb`i`bX`GW`Ø`Yf`XYf`?`UggYb`*`V]g`%\$`ghUfhYb`a`]h`XYb
?`UggYb`Y]hYfghi`bXYb`"8]Y`bYi`Yb` : ØbZh`_`Ägg`Yf`Yf`YVYb`gc[Uf
gdYn]Y`Y`?`YbbYb`YfbhU[Yž`X]Y`XYf`9]b[Yk`Ø`bi`b[`X]YbYb`"Gc`W`Y
A`U`b`U`a`Yb`g]bX`Yb`hgW`Y]X`Yb`X`ZØf`Y]bYb`fY]Vi`b[g`cgYb
,`VYf[Ub[`]b`X]Y`bYi`Y`GW`i`i`a` [YVi`b["

?`i`hi`f`Ua`F`chYb`GcZU`_`Ä`X`h`Y]b

5a '8cbbYfghU[UVYbXž'XYa '%"'5i [i ghž'Z]bXYh'X]Y'nk Y]hY'5_h]cb
XYf'FY]\Y' ?i 'hi f'Ua 'fchYb'GcZU ']'b'NYi 'YbfcXU!Hf]YVYg'ghUhh"
6Y]'Y]bYa '9]g!6i ZZYhi' bX'A i g]_j ca '8i c'Gcf['cg'k]fX'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'k]YXYf'Y]ba U'ni gUa a Yb[YZØ\fh"'8]YgY'5fhj cb
J YfUbgU'hi b[Yb'nY][hž'k]Y'k]W'h]['Yg']ghž'?i 'hi f'i bX'; YgY''[_Y]h
ni 'ZØfXYfb"

⊖g[YgUa hj YfXYi h]W\Yb'X]YgY'9fY][b]ggYž'k]Y'U_h]j 'i bX
'YVYbX]['X]Y'?i 'hi f!'i bX'Gdcfh'UbXgW\UZh'k]b'XYf'FY[]cb'; fY]n'i bX
NYi 'YbfcXU!Hf]YVYg']gh"'Gc'W\Y'5b[YVchY'g]bX'i bYf'Àgg`]W'ZØf
XYb'gcn]U'Yb'Ni gUa a Yb\U'hi bX'X]Y'@YVYbgei U'hÀh]b'XYb
; Ya Y]bXYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]'g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY