

I bhYfgi Wł i b['Ui Z'a Ò[`]Wł Yg
: Y\ `j Yf\ U`hYb. 'I ? 9!5fnh`ZfY][YghY``h'i bX
i bhYf`6YcVUWł hi b[

9]b``Y]hYbXYf`5fnh'Ua 'I ? 9']b`<Ua Vi f['k i fXY`ZfY][YghY``h'
9]bY'I bhYfgi Wł i b['dfØZh'a Ò[`]Wł Yg': Y\ `j Yf\ U`hYb""8YhU]`g
ni `XYa 'JcfZU``i bX`XYb`<]bhYf[fØbXYb"

I bhYfgi Wł i b['Y]bYg`Y]hYbXYb`5fnhYg`Ua
I ? 9`Ui Z'a Ò[`]Wł Yg': Y\ `j Yf\ U`hYb

⇒ 'I b]j Yfg]h`hg_]b_]i a `<Ua Vi f[!9ddYbXcfZfl ? 9Ł`k i fXY
_Øfn`]Wł `Y]b``Y]hYbXYf`5fnh'j ca `8]Ybgh`ZfY][YghY``h`i a `a Ò[`]Wł Y
J YfghØ» Y [Y[Yb`Àfnh`]Wł Y`GhUbXUfXg`ni `i bhYfgi Wł Yb""8]YgY
A U» bU`a Y`k i fXY`j c fgc f[`]Wł `Yf[f]ZZYb`ži a `X]Y`G]Wł Yf\ Y]h`XYf
DUh]YbhYb`ni `[Yk`À\`f`Y]ghYb`ži bX`_Ubb`VY]`6YXUfZ`k]XYffi ZYb
k YfXYb"

A YX]YbVYf]Wł h`Ybh\Ø`h`6YXYb_Yb`j`cb
A]hUfVY]hYfb

8Yf': U``k i fXY`VY`_Ubbh`ž`bUWł XYa `X]Y` <Ua Vi f[Yf`A`cf[Ybdcgh
Y]bYb`6fUbxVf]YZ`j YfØZZYbh`]Wł hY`ž]b`XYa `ZUgh(\$`A]hUfVY]hYf`ž
XUfi bhYf`%+`ŸfnhY`ž`6YXYb_Yb`[Y[YbØVYf`Y]bYa `7\`YZUfnh
Ài » YfhYb""9g`k]fX`ØVYf`?ca`d`_]_Uh]cbYb`VY]`CdYfUh]cbYb`i bX
i bdfcZYgg]cbY`Yg`J Yf\ U`hYb`VYf]Wł hY`h`ž`XUg`gck`c\`A]hUfVY]hYf`U`g
Ui Wł`DUh]YbhYb`VYhfUZ`8Yf`VYhfcZZYbY`5fnh`k Y]gh`X]Y`J`cfk`ØfZY
ni fØW`_i bX`VYhcbh`ž`XUgg`Yf`b]Wł h`c`ZZ]n]Y``UVVYfi ZYb`k i fXY"

8Ug`I ? 9`fYU[]YfhY`Ui Z`X]Y`J`cfk`ØfZY`ž]bXYa `Yg`Yf`_`Àfh`\Uh`ž`XUgg
_Y]bY`6Yk`Y]gY`ZØf`Y]bY'; YZÀ\`fXi b[`j`cb`DUh]YbhYb`cXYf

6Y\UbX'i b[gZY\`Yf'k Å\fybX`XYf`Ui ZYbXYb`DfØZi b[` [YZi bXYb
k i fXYb"›[`]WXYf'a Ø[`]WXYf`J Yfghc» [Y[Yb`X]Y`Yh\]gWXYb
; fi bXgÅhnY`XYg`?`b]_i a`g`k]fX`gcf[ZÅ`h][` [YdfØZhi bX
YbhgdFYWXYbXY`A U» bU\`a Yb`k YfXYb`Yf[f]ZZYbži a`X]Y`E i U`]hÅh
XYf'a YX]n]b]gWXYb`J Yfghc[i b[`ni` [Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

K U\fi b[`XYf`=bhY[f]hÅh'i bX`E i U`]hÅh`XYf
a YX]n]b]gWXYb`J Yfghc[i b[

8]Y`U_hi Y`Yb`9fY][b]ggY`i bhYfghfY]WXYb`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf
ghÅbX][Yb`,` VYfk UWxi b[`i bX`6Yk Yfhi b[`j cb`a YX]n]b]gWXYa
DYfgcbU`ži a`g]WXYfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg`\ØW ghY`GhUbXUfXg
Y]b[Y\U`hYb`k YfXYb"8 Ug`l ?9`VYhcb`h`gY]bY`J YfdZ]Wxi b[
[Y[YbØVYf`XYf`DUh]YbhYbg]WXYf\Y]hi bX`XYa`K c\`Yf[Y\Yb`gY]bYf
A]hUfVY]hYfž`]bXYa`Yg`U`Y`<]bk Y]gY`Ui Z`a Ø[`]WXYg: Y\`j Yf\U`hYb
Yfbgh`b]a a`hi bX`YbhgdFYWXYbX`\UbXY`h"8]Y`Ui ZYbXY
l bhYfgi Wxi b[`k]fX`nY][Ybž`]bk]Yk Y]h`X]Y`J cfk ØfZY` [YfYW`hZYfh][h
g]bX`i bX`k Y`WXY`?cbgYei YbnYb`XUfUi g`fYgi `h]YfYb`k YfXYb"

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY