

: 8 D`i b hYf`? UhUf]bU`6`i a Y. `B Yi Y`K Y[ Y  
ZØf`< Ua Vi f[ g`Ni \_i bZh

8]Y': 8 D`<Ua Vi f[ `a ]h`? UhUf]bU`6`i a Y`U`g`Gd]hnYb\_UbX]XUh]b  
k ]``&\$&) `]b`X]Y`6Øf[ YfgW UZh`ni fØW\_``GWk Yfdi b\_hY.  
K ]fhgW UZh`K c\bi b[ gVUi žJ Yf\_Y`f"

8]Y': fY]Y`8Ya c\_fUh]gW Y`DUfhY`fi 8 DŁ`]b`<Ua Vi f[ `ghfYVh`bUW  
Y]bYa `7ca YVUW\_]b`X]Y`6Øf[ YfgW UZh`i bX`\Uh`XUni`? UhUf]bU  
6`i a Y`U`g`]\fY`Gd]hnYb\_UbX]XUh]b`bca ]b]Yfh"5b`X]YgYa`GcbbhU[  
k i fXY`X]Y`ghY``j YfhfYhYbXY`@UbXYgj`cfg]hnYbXY`j`cb`XYb  
A ]h[ `]YXYfb`a ]h`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`- \$`DfcnYbh`Ui Z`XYb`YfghYb`D`Uhn  
XYf`@UbXYg`]ghY`[ Yk`À`h`"A ]h`X]YgYf`9bhgW Y]Xi b[ `VY`UghYh`X]Y  
: 8 D`X]Y`dc`]h]gW Y`@UbXgW UZh`]b`<Ua Vi f[ `i bX`gYmh`Ui Z  
[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY`J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXhdc`]h]\_"

8 Yf`YmhY`K U\`[ Ub[ `]a `]J\fy`&\$&\$`YbXYhY`ZØf`X]Y`<Ua Vi f[ Yf  
: 8 D`XfUa`Uh]gW. `\_bUdd`gW Y]hYfhYb`g]Y`Ub`XYf`: ØbZDfcnYbh  
<ØfXYžk`À`fYbX`X]Y`XUa`U`][ Y`Gd]hnYb\_UbX]XUh]b`5bbU`j`cb  
HfYi YbZY`g!`fck Yb`YX][ `]W`ØVYf`Y]b`8]fY`ha`UbXUh`U`g  
9]bnY`UV[ YcfXbYhY`]b`X]Y`6Øf[ YfgW UZh`[ Y`Ub[ Yb`\_cbbhY``8]Y  
U\_hi Y`Y`A ]h[ `]YXYfVYk Y[ i b[ `i bX`XYf`Zf]gW Y`?i fgž`XYb`6`i a Y  
i bX`]f`HYUa`j YfZc`[ Ybžgc`Yb`bi b`XYb`K ]YXYfY]bni [ Yfa`Ò[ `]W`Yb"

### GhfUHY[ ]Y`i bX`N]Y`Y`XYf`: 8 D

? UhUf]bU`6`i a Yž`X]Y`a ]h`]fYf`9fZU\fi b[ `U`g`F`Y[ ]ggYi f]b`i bX  
8 fY\Vi`W`Ui`hc]b`]b`XYf`\_fYUh]j Yb`GnYbY`ZØf`Zf]gW Yb`K ]bX`gcf[ Yb  
k ]`ž`gU\`]b`]fYf`6Yk YfVi b[ gfYXY`X]Y`fY[ ]YfYbXY`fch![ fØbY  
?cU`]h]cb`gW UfZ]b`XYf`?f]h]\_"`À`fYf`A Y]bi b[ `bUW`\`ÀhY`XYf`GYbUh  
gY]bY`5i Z[ UVYb`]b`6YfY]W`Yb`k ]Y`K c\bi b[ gVUi žJ Yf\_Y`f`i bX

A ][ fUh]cbgdc`h]\_`b]W\h`YfZØ`h` I bgYfY`GhUXh`U`h] j]Y`DchYbn]U` ž  
Yf\_`ÀfhY`6`i a Y`i bX`j YfgdFUW\ž`XYb`<Ua Vi f[ Yf`6Øf[ Yfb  
@Øgi b[ Yb`ZØf`fY`Yj UbhY`DfcV`Ya Y`Ubni V]YhYb" K Ybb  
DYgg]a ]ghYb`XYb`K Y`hi bhYf[ Ub[ `YfVY]fYXYbž`Ubhk cfhYb`k ]f  
@]VYfU`Y`a ]h`A i h`K ]f`ghY`Yb`ZØf`5i ZVfi W\ ž`gc`6`i a Y`k Y]hYf"

8 Ug`K U\`dfc[ fUa a`XYf` 8 D`hfÀ[ h`XYb`H]hY` : Øf`Y]b  
`YVYbgbk YfhYgž`g]W\YfYg`i bX`a cV]`Yg`<Ua Vi f[ `XYf`Ni`\_i bZh`i bX  
gYhnh`Ui ZY]bY`J ]Y`nU\`j cb`H\Ya Ybž`X]Y`XYf`DUfhY]`Ua`<YfnYb  
`]Y[ Yb" `9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`5i [ Yba Yf`\_k ]fX`Ui ZXYb  
K ]fhgW\UZhgVYfY]W\`[ Y`Y[ hž`k c`Y]b`gcZcfh][ Yf`Ghcdd`j cb  
VØfc`\_fUh]gW\Yb`J cfgW\ f]ZhYb`bUW\`Yf\YV`]W\Ya`I a ZUb[ `[ YZcfXYfh  
k ]fX" K ]f`k c`Yb`XYb`K YhhVYk YfV`]a`<UZyb`gh`Àf`\_Yb`ž`ghY`hY  
6`i a Y`\_Uf`i bX`bUbbhY`X]Y`XYž`HYfa ]bU`g`j cb`j YfgW\]YXYbYb  
FYYXYfY]Yb`ni`bi`hYbž`i a`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`ni`ghY][ Yfb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`]Y[ Yb`XYf` 8 D`]gh`X]Y`9]bVYn]Y\i b[ `XYf  
6Øf[ Yf`]b`k ]W\h][ Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Yb" `6`i a Y`gdFUW\`g]W\  
Ui gXfØW`\_]W\`ZØf`Y]b` 6Øf[ YfgW\UZhgYZYfYbXi a`ni`XYa  
ghf]hh][ Yb`A G7!8YU`Ui gž`À`b`]W\`k ]Y`X]Y`6YZfU[ i b[ `ni`f`C`ma`d]U!  
6Yk YfVi b[ `&\$%) " `8 ]Y`J Yf`Ai » Yfi b[ `XYf`<<@5!5bhY]Y`]gh`Y]bY  
Y`\_UhUbhY` : Y`Yb`hgW\Y]Xi b[ `ž`VYhc`bhY`g]Y`a ]h`B UW\Xfi W`\_"

8 UfØVYf`\_]bUi g`d`Ubh`X]Y` : 8 Dž`X]Y`6Ui j cfgW\ f]ZhYb`ni`c`W`\_Yfbž  
i a`XYb`8fi W`\_Ui ZXYb`K c`b`i b[ ga Uf`\_h`ni`Yf`\Ø`Yb" `9]b  
J cfgW\`U[ `]ghž`X]Y` ; fi bXk YfVYghYi Yf`ZØf`Y]bYb`NY]hfUi a`j cb`XfY]  
»\fYb`Ui gni gYhYbž`i a`6Ui a U»bU`a Yb`ni`ZØfXYfb" I a`XYb  
K c`b`fUi a`k Y]hYf`ni`Yf`\Ø`Ybž`gc`XYf`I a`k UbX`i b[ gdfcnYgg  
`YfYghY`YbXYf`6Øfcg`]b`K c`b`fUi a`[ YZØfXYfh`k YfXYb" `9]b  
ni g`À`h`]W\Yg`5b`]Y[ Yb`]gh`X]Y`GW\UZ] b[ `a`Y`fYfYf`ÖZYb`h]W\Yf  
; UfU[ Yb`gck ]Y`9!@UXYghUh]cbYbž`k Ug`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYf  
a`cXYfbYb`GhUXhVYj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `[ YfYW\h`k YfXYb`gc`"

B ]W\h`ini`Yhnh`gYhnh`g]W\`X]Y` : 8 D`Ui W\`ZØf`Y]bY`FYZcfa`XYf  
5fVY]hgdZ]W\h`ZØf` ; YZØW\hYhY`Y]bž`i a`X]YgY`]b`\_ca`a`i bU`Yb`i bX  
[ Ya`Y]bbØhn][ Yb`H`À`h][ \_Y]hYb`Y]bni`V]bXYb" `5b[ YXUW\h`g]bX  
H`À`h][ \_Y]hYb`k ]Y`X]Y`DZY[ Y`j cb` ; fØbZ`À`W\Yb`cXYf`X]Y  
I bhYfghØ`hni b[ `j cb`GdcfhUb`U[ Yb`i bX`J YfY]bYbž`X]Y`ni`f

⇒hY [ fUh]cb `VY]hfU[ Yb ` \_ÖbbhYb"

A ]h`Y]bYf` \_`UfYb`GhfUhY [ ]Yž`Y]bYa `a i h][ Yb`HYUa `i bX`Y]bYa  
Zf]gWXYb`5bgUhn`k YbXYh`g]WXY`X]Y` : 8D`Ub`U`Y`<Ua Vi f[ Yf`K Ä`Yf"  
? UhUf]bU`6`i a Y`i bX`]\fY`A ]hghfY]hYf` \cZZYbž`XUgg`]\f`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh  
i bX`]\fY`5bgdfØWXY`]b`XYf`ÖZZYbh`]WXYb`K U\fbY\ a i b[ `Ui Z  
dcg]hj] Y`F YgcbUbn`ghc» Yb`i bX`g]Y`gca ]h`XYb`Ub[ Y`YfgY\ bhYb  
F ØW\_k Y[ `]b`X]Y`6Øf[ YfgWXYUZh`UbhfYhYb` \_ÖbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY