J ZF ' >Yhh]b [Yb. 'G]Y ['a]h' [Ya]gW\ hYb
; YZØ\ `Yb 'ja 'F ch\ hU`ghUX]cb

8Yf'J ZF ' >Yhh]b [Yb'ZY]Yfh'Y]bYb') .%!G]Y ['[Y [Yb'XYb': 7
<cf[Ui 'i bX'\YVh'a]h'ghUf_Yf'C ZYbg]j `Y]ghi b ['XYb '5bgdfi W\
Ui ZX]Y 'Gd]hnYbd`ÀhnY"

8Yf'J ZF ' >Yhh]b [Yb'\Uh'Ua 'j Yf [Ub [YbYb'K cW\YbYbXY'Y]bYb
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'G]Y ['j b'XYf'6Yn]f_g][U' [YZY]Yfh" `b'Y]bYf'DUfh]Yž
X]Y'X]Y'Ni gW\Ui Yf'a]h]\fYf'C ZYbg]j _fUZh'VY [Y]ghYfhYž'gYhnhYb
g]W\X]Y' >Yhh]b [Yf'gW`Y» `]W\ 'a]h') .% [Y [Yb'XYb': 7 <cf[Ui 'Xi fW\ "
K À\fybX'X]Y'Gd]Y'Yf'Yi d\cf]gW\ 'ØVYf'XYb'F UgYb'XYg
F ch\hU`ghUX]cbg\cdgYb'i bX'j\fyb' \_UfYb'9fZc` ['VY [Ub [Ybž'k Uf
HfU]bYf'æ\UbbYg'Di hn'YXcW`b]W\hj c`ghÀbX]['ni Zf]YXYb" `b
gY]bYb'5i [Yb' [UV'Yg'Y]b][Y'GWk ÀW\Yb'j]b'XYf'@Y]ghi b [žX]Y
gY]bY'A UbbgW\UZh'VY]a 'bÀW\ghYb'A U`VYggYf'ja ' ; f]ZZ\UVYb
gc`hY"

5a 'GUa ghU [žj cf'bi f'+('Ni gW\Ui Yfbž'nY][hY'XUg'HYUa 'Y]b'Gd]Yž
XUg'X]Y ['Y'YVhY'E i U`Z]_Uh]cb'XYf'6Yn]f_g][U'i bhYfghfY]W\h"G]Y
gd]Y'hYb'XmbUa]gW\i bX'a]hj]Y'9b [U [Ya Ybž'k Ug'X]Y' _UfY
8ca]bUbn'Ui ZXYa 'D'Uhn'i bhYfa Ui YfhY" '8cW\hfc'h'X]YgYg
YfZfYi `]W\Yb'9f [YVb]ggYg'\UhhY'Di hn'Y]bY' _f]h]gW\Y'DYfgdY_hj] Y
Ui ZXUg'Gd]Y`" Ni Zf]YXYb\Y]h]gh'XYf'J UhYf'XYg'A ]ggYfZc` [g ž
gU [hY'Yf'i bX'Yf_`ÀfhYž'XUgg'Yg'ja a Yf
J YfVYggYfi b [ga Ò [`]W\ \_Y]hYb' [ ]Vh"9f'g]Y\h: Y\`Yfei Y`Ybž'X]Y'j]b
Y]bYa 'UbXYfYb'Gd]Y'j Yf'Ui Z'a Ò [`]W\Yfk Y]gY'ni 'Y]bYa ' [Ubn
UbXYfYb'9f [YVb]g'ZØ\fyb' _ÒbbhYb"

5b U`mgY'XYf'Gd]Y`k Y]gY

8]Y'Yhh]b [Yf'A UbbgW\UZh'_cbbhY'g]W\ 'a]h]Y]bYf'J]Y'nU\`j cb

5b[f]ZZYb[Y_cbbh'Ui Zgd]Y'Yb'i bX'X]Y'<cf[Ui Yf'5Vk Y\ f
a Y\fa U'g'ØVYfk]bXYb" '8]Y'ghfUhY[]gWXY'<YfUb[Y\Yb'gk Y]gY
nY][hY'g]W']b'XYf' \c\Yb'DUgg[YbUi][_Y]h'i bX'XYa 'YZZ]n]YbhYb
9]bgUhn'XYf': 'Ø[Y'gd]Y'Yf"'8Yb'bcW' VYh'cbhY'Di hnž'XUgg'g]Y']b]W'h
bUW'UggYb'XØfZYb"' K]f'\UVYb'XUg'Y]bY'cXYf'UbXYfY'A U'
i b_cbnYbhf]Yfh'U[]Yfhž'i bX'gc'WXY'B UW'Àgg][_Y]hYb'_ØbbYb
ZUh'Y': c'[Yb'\UVYb žZØ[hY'XYf'HfU]bYf'\]bni "'8]YgY'5i ggU[Y
'Àggh'XUfUi Z'gW']Y»Ybž'XUgg']b'XYf'_ca a YbXYb'NY]hj Yfgh'Àf_h'Ub
XYf'?cbnYbhfUh]cb[YUfVY]hYh'k YfXYb'a i gg"

8Yf'J ZF 'žhh]b[Yb'\Uh'g]W'a]h'X]YgYa 'G]Y['Y]bYb'D'Uhn'a 'cVYfYb
8f]hY'XYf'HUVY''Y [Yg]WXYfh'i bX'k]fX'k c'\ 'Ui W'k Y]hYf\]b'i a
X]Y'Gd]hnYbd'ÀhnY']b'XYf'6Yn]f_g'][U'a]hgd]Y'Yb'k c''Yb"'9]b
gc'WYg'9f[YVb]g'k]f_h'g]W']b]W'h'bi f'dcg]hj 'Ui ZXUg
GY'VghVYk i gghgY]b'XYf'Gd]Y'Yf'Ui gž'gcbXYfb'Àggh'X]Y
J YfY]bgUb\Àb[Yf'Ui W'Ui Z'k Y]hYfY'9fZc'[Y'\cZZYb"

9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k]Y'g]W'XUg'HYUa ']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb
Gd]Y'Yb'df'ÀgYbh]YfYb'k]fX"'8Yf'_UfY'G]Y['Y[Yb'XYb': 7'<cf[Ui
_ØbbhY'XYf'b'chk YbX][Y'GW' i V'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y'bØh][Y'?cbghUbn']b
X]Y'GU]gcb'ni 'Vf]b[Yb"'Di hn'i bX'gY]b'HYUa 'a ØggYb'YXcW
g]WXYfghY''Ybž'XUgg'g]Y']\fY'@]ghi b['b]W'h'bi f'gdcfUX]gW
UVfi ZYbž'gcbXYfb'fY[Y'a À»]['Ui ZX]YgYa '\c\Yb'B]j YUi 'gd]Y'Yb
_ØbbYb"

÷g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y'@]ghi b['XYg'J ZF 'žhh]b[Ybž'XUgg'g]Y'VYfY]h
g]bXž']b'X]YgYf'@[U'Yfbgh\UZhY'5a V]h]cbYb'ni 'Yb'k]W_Y'b"'8]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['k]fX'gY]bž'X]Y'j ca 'HfU]bYf'Ub[YgdfcWXYbYb
J YfVYggYfi b[Yb'Yfbgh'ni 'bY'a Yb'i bX'dgmW'c'c[]gW'ghUf'_ni
V'Y]VYbž'i a 'ni _ØbZh][Y'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'a]h'XYf'['Y]WXYb'÷hYbg]h'Àh
i bX'9bhgW'cggYb\Y]h'Ubni [Y\Yb"'8Yf'8fi W_ž'XYb'9fZc'['ni
k]YXYf' \c'Ybž'_ØbbhY'Ui W'U'g'ni g'Àhn'WXY'A ch]j Uh]cb'X]YbYbž'i a
X]Y'; fYbnYb'XYg'A Ø[']WXYb'k Y]hYf'Ui gni hYghYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY