

J Yfa]gghYf`F YbhbYf`Ui g`K YXY`. `Dc`]nY]
V]hhYh`i a `<]bk Y]gY`

² ZYbh`]W_X]hgZU\bXi b[`bUW`j Yfa]gghYa `F YbhbYf`9W_UfX
D``Ui g`K YXY```<]bk Y]gY`Ub`X]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]`D]bbYVYf[
YfVYhYb"

9]b`5`Ufa nY]W_XYb`Ui g`K YXY```GY]h`XYa `&` ``GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`k]fX
XYf`, -!`A`f][Y`F YbhbYf`9W_UfX`D``j Yfa]ggh``8Yf`VYhU[hY`< Yffz`XYf
ni `Ymh`a `?fUb`_Yb`Ui g`<Ua Vi f[!F]ggYb`VYhfYi h`k i fXYz`]gh`gY]h
A cbhU[UVYbX`j YfgW`k i bXYb``5b[Y`O`f][Y`i`bX`i: fYi bXY`g]bX`]b
[fc> Yf`Gcf[Y`

9W_UfX`D``]gh`_f`A`Z]h[` [YVUi hz`W]fWU`%*) `W`a ` [fc>`i bX`hfi [`ni a
NY]hdi b`_h`gY]bYg`J YfgW`k]bXYbg`Y]b`f`chYg`Dc`c!G`]\fhz`Y]bY`V`Ui Y
Ghf]W`_UW`Yz`>Ubg`a]h`<cgYbhf`A[Yfb`i bX`Ui Z`A``][Y`V`Ui Y`GW`i \Y
a]h`k Y]»Yf`Gc`\`Y``Ni XYa `]gh`Yf`a]h`Y]bYf`6f]`Y`Ui g[YghUhhYh`i bX
hfi [`Y]b`?fUb`_Yb`Ui gVUbX``8]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]`D]bbYVYf[`V]hhYh
X]Y`² ZYbh`]W_X]h`i a `A]h`]\`ZY.`K Yf`<]bk Y]gY`ni `gY]bYa `J YfV`Y]V
\Uhz`_Ubb`g]W`i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf`%`%`\$`cXYf`VY]`YXYf`UbXYfYb
Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Y`a Y`XYb``<Y`ZYb`G]Y`a]h`9W_UfX`D``ni `Z]bXYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W_XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[`XY