

6U\b!7\Ucg]a '8YnYa VYf. ; fc» Y
; `Y]gVUi UfVY]hYb`nk]gWk Yb`< Ua a `i bX
A ØbghYf°

⇒ a '8YnYa VYf`YfZc`[h`Y]b`_ca d`YhhYf'; `Y]gUi ghUi gWk`Ui ZXYf
GhfYW_Y`A ØbghYf!< Ua a žk Ug`ni `GdYffi b[Yb`i bX
I a `Y]hi b[Yb`ZØ\fh"

A ØbghYfž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`8]Y`8Yi hgWkY`6U\b`_ØbX][h`ZØf
8YnYa VYf`a Ugg]j Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`6U\bghfYW_Y`< Ua a !
A ØbghYf`Ub`J`ca`&`"V]g`%(`"8YnYa VYf`k]fX`Y]b`_ca d`YhhYf
5i ghUi gWk`j`cb`ZUgh`XfY]?`]ca`YhYfb`; `Y]gYb`i bX`fi bX`) "\$\$\$
GWk Y`Yb`nk]gWk Yb`A ØbghYf!<`]hfi d`i bX`XYa`<Ui dhVU\b`cZ
Xi fWk [YZØ\fh"8]Yg`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`XYf`[YgUa`hY
GhfYW_YbUVgWk`b]hh[YgdYffh`k]fX`i bX`gdYn]Y`Y`Y; fc» a UgWk]bYb
ZØf`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`VYb`Øh][h`k YfXYb`"DYbX`Yf`i bX`i: U\`f[ÅghY`a ØggYb
g]Wk`Ui ZYf`YV`]WkY`9]bgWk`fÅb`_i b[Yb`i bX`I a `Y]hi b[Yb
Y]bghY`Yb"

⇒ a `: Yfbj Yf_Y`f`k]fX`Yg`ni XYa`ni `: U\fd`Ub`ÅbXYfi b[Yb`_ca a Ybž
XU`Y]b][Y`NØ[Y`]b`< Ua a `b]Wk`h`a Y`f`f`U`hYb`k YfXYb"
FY []cbU`fY]gYbXYž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui g`8fYbghY]bZ`fhi bX
F]b_YfcXYž`_ØbbYb`k`c`a`]h`GWk]YbYbYfgUhnj Yf_Y`f`fYWk`bYb"
K Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni`XYb`5i`gk`]f`_i b[Yb`XYg`6Ui`dfc`Y`hg`k YfXYb
fYWk`hY]h][`j`cf`6Y[]bb`XYf`A`U» bU`a`Yb`VY`Ubbh`[Y[YVYbž`
a`Y`XYh`k`k`k`"fUX]c`k`UZ"XY"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	A ØbghYfž`8Yi hgWk`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY