

## 6Ui a [ Ufhg`F ØW\_\_Y\ f. ' < GJ `ZY]Yfh HfUi a ghUfh`]b `? Ò`b

GhYZZYb`6Ui a [ Ufh`ZY]Yfh`U`g`<GJ`!HfU]bYf`Y]bYb`HfUi a ghUfh  
]b`?Ò`bžk`À\FYbX`XYf`%": 7`?Ò`b`]a` : Y\`ghUfh`ghYW`h"

8Yf`GhUfh`]b`X]Y`bYi`Y`GU]gcb`XYf`&"`6i`bXYg`][`U`\`Uh`ZØf`XYb  
<Ua`Vi`f`[`Yf`GJ`i`bX`XYb`%": 7`?Ò`b`[`Ubni`bhYfgWk`]YX`]Wk`Y  
J`cfnY]Wk`Yb`[`YgYmh`"K`À\FYbX`<Ua`Vi`f`[`a`]h`Y]bYa`Zi`a`]bUbhYb  
G]Y[`ghUfhYhi`bX`X]Y`<cZbi`b[`Ui`ZXYb`5i`Zgh]Y[`bYi`Y`bhZUWk`hž  
g]Y\`h`g]Wk`?Ò`b`a`]h`Y]bYf`\YfVYb`9bhh`Ài`gWk`i`b[`\_`cbZfc`bh]Yfhž`X]Y  
b]Wk`h`bi`f`XYb`J`Yf`Ui`Z`XYg`Gd]Y`gž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`X]Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[`]a  
J`YfY]b`VYY]bZi`ggh"

## 9]b`Ya`ch]cbU`Yg`K`]YXYfgY\Yb`i`bX`XYf 9]bZi`gg`XYf` : Ua` ]`Y

8]Y`F`ØW\_\_Y\`f`j`cb`GhYZZYb`6Ui`a`[`Ufh`f)`&L`U`g`HfU]bYf`XYg`<GJ`]b  
X]Y`8ca`ghUX`h`gcf`[`hY`ZØf`[`fc»Y`9a`ch]cbYb`"6Ui`a`[`Ufhž`XYf`&&)  
HU[`Y`bUWk`gY]bYf`9b`h`Uggi`b[`VY]a``%": 7`?Ò`b`Yfgha`U`g`Ui`Z`X]Y  
U`hY`K`]f`\_i`b[`ggh`À`hhY`ni`fØW\_\_Y\`fhž`ZY]YfhY`Y]bYb`dYfZY`\_hYb  
GU]gcbghUfh`6YgcbXYfg`\Yf]`cfn`i`\YVYb`]gh`XUVY]ž`XUgg`gY]bY  
: Ua` ]`Yž`XUfi`bhYf`gY]bY` : fUi`?`Uh`U`i`bX`HcWk`hYf`9a` ]`]Už`XUg`YfghY  
Gd]Y`]b`XYf`bYi`Yb`GU]gcb`j`cb`XYf`Hf]VØbY`Ui`g`j`YfZc`[`hYb`i`bX  
gY]hXYa`U`g` : ØW`gVf]b[`Yf`[`Y`hYb"

## ? Ò`bg`hU`Ybh]YfhYf`Hc`fk`Ufh`i`bX`Y]b j`Yfd`Uhn`hYf`GhUfh

8Ug`Gd]Y`gY`Vgh`k`Uf`j`cb`Y]bYa`Zc`[`YbgWk`k`YfYb` : Y\`Yf`XYg  
bYi`Yb`?Ò`bYf`Hc`fk`Ufhg`x`bUg`i`fV][`f&\$L`[`Ydf`À[`h`5`g

j ]Y'j YfgdfYVWYbXYg'HU'Ybħ'Ui Z'XUg'j ]Y'8 fi W'UghYħ'Y» 'Yf'jb  
XYf'\*"Gd]Y'a ]bi hY'XYb'6U''j cf'XYa ' <GJ!5b[ fY]ZYf'F UbgZcFX!  
M'VcU\ '?Òb][ gXÒfZZYf'ZU''Ybž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa 'ZfØ\Yb'F ØW\_ghUbX'ZØf  
'?Òb'ZØ\fhY''?Òb][ gXÒfZZYfž'XYf'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf'5Vk YgYb\Y]h  
UbXYfYf'GhUa 'a gd]Y'Yf' ]b'XYf'GhUfhY'Z'ghUbXž'bi hnhY'X]YgY'7\UbW  
i bX'Yfn]Y'hY'XUg'YfghY'Hcf"

## < Ua Vi f[ g'Yi d\cf]gWYf'GU]gcbghUfh

8 Ub\_'XYf'VY]XYb'HcfY'j cb'?Òb][ gXÒfZZYf'i bX'Y]bYf'gc`XYb  
HYUa 'Y]ghi b[ 'g]WYfhY'g]WY'XYf' <GJ'XYb'&.%!G]Y[ "'8Yf  
BYi ni [ Ub[ '?UfUVYWF&%Łgd]Y'hY'a ]hY]bYf'Y]bXfi W\_gj c''Yb  
: 'Ub\_Y'Ui Z'X]Y'XYb' <Ua Vi f[ Yfb'X]Y'A Ò[ 'W\_Y]h'Vchž']\f'nk Y]hYg  
Hcf'ni 'Yfn]Y'Yb''Hfchn'XYf'gWk ]Yf][ Yb'nk Y]hYb' <U'VnY]hž']b'XYf  
'?Òb'\_i fnnY]h][ 'Ui Z'%.&'j Yf\_ØfnYb'\_cbbhYž'k Uf' <Ua Vi f[ ' ]b'XYf  
@U[ Yž'XYb'J cfgdfi b[ 'ni 'j YfhY]X][ Yb''GhYZZYb'6Ui a [ Ufh'Ài »YfhY  
g]WY'j cf'XYa 'Gd]Y'.' K ]f'\UVYb'Y]bY'\_UfY' ÆYY''K ]f'k c''Yb  
Ui ZghY][ Yb''8]YgYf'G]Y[ '[ ]Vh'bi b'Y]bYb'YfghYb' <]bk Y]g'XUfUi Zž']b  
k Y'WY'F ]WYhi b[ 'X]Y'FY]gY'ZØf'XYb' <GJ '[ Y\Yb'\_ÒbbhY"

## 8 ]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'HYUa g'i bX'X]Y': Ubg

: Øf'X]Y': Ubg'XYg' <GJ'VYXYi hYh'X]YgYf'G]Y[ 'b]WYh'bi f'Y]bY  
YfZc'[ fY]WY'F ØW\_Y\ f' ]b'X]Y'&'@][ Už'gcbXYfb'Ui WY'VYfYWYh][ hY  
<cZbi b[ 'Ui Z'Y]bY'YfZc'[ fY]WY'GU]gcbž'a Ò[ 'WYfk Y]gY'a ]h'XYa  
N]Y'XYg'5i ZghY][ g' ]b'X]Y'6i bXYg][ U''8]Y'9bhh'Ài gWYi b[ ' ]b'?Òb  
\b[ Y[ Yb'ghY\h]a '?c'bhUgh'XUni "'8Yf'5i ZhU\_h'\Uh'ZØf'j ]Y'Y  
: fU[ Yb'[ Ygc f[ hž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VYnØ[ 'WY'XYf'9bhgWY]Xi b[ Yb'XYg  
bYi Yb'HfU]bYfg'; Yf\UfX'Ghfi VYf'f( +Łž'XYf'Ui Z'Y]bYb'† b[ Yb'ibX  
i bYfZU\ fYbYb'Hcfk Ufh'gYhnh"

## : Un]h.'9]b'6`]W\_']b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh

8 ]Y'6]'Ub'n'bUWY'XYa 'YfghYb'Gd]Y'hU[ 'nY][ h'X]Y'i bhYfgWY]YX']WYb  
<YfUi gZcFXYfi b[ Yb'ZØf'VY]XY'? 'i Vg''K À\ fYbX'XYf' <GJ'VYZØ[ Y'h  
j ca 'G]Y[ ' ]ghž'k ]fX'?Òb'bi b'j cf'XYf'5i Z[ UVY'ghY\Ybž'g]WY'gWYbY''  
ni 'fY\UV']h]YfYb'ibX']\fY'GhfUhY[ ]Y'ni 'ØVYfXYb\_Yb''8Yf'8 fi W\_']gh

\cW`i bX`X]Y`5i [ Yb`XYf`: Ubg`g]bX`Ui Z`X]Y`\_ca a YbXY`NY]h  
[ Yf]W`hYh`k`À\`fYbX`g]W`gck c\`XUg`HYUa`U`g`Ui W`X]Y  
J YfUbhk`cfh`]W`Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`gW`k`]Yf][ Yž`UVYf`gdUbbYbXY`GU]gcb`]b  
XYf`&``6i bXYg`][ U`j`cfVYfY]hYb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY