

6U\b!7\Ucg]a '8YnYa VYf. ; fc» Y  
; `Y]gVUi UfVY]hYb`nk ]gWk Yb`< Ua a `i bX  
A ØbghYf°

⇒ a '8YnYa VYf'YfZc`[ h'Y]b`\_ca d`YhhYf'; `Y]gUi ghUi gWk`Ui ZXYf  
GhfYW\_Y`A ØbghYf!< Ua a žk Ug`ni `GdYffi b[ Yb`i bX  
I a `Y]hi b[ Yb`ZØ\fh"

A ØbghYfž'8Yi hgWk`UbX`!'8]Y'8Yi hgWkY`6U\b`\_ØbX][ h'ZØf  
8YnYa VYf'a Ugg]j Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`6U\bghfYW\_Y`< Ua a !  
A ØbghYf`Ub`'J ca `&"V]g`%("8YnYa VYf`k ]fX`Y]b`\_ca d`YhhYf  
5i ghUi gWk`j cb`ZUgh`XfY]?`]ca YhYfb`; `Y]gYb`i bX`fi bX`) "\$\$\$  
GWk Y`Yb`nk ]gWkYb`A ØbghYf!<]`hfi d`i bX`XYa`<Ui dhVU\b`cZ  
Xi fWk [ YZØ\fh"8]Yg`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`XYf`[ YgUa hY  
GhfYW\_YbUVgWk`b]hh[ YgdYffh`k ]fX`i bX`gdYn]Y`Y`Y; fc» a UgWk]bYb  
ZØf`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`VYb`Øh][ h`k YfXYb`"DYbX`Yf`i bX`i: U\`f[ ÅghY`a ØggYb  
g]Wk`Ui ZYf`YV`]WkY`9]bgWk`fÅb`\_i b[ Yb`i bX`I a `Y]hi b[ Yb  
Y]bghY`Yb"

⇒ a `: Yfbj Yf\_Y`f`k ]fX`Yg`ni XYa`ni `: U\fd`Ub`ÅbXYfi b[ Yb`\_ca a Ybž  
XU`Y]b][ Y`NØ[ Y`]b`< Ua a `b]Wk`h`a Y`f`f`U`hYb`k YfXYb"  
FY [ ]cbU`fY]gYbXYž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui g`8fYbghY]bZ`fhi bX  
F]b\_YfcXYž`\_ØbbYb`k c`l`a` ]h`GWk]YbYbYfgUhnj Yf\_Y`f`fYWk`bYb"  
K Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni `XYb`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`XYg`6Ui dfc`Y`hg`k YfXYb  
fYWk`hY]h][ `j cf`6Y[ ]bb`XYf`A U» bU`a Yb`VY`Ubbh`[ Y[ YVYbž`  
a Y`XYh`k k k "fUX]c k UZ"XY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A ØbghYfž'8Yi hgWk`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY