

Dc`]nY]`Z]bXYh`GW fYW\_gW i ggk UZZY`i bX  
A Uf]\i UbU`!`A Ubb`ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb`]b  
NYi`YbfcXU

A Ubb`gW ]Y» h`Yfi a`]b`NYi`YbfcXU.; fY]nYf`J YfY]b`AXh`ni  
9I \_i fg]cb`Y]b`9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y / ei ch`5`hY`Gd]bbYfY]`i bX  
Hi W ZUVf]\_ / ei ch`b`@Yb[ YbZY`X`Ua`%\*`" `&`]"K Yfž`k Ubbž`k cž  
k Ufi a`i bX`k ]Y`YfZU`fYb`G]Y`Yf`

A Ubb`gW ]Y» h`i a`]g]W`i bX`; fY]nYf`J YfY]b  
cf[ Ub]g]Yfh`VYgcbXYfY`9I \_i fg]cb

9]b`J cfZU`ž`XYf`Ua`8]YbghU[ `]a`@UbX\_fY]g; fY]n`Z0f`5i ZgY`Yb  
gc f[ hYž`U`hY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`Ui Z`XYb`D`Ub`[ Yfi ZYb`"9]b`&&`Å`]\[ Yf  
A Ubb`j Yfi fgUW`hY`Ui hghUf`\_Y`? bU`[ YfÅi`gW`Y`Ub`gY]bYa` : YbghYfž  
k Ug`ni`gY]bYf` : YghbU`a`Y`Z0\`fhY`"6Y]`XYf`8i fW`gi W`i b[ `gY]bYf  
K c`bi b[ `ZUbX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`GW`fYW\_gW`i ggk UZZY`ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`VYhf`ÅW`h]W`Y`A Yb[ Y`A Uf]\i UbU`ž`k Ug`ni  
j YfgW ]YXYbYb`GhfUž` YfZU`fYb`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`A Ubb`Z0\`fhY`"

F UgYbfcVchYf`[ Yghc`Yb` `Dc`]nY]`gi W`h`NYi [ Yb

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`J cfZU`VYgW`ÅZh][ hY`X]Y; fY]nYf`Dc`]nY]ž`U`g  
i bVY`\_Ubb`hY`H`hYf`Y]bYb`F UgYbfcVchYf`j cb`Y]bYa` ; fi bXgh0W`]b  
@Ub[ Ybk c`gW`YbXcfZ`Yb`hk`YbXYhYb`"8Yf`Yb`hghUbXYbY  
8]YVghU`gW`UXYb`VY`Åi`Zh]g]W`Ui Z`0VYf`%\$\$\$`9i fcž`i bX`X]Y  
9fa`]h`i b[ Yb`Ui ZYbž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`bUW`NYi [ Yb`gi W`h`

; YZ0\`fhY`9I \_i fg]cb`]a` ; fY]nYf`DUf`\_

8cW`b]W`h`bi f`bY[ Uh]j`Y`GW`U[ nY]`Yb`Xca`]b]YfYb`X]Y`FY[ ]cb`"5a  
\_ca`a`YbXYb`GUa`ghU[ `AX`h`X]Y`Hci`f]gh`bZc` ; fY]n`ni`Y]bYa`

[ YZØ\fhYb`Fi bX[ Ub[ `Xi fW`XYb; ; fY]nYf`DUf`\_Y]b"6Ygi WXYf  
\UVYb`X]Y`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hž`X]Y`GW`Òb\`Y]hi bX; ; YgW`]W`hY`XYg`DUf`g  
ni `YbhXYW`\_Yb`i bX`XUVY]`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\`Y]hXYg  
@ gh[ UfhYbg`ni `YfZU`fYb``H]W`\_Yhg`\_ÒbbYb`ni `Y]bYa  
YfgW`k ]b[ `]W`Yb`DfY]g`Yfk`cVYb`k YfXYb`ž`i bX`X]Y`Hci`f`j Yfgdf]W`h  
Y]b`dUUf`Ghi bXYb`j`c`Yf`BUhi`fk`i bXYf`i bX`?`i`h`f`

⇒hYfYggUbhY`9I`\_i fg]cb`]b`X]Y` 5`hY`Gd]bbYfY]`i bX  
Hi W`ZUVf]\_

9]bY`k`Y]hYfY`gdUbbYbXY`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]h`V]YhYh`X]Y  
⇒hYfYggYb[ Ya`Y]bgW`UZhi`HYW`b]gW`Y`NY]hnYi [ Yb`Ui`g; ; fY]n"5a  
8]YbghU[ ž`XYb`%\*``ž`]ž`cf[ Ub]g]Yfh`g]Y`Y]bY`6Yg]W`h][ i b[ ghci`f`]b  
X]Y` 5`hY`Gd]bbYfY]`i bX`Hi W`ZUVf]\_`]b`@Yb[ YbZY`X``5i`ZV]g`ni`%)`\$  
⇒\fY`U`hYb`A UgW`]bYb`k`]fX`Xc`fh`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`GcW`\_Ybk`c`Y  
\Yf[ YghY``h"8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi`b[ `]gh`\_c`ghYb`cgž`UVYf`GdYbXYb`ZØf  
XYb`J YfY]b`g]bX`k`]`\_ca`a`Yb"⇒hYfYgg]YfhY`k`YfXYb`[ YVYhYb`ž`g]W`  
j`cfUV`Ubni`a`Y`XYb`

B Yi Yg`5a`hgV`Uhh`a`]h`K`U`\`VY`\_Ubb`ha`UW`i`b[  
YfgW`]YbYb

8 Ug`5a`hgV`Uhh`Bf``%+`XYg`@UbX`\_fY]gYg; ; fY]n`]bZcfa`]Yfh`ØVYf`X]Y  
ni [ Y`UggYbYb`K`U`\`\_fY]gj`c`fgW`À[ Y`ni`f`@UbXhU[ gk`U`\``]b`XYb  
K`U`\`\_fY]gYb`Bf``-`i`bX`(\$`Ni`XYa`k`YfXYb`HYfa`]bY`ZØf`XYb  
K`U`\`\_fY]gUi`ggW`i`gg`VY`\_Ubb`h[ Y[ YVYb"8 Ug`5a`hgV`Uhh]gh  
\_c`ghYb`cg`Yf`À`h]W`i`bX`\_Ubb`Ui`W`cb`]bY`Y]b[ YgY\`Yb`k`YfXYb`

K`Y]hYfY`B`UW`f]W`hYb`Ui`g`XYf`F`Y[ `]cb

8]Y`≠?`C`ghh\`Øf]b[ Yb`V]YhYh; ; fØbXYfb`i bX`i`bhYfbY`a`Yfb`Y]bY  
⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbgj`YfUbghU`hi`b[ `ni`; ; fØbXi`b[ `i`bX`; ; ]bUbn]Yfi`b[ `Ub"  
⇒hYfYgg]YfhY`\_ÒbbYb`Ua`A`cbhU[ `]b`⇒bU`6Ug]g]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni  
XYb`GW`f]hhYb`]b`X]Y`GY`Vghgh`À`bX][`\_Y]h`Yf\`U`hYb``Ni`XYa`ghY`h`Y]b  
J`YfhYhYf`XYf`≠?`ZØf`d`Yfg`Òb`]W`Y; ; Ygd`f`W`Y`ni`f`J`YfZØ[ `i`b[`"

GW`i`UV`gW`i`ggZY]Yf`XYf`C`VYfgW`Ø`Yf`]b`DUi`gU

đ b[ Y`5Vgc`j YbhYb`XYf`C VYfgWłi `Y`DUi gU`UVYb`\_Øfn`]Wł` ]\fY  
5VgWł`i ggnYi [ b]ggY`Yf`U`hYb``8fY]`F YU`gWłi `UggYb`i bX`Y]bY  
<Ui dhgWłi `UggY`UVYb`g]Wł`j cf`XYf`NYi [ b]gUi g[ UVY`ZØf`Y]b  
; fi ddYbZhc`j YfgUa a Y`hž`i a `]\fYb`GWłi `UVgWł`i gg`[ YVØ`fYbX  
ni `ZY]Yfb"

· ·B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wł Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY