

# 6i bXYgdc`nY]j YfghÄf\_h? cbhfc`Yb`ja <Ua Vi f[ Yf`<Ui dhVU\b\cZ

6i bXYgdc`nY]`<Ua Vi f[ j YfghÄf\_h: U\bXi b[ g!`i bX  
DfÄgYbna U»bU\ a Yb`Ua `<Ui dhVU\b\cZi bX`6U\b\cZ  
FYYdYfVU\b`ni f; Yk U`hdfÄj Ybh]cb"

<Ua Vi f[ `f`hgt

⊕`XYf`BUW`hij ca `+"`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( žnk ]gW`Yb`%- .\$\$`I `f`i bX  
\$&.\$`I `fž`\Uh`X]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`<Ua Vi f[ `Y]bYb  
VYXYi hYbXYb`9]bgUhn`ja `<Ua Vi f[ Yf`<Ui dhVU\b\cZi bX`Ua  
6U\b\cZ`FYYdYfVU\b`Xi fW`[ YZ0\fh`N]Y`X]YgYf`5\_h]cb`k Uf`Ygž  
: U\bXi b[ g!`i bX`DfÄgYbna U»bU\ a Yb`ni `Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a `X]Y  
G]W`Yf\Y]h`XYf`F Y]gYbXYb`ni `Yf\0\Yb`i bX`dchYbn]Y`Y; YZU\Yb  
ni `a ]b]a ]YfYb"

F i bX`\* \$`9]bgUhn\_fÄZhY`ØVYfd fØZhYb`ja `F U\ a Yb`X]YgYf`5\_h]cb  
]bg[ YgUa h`%+- `DYfgcbYb`"8 ]Y`]bhYbg] Yb`?cbhfc`Yb`Z0\fhYb`ni  
a Y`fYfYb`g]W`Yf\Y]hgYf`Yj UbhYb`; i bXYb.`; ØbZ`A YggYfž`Y]b  
HY`Yg\_cdgW`U[ ghcW\_gck ]Y`nk Y]`F Y]nghc ZZgd f0\ [ YfÄhY`k i fXYb  
g]W`Yf[ YghY`h`Ni XYa `k i fXYb`nk Y]`J Yfgh0»Y`[ Y[ Yb`XUg  
5fnbY]a ]hhY`[ YgYhn`ZYgh[ YghY`h`i bX`XfY]: U\bXi b[ ghfYZZYf`Yfn]Y`h"

## Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`Z0f`a Y`f`G]W`Yf\Y]h

8]Y`A U»bU\ a Yb`YfZc`[ hYb`]b`Yb[ Yf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a ]h  
DUfhbYfb`XYf` 5`]Ubn`g]W`YfYf`<Ui dhVU\b\cZ ``BYVYb`XYf  
6i bXYgdc`nY]`k UfYb`Ui W`X]Y`Dc`nY]`<Ua Vi f[ `i bX`X]Y`8 6  
G]W`Yf\Y]h`Ub`XYa `9]bgUhn`VYhY]] [ h`8]YgY`\_ccdYfUh]j Y`GhfUhY [ ]Y  
]gh`HY]`Y]bYg`i a ZUggYbXYfYb`5bgUhnYg`ni f; Yk Ä`f`Y]ghi b[ `XYf  
G]W`Yf\Y]h`]b`XYb`?bchYbdi b\_hYb`XYg`0ZZYbh]W`Yb`J Yf`\_Y`fg"

8 Ug'D\Àbca Yb'XYf' ? ÒfdYfj Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'a ]h[ YZÀ\ f' ]W\ Yb  
K Yf\_nYi [ Ybž ]bgVYgcbXYfY'A YggYfbž\ Uh]b'XYb'`YhnhYb'`U\ fYb  
ni [ Ybca a Yb'i bX'ghY`h'Y]bY'Yfbgh\UZhY'6YXfc\ i b[ `ZØf'X]Y  
G]W\ Yf\Y]h'XYf'6U\bbi hnYf'i bX'XYf'U`[ Ya Y]bYb'2 ZZYbh]W\ \_Y]h  
XUf"8]Y'6i bXYgdc`nY]'fYU[ ]Yfh'Ui Z'X]YgY'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXY  
9bhk ]W\_ i b[ 'a ]h'fY[ Y'a À» ][ Yb'9]bgÀhnYbž'i a'XUg'A ]hZØ\ fYb'j cb  
[ YZÀ\ f' ]W\ Yb'; Y[ YbghÀbXYb'ni 'j Yf\ ]bXYfb' i bX'ni 'j YfXYi h]W\ Ybž  
XUgg'gc`W\ Y'K UZZYb' ]b'J Yf\_Y\ fga ]hhY'b'b]W\ h'hc`Yf]Yfh'k YfXYb"

8i fW\ 'X]YgY' ? cbhfc`Yb'gc`Yb'b]W\ h'bi f'F ]g]\_Yb'j Yff]b[ Yfhž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'G]W\ Yf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg'i bX  
!j cf[ UVYb'ja'6U\bj Yf\_Y\ f'[ YgW\ ÀfZh'k YfXYb"8]Y'5bk c\ bYf'i bX  
F Y]gYbXYb'k YfXYb'Yfa i h][ hž]a'Nk Y]ZY'gZU`X]Y'6Y\ ÒfXYb'ni  
]bZcfa ]YfYb' i bX']\ fY'G]W\ Yf\Y]h'U\_hj] 'a ]h'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"

## J cfUi ggW\ Ui YbXY'; Yk U`hdfÀj Ybh]cb

8]Y'6i bXYgdc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb' < Ua Vi f[ 'd`Ubhž'Ui W\ ]b'Ni \_i bZh  
k Y]hYfY'9]bgÀhnY'ni f'; Yk U`hdfÀj Ybh]cb'ja' [ YgUa hYb  
VU\ bdc`nY]'W\ Yb'Ni ghÀbX][ \_Y]hgVYfY]W\ 'Xi fW\ ni ZØ\ fYb"9g  
VYghY\ h'Y]b' \_UfYg'6YXØfZb]gž'dfÀj Ybh]j'ni '\UbXY'b' i bX'X]Y  
6Yj Ò\_Yfi b[ 'j cf'a Ò[ `]W\ Yb'; Yk U`hhUhYb'ni 'gW\ ØhnYb"

æXYa'X]Y'6i bXYgdc`nY]'\_cb]bi ]Yf'W\ 'dfÀgYbh'gh'i bX'X]YgY  
G]W\ Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'Xi fW\ ZØ\ fhž'ghfYVh'g]Y'b]W\ h'bi f'X]Y  
5i Z\_Àfi b[ 'ØVYf'XUg'8i b\_Y'ZY'X'[ YZÀ\ f' ]W\ Yf'; Y[ YbghÀbXY'Ubž  
gcbXYfb'a ÒW\ hY'Ui W\ 'Y]bY' \_UfY'6chgW\ UZh'Ub'dchYbn]Y`Y'HÀhYf  
gYbXYb.'K UZZYb' i bX'[ YZÀ\ f' ]W\ Y'; Y[ YbghÀbXY'\ UVYb'ja  
6U\bj Yf\_Y\ f'b]W\ hg'j Yf'cfYb"8]Y'G]W\ Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Øf[ Yf'\ Uh  
\ ÒW\ ghY'Df]cf]hÀh"

5i W\ ]b'Ni \_i bZh'k ]fX'X]Y'6i bXYgdc`nY]'\ fY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h  
fY[ ]cbU'Yb'DUfhbYfb'j Yfh]YZYbž'i a'Y]b' < ÒW\ gha U» 'Ub'G]W\ Yf\Y]h  
]b'ÒZZYbh]W\ Yb'J Yf\_Y\ fga ]hhY'b'ni '[ Yk À\ f'Y]ghYb"8]Y  
[ YhfcZZYbYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'Y]b'NY]W\ Yb'ZØf'XUg'i bYfa ØX`W\ Y  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYf'6Y\ ÒfXYbž'X]Y'ÒZZYbh]W\ Y'G]W\ Yf\Y]h'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb  
i bX'ZØf'Y]b'g]W\ YfYg'F Y]gY\_]a U'ni 'gcf[ Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY