

6U\bghfYW_Y'<Ua Vif[!<UfVif[. JYfgdÀhib[Yb'bUWX'6U[[YfibZU`` VY\cVYb

8]Y'GdYffi b['XYf'6U\bghfYW_Y'nk]gW\Yb'<Ua Vi f[! <Ui dhVU\b\cZi bX'<UfVi f[']gh'Ui Z[Y\cVYbž'bUW\XYa 'Y]b 6U[[Yf'[Yg]W\Yfh'k i fXY"

8]Y'6U\bj YfV]bXi b['nk]gW\Yb'<Ua Vi f[!<Ui dhVU\b\cZi bX <UfVi f['k i fXY'k]YXYf\Yf[YghY``hž'bUW\XYa 'Y]b'JcfZU```Ui Z'Y]bYf 6Ui ghY``Y'ni 'Yf\YV']W\Yb'6YY]bhfÀW\h][i b[Yb'[YZØ\fh'\UhhY"'9]b 6U[[Yf'k Uf'UV[YgUW_hž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYf'hYa dcfÀfYb'9]bgW\fÀb_i b[XYg'Ni [jYf_Y\fg'ZØ\fhY"'K À\fYbX'XYf'6Yf[i b[gUfVY]hYb'_cbbhYb `YX][`]W\nkY]'NØ[Y'dfc'Ghi bXY'X]Y'VYhfcZZYbY'GhfYW_Y'dUgg]YfYbž k Ug'nU\`fY]W\Y'FY]gYbXY'j cf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ghY``hY''

8 Ug '9fY][b]g i b X 'gY]b Y '5 i gk]f_i b[Yb

5a `A]hhU[`XYg`%\$":5i [i gh`&\$&(`_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `Nk]gW\YbZU`` VY]'6Ui UfVY]hYb'bU\Y'XYb'; `Y]gYbž'VY]'XYa `Y]b'6U[[Yf i bj cf\Yf[YgY\Yb'UVgUW_hY":8]YgYf'J cfZU```YfZcfXYfhY 'gcZcfh][Y A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'G]W\Yfi b[`XYf'A UgW\]bYž'X]Y'V]g'ni a `ZfØ\Yb 5VYbX'UbXUi YfhYb"'K À\fYbX'X]YgYf'NY]h'a i gghY'X]Y'8 Yi hgW\Y 6U\b'g][b]Z]_UbhY'9]bgW\fÀb_i b[Yb']a `Ni [j Yf_Y\f'\]bbY\a Ybž k Ug'ni 'Y]bYf'\c\Yb'5bnU\`j cb'Ni [Ui gZÀ``Yb'i bX'a Ugg]j Yb J YfgdÀhi b[Yb'ZØ\fhY"'FY]gYbXYž'X]Y'j cb'< Ua Vi f[']b'F]W\hi b[<UfVi f['i bhYfk Y[g'k UfYbž'gU\Yb'g]W\ [Ynk i b[Ybž'U`hYfbUh]j Y FY]gYa Ò[`]W_Y]hYb']b'6YhfUW\hini 'n]Y\Yb"

K]WX h][Y = b Z c f a U h c b Y b Z Ø f F Y] g Y b X Y

 $: \emptyset f `FY] g Y b X Y \check{z} `X] Y `Ua `_ca \ a \ Y b X Y b `K \ c W Y b Y b X Y `] b `F] W hi \ b [$

CghgYY'fY]gYb'a ÒW\hYbž]gh'VYgcbXYfY'Jcfg]W\h'[YVchYb"'8]Y
6U\bghfYW_Y'V'Y]Vh'V]g'AcbhU[ž') 'I\f'[YgdYffhž'k Ug'ni gÀhn`]W\Y
FY]gYjcfVYfY]hib[Yb'bchk YbX]['a UW\h"'9g'k]fX'YadZc\`Ybž'X]Y
: U\fd`ÀbY'XYf'8YihgW\Yb'6U\b'UiZaYf_gUa'ni'jYfZc`[Yb'ibXaÒ[`]W\Y'IaViW\ib[Yb']b'6YhfUW\h'ni'n]Y\Ybž'ia'X]Y'FY]gY
fY]Vib[g`cgYf'ni'[YghU`hYb"'

8Yf'l a [Ub['a]h'GhÒfi b[Yb']a '6U\bj Yf_Y\f

8 Yf'J cfZU```i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h'XYbYb'XYf6U\bj Yf_Y\f']b'8 Yi hgW\`UbX'_cbZfcbh]Yfh']gh''Gc`W\Y'GhÒfi b[YbZØ\fYb'b]W\h'bi f'ni 'I bUbbY\a`]W_Y]hYb'ZØf'X]Y'FY]gYbXYbž gcbXYfb'k YfZYb'Ui W\'Y]b'@]W\h'Ui Z'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'j cbfY[Y`a À»][Yb'K Ufhi b[Yb'i bX'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U»bU\a Yb'Ui Z6Ui ghY``Yb''8]Y'6U\b'\Uh'Y]bY'k]W\h][Y'Fc``Y']b'XYf'AcV]`]hÀh'XYf6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ž'i bX'GhÒfi b[Yb'k]Y'X]YgY'_ÒbbYb'k Y]hfY]W\YbXY5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'DYbX`Yfž'Hci f]ghYb'i bX'X]Y'[YgUa hY\#bZfUghfi _hi f'\UVYb''

5 i gV`]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y '9bhk]W_ `i b[Yb

CVk c\`X]Y GhfYW_Y nk]gWXYb < Ua Vi f[!<Ui dhVU\b\cZi bX < UfVi f['bi b'k]YXYf ZØf: YfbnØ[Y ZfY][Y[YVYb]ghž V`Y]Vh UVni k UfhYbž k]Y X]Y 6U\b Ui Z'ni _ØbZh][Y J cfZÀ``Y X]YgYf 5fh fYU[]YfYb k]fX" 8]Y ; Yk À\f`Y]ghi b['Y]bYg g]WXYfYb i bX fY]Vi b[g`cgYb 6Yhf]YVg`\Uh ZØf X]Y 8 Yi hgWXY 6U\b cVYfghY Df]cf]hÀh" F Y]gYbXY g]bX [i h VYfUhYbž g]WX j cf]\fYb : U\fhYb ØVYf a Ò[`]WX Y GhÒfi b[Yb ni ']bZcfa]YfYbž i a ']\fY F Y]gY a Ò[`]WX gh c\bY J YfnÒ[Yfi b[Yb Xi fWX ZØ\fYb ni '_ObbYb"'

8]Y'6Yf]W\hYfghUhhi b['XUfØVYf'i bX'X]Y'5W\hgUa _Y]h'XYf FY]gYbXYb'k YfXYb'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bY'6YXYi hi b['VY\U`hYbž'i a 'XYb ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'JYf_Y\f'ni 'j YfVYggYfb'i bX'Ui Z'i bj Yf\cZZhY G]hi Uh]cbYb'Ub[Ya YggYb'ni 'fYU[]YfYb"

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY