

D\Ubhca Zchc'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\h. 'Dc`]nY]'gi W\h GYI i U`ghfUZhÀhYf']b'K UbXgVY_

Dc`]nY]'< Ua Vi f['gi Wk h'HÀhYf'bUWk 'GYl i U`XY`]_h']b K UbXgVY_. 'D\Ubhca V]`X'j YfÒZZYbh`]Wk hž'<]`ZY'XYf 2 ZZYbh`]Wk_Y]h'YfVYhYb"

9]b 'YfgWk fY W_Yb XYf' J cfZU```]b '< Ua Vi f['[]Vh'XYb '9fa]hh`Yfb 'XYf Dc`]nY]'gY]h' ix `]'? cd ZnYfVfYWk Yb "' it XYb 'ZfØ\Yb 'A cf[Ybghi b XYb XYg'&\$"' ix `]'k i fXY'Y]bY' it b[Y': fUi 'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'DUf_d`Uhn']b K Ub XgVY_'C d ZYf'Y]bYg'gYl i Y``Yb', VYf[f]ZZg"'8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'\c ZZh'bi bž a]h'XYf'J YfÒZZYbh`]Wki b['Y]bYg'D\Ubhca V]`XYg'XYb'HÀhYf]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'ni '_ÒbbYb"

 $8 \ Yf' H \grave{h} h Yf' \backslash Uhh Y' X] Y' \%- ! \grave{h} \backslash f] [Y' ni b \grave{h} W, gh'] b' Y] b'; \ Ygdf \grave{h} W j Yfk] W_Y \grave{h} \check{z}' bi f'i a 'g] Y' X U b U W 'i b Yfk Ufh Yh' Ubni [fY] ZYb'i b X g Y I i Y``Y' < Ub X`i b [Yb' Ub'] \ f'j cfni b Y \ a Yb'' 8 Yf' Nk] g W Y b Z U`` Yf Y] [b Yh Y'g] W \`Ui h' Dc`] n Y] Ub [UV Yb' [Y[Yb' $ & . %) 'I \ f' Ui Z' Y] b Y a D U f_d`Uhn' nk] g W Yb' X Y f' G W `c » g h f U » Y'i b X' X Y f' 7`Ui X] i g g h f U » Y'' H f chn'] b h Y b g] j Y f': U \ b X i b ['[Y` Ub ['X Ya' H \hat{h} Y f' X] Y': `i W h'i b X' Y f V`Y] V h' k Y] h Y f \] b' Ui Z' Z f Y] Y a ': i » "$

D\Ubhca V]`X'ni f'HAhYf]XYbh]Z]n]Yfi b[

8 UgʻD\Ubhca V]`XʻnY][h'Y]bYbʻA UbbžʻXYfʻYhk Uʻ%ž, \$ʻA YhYfʻ[fc» i bXʻi a 'X]Yʻ&) 'V]gʻ' \$ʻ\J\fYʻU`hʻ]gh''`9f`\Uh'Y]bYʻa i g_i `ÒgYž VfY]hgW\i `hf][YʻGhUhi fʻi bXʻk]fXʻU`gʻ gØX`ÀbX]gW\'Ui ggY\YbX VYgW\f]YVYbž'a]hʻUi ZZU``YbXʻXi b_`Ybʻ5i [Ybʻi bXʻa Uf_UbhYb K]a dYfb''`GY]bYʻXi b_Y`V`cbXYbžʻghcddY`][Yʻ<UUfYžʻYVYbgcʻgY]bXi b_Y`V`cbXYfžʻghcddY`][YfʻJc``VUfhi bXʻY]bYʻVfY]hYʻBUgYʻg]bX kY]hYfYʻW\UfU_hYf]gh]gW\YʻA Yf_a UʻYžʻX]Yʻ\cZZYbh`]W\'ni 'gY]bYf \\\XYbh]Z[n]Yfi b[`VY]hfU[Yb"

6YgcbXYfY'?YbbnY]W\Yb'g]bX'Y]bY'cj U`Y'<Ui hUi ZZÀ``][_Y]h']b'XYf Gh]fba]hhY'gck]Y'bUfV][Yž'i bYVYbY'<Ui h"'8]YgY'5fh'j cb'8YhU]`
_ÒbbhY'VY]'XYf'→XYbh]Z]_Uh]cb'Yf\YV`]W\'\Y`ZYb"'Ni XYa 'gdfUW\'XYf
A Ubb'8Yi hgW\ž'U``YfX]b[g'a]h'ghUf_Ya '5_nYbhž'k Ug'YVYbZU``g'Y]b
<]bk Y]g'ni f'9f_Ybbi b['gY]b'_Ubb"

< c ZZbi b['Ui Z'NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gY'</pre>

5a 'HUhUVYbX'hfi ['XYf'JYfXÀW\h][Y'Y]bY'gW\k UfnY'Gk YUh'UW_Y
a]h'FY]» j YfgW\`i ggž'Y]b'k Y]» Yg'G\]fh'XUfi bhYf'i bX'Y]bY'[fØbY
7Uf[c\cgY"8Uni 'Y]bY'X]W_Yž'g]`VYfbY' < U`g_YhhYž'X]Y'Ui ZZÀ``][
[Ybi ['gY]b'_ObbhYž'i a 'Ya UbXYb']bg'; YXÀW\hb]g'ni 'fi ZYb"'8]Y
9fa]hh`Yf'XYf' < Ua Vi f[Yf'Dc`]nY]'V]hhYb'Xf]b[YbX'i a '<]bk Y]gY
Ui g'XYf'6Yj O`_Yfi b[.' K Yf'_Ybbh'X]YgYb'A Ubb3 '\XXYf'bcW\'gc
_`Y]bY' <]bk Y]g'_Ubb'Yfgha U`g'k Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY'9f_Ybbhb]ggY
`]YZYfbž'X]Y'ni f'9f[fY]Zi b['XYg'HÀhYfg'ZØ\fYb'_ObbYb"

<]bk Y]gY'b]a a h'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'<Ua Vi f['i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf
(&, *') *+, - 'Ybh[Y[Yb"'*XYYf'<]bk Y]gž'Ui Wk'Ui Z'XYb'YfghYb'6`]W_
i bVYXYi hYbX'YfgWkY]bYbXYž'gc``hY'i bVYX]b[h'[Ya Y`XYh'k YfXYb"
8]Y'9fa]hh`Yf'\cZZYb'Ui Z'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b['XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ž'i a
XYb'HÀhYf'ni f'FYWkYbgWkUZh'n]Y\Yb'ni '_ObbYb'i bX'k Y]hYfY
XYfUfh][Y'J YfVfYWkYb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"</pre>

8 Yf'J cfZU```\ Uh'X]Y '5 bk c\bYf'XYf'FY[]cb'h]YZ'YfgWX ØhhYfh"'8]Y I bZUggVUf_Y]h'i bX'6fi hU`]hÀh'XYf'HUhž'X]Y 'a]hhYb']b'XYf'BUWXh dUgg]YfhYž'VYhcbh'Y]ba U``a Y\f'X]Y 'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYg'g]WXYfYb I a ZY`Xg"'8 Yf': U```nY][h'Ui WXž'k]Y'k]WXh]['XUg 9f]bbYfi b[gj Yfa Ò[Yb'i bX'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[a]h'XYf'Dc`]nY]'g]bX"

9fa]hh`i b[gYf[YVb]ggY`i bX Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'gYhnh'Ui Z'YXYb'<]bk Y]g'Ui g'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ži a 'XYb HÀhYf'a Ò[`]WXgh'gWXbY``ni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"'BYVYb'XYf JYfÒZZYbh`]WXi b['XYg'D\Ubhca V]`XYg'bi hnYb'X]Y'9fa]hh`Yf

a cXYfbghY`HYW\b]_Ybži a `Gdi fYb`ni `g]W\Yfb`i bX`Ui gni k YfhYb" 9g`k]fX`Ui W\`Yb[`a]h`UbXYfYb`Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Yb ni gUa a Yb[YUfVY]hYhži a `a Ò[`]W\Y`J YfV]bXi b[Yb`ni `À\b`]W\Yb J YfVfYW\Yb`ni `dfØZYb"

K]fig]bXiUi ZiX]YiA]h\]`ZYiXYfi6Øf[Yf]bbYbii bXi6Øf[YfUb[Yk]YgYb":¾XYibcWxigci_`Y]bYi6YcVUWxhi b[i_Ubbii bgky]hYf\Y`ZYb žiVYhcbhiY]biGdfYWxYfiXYfiDc`]nY]i<Ua Vi f["'=bX]YgYa iNi gUa a Yb\Ub[ik]fXiUi WxiUbiX]Yi5bkc\bYfii bXDUggUbhYbi]biXYbii a `]Y[YbXYbiGhfU»YbiUddY``]Yfhžig]WxiniYf]bbYfbii bXia Ò[`]WxYigUWxX]Yb`]WxYi<]bkY]gYini ia YiXYb"

6YXYi hi b[XYf NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gY

NYi [Yb\]bk Y]gY gd]Y`Yb Y]bY YbhgW\Y]XYbXY Fc``Y]b XYf
5i Z_`Àfi b['j cb'J YfVfYW\Yb'k]Y X]YgYa "'@Ui h'Y]bYf Ghi X]Y XYg
6i bXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hYg'g]bX]b 'j]Y`Yb : À``Yb X]Y YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb
<]bk Y]gY 'j cb 'i bVYhY]`][hYb '8 f]hhYb '[Y_ca a Ybž'X]Y 'ni bÀW\gh'bi f
j Yfa Y]bh`]W\ 'i bVYXYi hYbXY 6YcVUW\hi b[Yb'[Ya UW\h'\UVYb"
9]bY 'gW\bY``Y' \DZcfa Uh]cbgk Y]hYf[UVY'_Ubb'X]Y '9fa]hh`i b[Yb
a U» [YV`]W\ VYgW\`Yi b][Yb 'i bX XYb : U\bXi b[gYfZc`['Yf\`O\Yb"

J YfVfYW YbgghUh]gh]_ i bX DfÀj Ybh]cbga U» bU\a Yb

DfAj Ybh]cbgUfVY]h XYf Dc`]nY]

I a 'gc`W.Yb'HUhYb'j cfni VYi [Ybž'gYhnh'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'Ui Z'dfÀj Ybh]j Y A U»bU\a Yb"'FY[Y`a À»][Y'\dagge Zcfa Uh]cbg_Ua dU[bYb'gc``Yb'X]Y

6Yj O`_Yfi b['gYbg]V]`]g]YfYb'i bX'Ui Z'X]Y'; YZU\fYb'Ui Za Yf_gUa a UW\Yb"'GY`Vghj YfhY]X][i b[g_i fgYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf': fUi Ybž k YfXYb'ni bY\a YbX'Ub[YVchYb'i bX'ZOfXYfb'XUg G]W\Yf\Y]hg[YZØ\`i bX'GY`VghVYk i gghgY]b'dchYbn]Y``Yf'CdZYf"

Ni XYa 'k YfXYb'Ub'[YZÀ\fXYhYb'GhUbXcfhYb'j Yfa Y\fh Dc`]nY]ghfY]ZYb'Y]b[YgYhnh'i bX', VYfk UW\i b[g_Ua YfUg']bghU``]Yfhži a 'Y]bY'UVgW\fYW_YbXY'K]f_i b['ni 'Yfn]Y`Yb'i bX'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

<]`ZY i b X l b h Y f g h Ø h n i b ['ZØf'C d ZY f</pre>

9g`]gh`k]W\h][ž`XUgg`CdZYf`b]W\h`U``Y]b`[Y`UggYb`k YfXYb`i bX gW\bY```ZUW_i bX][Y`<]`ZY`Yf\U`hYb ž'Yf_`Àfh`Y]bY`GdfYW\Yf]b`XYg : fUi Ybbchfi Zg`< Ua Vi f["'6YhfcZZYbY`_ÒbbYb`g]W\`Ubcbma 'i bX _cghYbZfY]`VYfUhYb``UggYb`i bX`VY_ca a Yb`l bhYfghØhni b['VY]`XYf 5i ZUfVY]hi b['XYg`9f`YVhYb"

K Y]hY fY <] ZgUb [YVchY

- 6i bXYgj YfVUbX XYf: fUi YbVYfUhi b[gghY``Ybii bX: fUi Ybbchfi ZY'fMZZŁ. @UbXYgk Y]hY'<]`ZgUb[YVchYii bX6YfUhi b[ga Ò[`]WX_Y]hYb"
- DgmWX cgcn]U`Y`NYbhfYb.'6]YhYb'`Ub[Zf]gh][Y'6YfUhi b[ibX'H\YfUd]Y'Ub"

 $8 \ U'g]WX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'kY]hYf\]b'gY\f'Yb[U[]Yfh'a]h'XYa': U``VYgWXÀZh][hž'V`Y]Vh'ni'\ CZZYbž'XUgg'XYf'HÀhYf'VU`X'[YZUggh'k]fX$

i b $X^*X]Y^*VYhfcZZYbY^*: fUi ^Ui Z^*]\ fYa ^K Y[^ni f^*< Y]^i b[^i bhYfghØhnh k]fX"$

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY