

F Unn]U`]a ` < Ua Vi f[ Yf` < UZYb. , \$\$ `? ]`c  
? c\_U]b`i bX`j ]Yf` : YghbU\ a Yb`°

< Ua Vi f[ Yf`Dc`nY]`j Yf\UZhYhj ]Yf`A AbbYfž`X]Y` , \$\$ `? ]`c  
? c\_U]b`ØVYf`XYb` < UZYb`gW`a Ai [ [ Y`hYb`"9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb  
XUi Yfb`Ub"

< Ua Vi f[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`

8]Y` < Ua Vi f[ Yf`Dc`nY]` \Uh]b`Y]bYa` YfZc`[ fY]W`Yb`9]bgUhn`j ]Yf`  
a i ha U»` ]W`Y`? c\_U]b`!GW`a i [ [ `Yf`j Yf\UZhYh`" @Ui h`6Yf]W`hYb`XYg  
B8F`gc`Yb`X]Y`J YfX`ÅW`h][ Yb`fi bX` , \$\$ `? ]`c[ fUa a`? c\_U]b`ØVYf`  
XYb` < UZYb`bUW` < Ua Vi f[ `Y]b[ YZ`Ø`fh`\UVYb`"8]Y`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb  
XYg`@UbXYg`\_f]a ]bU`Ua hg`ZØf`FUi gW`[ ]Zh`UbXY`f@? 5`\* &L`Ui ZYb  
gY]h`9bXY`&\$&\$`i bX`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`8fc[ YbgW`a i [ [ `Yf`  
nk ]gW`Yb`5df]`&\$&\$`i bX`A`Äfn`&\$&%`? c\_U]b`Ui g  
K Ufhi b[ g`\_UddYb`j cb`?Ø`\W`cbhU]bYfb`Ybhbca`a Yb`i bX  
k Y]hYfj Yf`\_Ui Zh`\UVYb"

8]Y` : YghbU\ a Yb`ZUbXYb`i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[ `Y]bYf`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb  
9fa ]hh`i b[ g[ fi ddY`j cb`Dc`nY]`i bX`Nc`" ]b`XYb`GhUXhhY]Yb  
I \`Yb`cfghž` < Ui gvfi W`i bX` < Ua a`ghUhh`8]Y`J YfX`ÅW`h][ Ybž`]a  
5`hYf`j cb`&` `V]g` ( %`ž\`fYbž`gc`Yb`Xi fW`XYb`J Yf`\_Ui Z`XYf`8fc[ Yb  
Y]bYb`i a`gUhn`]b`b]YXf][ Yf`A ]`]cbYb`\Ø\Y`Yfn]Y`h`\UVYb`"9]b  
( %!`Ä\`f][ Yf`A`Ubbž`XYf`VYfY]hg`k Y[ Yb`Y]bYf`UbXYfYb`GhfUZhUh]a  
; YZ`Äb[ b]g`g]hnhž`k i fXY`XYa`i bhYfgi W`i b[ g[ YZ`Äb[ b]g` < Ua Vi f[  
ØVYfghY`h"

9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`i bX`6YgW`U[ bU\ a i b[ Yb

⇒ a`Ni [ Y`XYf`9fa ]hh`i b[ Yb`VYgW`U[ bU\ a hY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Y]bY

k Yfhj c`Y`I \fz`Y]bYb`6A K`i bX`Y]bYb` ; c`XVUffYb"8]Y`A`ÀbbYf  
g]bX`j YfX`ÀW`h][ ž?c\_U]b`Ui g`VYfY]hg`[ Y`YYfhYb`7cbhU]bYfb  
[ YVcf[ Yb`ni` \UVYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`8Ydchg`]a` <Ua`Vi f[ Yf`< UZYb  
ghUbXYb"6YgcbXYfg`VYa`Yf`\_Ybgk`Yfh`]ghž`XUgg`]a` `>\f`&\$&(  
VYfY]hg`Z0bZ`HcbbYb`?c\_U]b`]a` < UZYb`g]W`Yf[ YghY`h`k`i`fXYb`/`&\$&'  
k`UfYb`Yg`" ( `HcbbYbž`k`]Y`HU[ &(`VYf]W`hYhY"

8]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y` ; fi`ddY`XUi`Yfb`k`Y]hYf\]b`Ub"8Yf  
9fZc`[ `X]YgYg`9]bgUhnYg`j`YfXYi`h`]W`h`X]Y`\_cbh]bi`]Yf`]W`Yb  
5bghfYb[ i`b[ Yb`XYf`<Ua`Vi f[ Yf`Dc`nY]i`bX`XYf`6Y\0fXYb`]a  
?Ua`dZ[ Y[ Yb`XYb`8fc[ Yb`UbXY`]a` < UZYbVYfY]W`ž`k`]Y`B8F  
\Yfj`cf\YVh"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	8fc[ Yb`_f]a`]bU`]h`h
C`f`h	<Ua`Vi f[ ž`8Yi`hgW`h`UbX
:`Y`ghb`U`a`Y`b	(
E`i`Y``Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bXf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "hU[ &amp;("XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY