

%"` : 7`GUUfVfØW_Yb. `9bhhÀi gW X Y b X Y
B]Y X Y f`U [Y`hfc hn`ghUf_Yf
Ni gW U i Y fi b h Y f g h Ø h n i b [

/`h/c` [h/

/`h` [h: 7`GUUfVfØW_Yb`j`Yf`Yfh`X]Y`GU]gcbdfYa`]YfY`ja
@ Xk] [gdUf_` [Y [Yb`XYb`GJ`GUbX\Ui`gYb`a`]h`\$.`%`i`b`X
YbhhÀi`gW`h`X]Y` : Ubg`/`h`#` [h/
/`h`#` [h/

9fghYf`F`ØW_gW`U [`ZØf`XYb`%"` : 7
GUUfVfØW_Yb`]b`XYf`bYi`Yb`GU]gcb`b

8Yf`%"` : 7`GUUfVfØW_Ybž`Y]b`J`YfY]b`XYf`Xf]hhYb` : i`»`VU`` [Už
ghUfhYh`a`]h` [fc»`Yb`<`c`Zbi`b [Yb`]b`X]Y`bYi`Y`GU]gcbž`XcW`X]Y
9fk`Ufhi`b [Yb`XYf` : Ubg`k`i`fXYb`Ua``GcbbhU [UVYbX`YbhhÀi`gW`h`
B`UW`Y]bYa``j`]Y`j`YfgdfYW`YbXYb`5i`Zhu`_h`a`]h`Y]bYa``%`\$!`G]Y [
 [Y [Yb`%` *`\$`A`ØbW`Yb`Z]Y`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`j`cb`HfU]bYf`F`ØX] [Yf
N]Y`Y`VY]a``<`Y]a`gd]Y` [Y [Yb`XYb`GJ`GUbX\Ui`gYb`Ui`ZXYb`6cXYb
XYf`HUhgUW`Yb`ni`fØW`"8]YgY`B]YXYf`U [Y`k`YW`h`6YXYb`_Ybž`c`V`XYf
J`YfY]b`]b`XYf`_ca`a`YbXYb`GU]gcb`Ub`gY]bY`j`cf`Yf] [Yb`9fZc` [Y
Ub`_bØdZYb`_Ubb"

8]Y`6Y [Y [bi`b [`]a``@`Xk] [gdUf_ghUX]cb`b

⇒`@`Xk] [gdUf_ghUX]cb`ZUbXYb`g]W`Ua``GcbbhU [UVYbX`%"`+`(-
Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`Y]bž`i`a``]f`HYUa``ni``i`bhYfghØhnYb`"8]YgY`A`UbbgW`UZh`
X]Y`c`Zh`ZØf`]\`fYb`?`Ua`dZ [Y]gh`VY`_Ubbh`]ghž`_cbbhY`Y`XcW`]a``Gd]Y`
 [Y [Yb`XYb`GJ`GUbX\Ui`gYb`b]W`h`ØVYfnYi` [Yb`"b`Y]bYf`YfghYb
<`À`Zh`ž`X]Y`hcf`cg`YbXYhYž`_cbbhYb`X]Y`GUUfVfØW_Yf`_Y]bY`_UfYb
7\UbW`b`\`YfUi`ggd]Y`Ybž`k`Ug`]\`fY`l`bZ`\ [_Y]hž`XUg`Gd]Y`ni
Xca`]b]YfYbž`XYi`h]W`a`UW`hY"

8 Ug`Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXY`Hc f

8]Y`K YbXY`_Ua`Yfgh]b`XYf`* ("`A]bi hYž`U`g`8 ca]b]W6Ui a Ubb`a]h
Y]bYa`? cdZVU``XUg`Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXY`Hc f`ZØf`GUbX\Ui`gYb`Yfn]Y`hY`"
8]YgYf`HfYZZYf`ghY`hY`g]W\`U`g`gW\]W_gU`\UZh`\YfUi`gž`XU`XYf`%": 7
GUUfvfØW_Yb`]b`XYf`:`c`[Y`_Y]bY`UXÀei UhY`5b hk`cfh`ZUbX`"GY`Vgh
Y]b`J Yfgi`W\`j`cb`? U]`6fØb`_Yfž`XYf`]b`XYf`Xf]hhYb`A`]bi`hY`XYf`
B UW\gd]Y`nY]hY]bYb`5i`g[`Y]W\`Yfn]Y`Yb`k`c`hYž`V`]YV`YfZc`[`cgž`XU
gY]bY`:`Y`Y[Yb\Y]h`b]W\`h`XYb`[Yk`ØbgW\`hYb`9fZc`[`VfUW\`hY`"

5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`:`; Ya`Y]bgW\ UZh

8]Y`9b`hÀi`gW\`i`b[`ØVYf`X]Y`B]YXYf`U[Y`]gh`b]W\`h`bi`f`VY]`XYb
Gd]Y`Yfb`gdØfVUfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`]b`XYf`[YgUa`hYb`:`Ya`Y]bgW\ UZh`"
8]Y`:`Ub[Ya`Y]bXY`\UhY`\c\Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[Ybž`i`bX`XUg`ZfØ\Y
GW\Y]hYfb`_Ubb`XUg`J YfhfUi`Yb`]b`X]Y`A`UbbgW\ UZh
VYY]bhf`ÀW\h[Yb`"Ni`XYa``a`i`gg`g]W\`XYf`J YfY]b`bi`b`ZfU[Ybž`k`]Y`Yf
gY]bY`@Y]ghi`b[`j`YfVYggYfb`i`bX`X]Y`:`Ubi`bhYfghØhni`b[`YfbYi`h
[Yk`]bbYb`_Ubb`"8Yf`A`i`hi`bX`X]Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[`XYg`Di`V`]_i`a`g
gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXY`F`c`Yž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`gW\`k`]Yf][Yb
NY]hYb`"

6`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`Ni`_i`bZh

8]YgY`B]YXYf`U[Y`_ØbbhY`U`g`K`YW_fi`Z`ZØf`XYb`%": 7`GUUfvfØW_Yb
X]YbYbž`gck`c`\`ZØf`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`U`g`Ui`W\`ZØf`XUg`A`UbU[Ya`Yb`h`9g
g]bX`Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXY`HfU]b]b[g`i`bX`ghfUhY[]gW\Y`5bdUggi`b[Yb
YfZcfXYf`]W\ž`i`a`X]Y`A`UbbgW\ UZh`k`]YXYf`]b`X]Y`9fZc`[ggdi`f`ni
Vf]b[Yb`"8Yf`J YfY]b`a`i`gg`Ui`g`X]YgYf`B]YXYf`U[Y`YfbYbž`i`a`X]Y
b`ÀW\ghYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`VYgha`Ø[`]W\`ni`a`Y]ghYfb`i`bX`gY]bY
5b\Àb[Yf`ZØf`X]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y`ni`a`chj`]YfYb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY