ni Zc`[ Y`Uhg]Y`VYfY]hg`[Ybi [`8Y`Y[]YfhY`ZØf`X]Y`Bca]b]Yfi b[
[YgUa a Y`h" , VYfX]Yg`a Y`XYh]\f`K U\`\_Ua dZhYUa `Y]bYb`FY`cfX
Ub`GdYbXYbY]b[ Åb[ Ybž`gY]hXYa `6]XYb`VY`Ubbh[ Y[ YVYb`Uhz
XUgg`Yf`b]W`h`a Y`f`_UbX]X]YfYb`k]fX"

9]b`6`]W`\_`]b`X]Y`K U\`\_Ua dZghfUhY[ ]Y`j`c`b
< Uff]g

⇒a`FU`a Yb`]`fYg`K U\`_Ua dZY[]bbg`U`h`<Uff]g`VYfY]hg
Ub[YXYi hYhž`k ]Y`g]Y`g]W`XYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`ghY`Yb`a`ØW`hYž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYa`Y`Ya`U`][ Yb`Df`Åg]XYbhYb`8cbU`X`Hfi`a`d`
K`Å`fYbX`g]Y`g]W`Ui`Z`]`fY`9fZU`fi`b[ Yb`U`g`GhUUhgUb`k`Å`h]b`VYfi`Zhž
`Y»`g]Y`Xi`fW`V`]W`Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`a`]hj`YfgW`]YXYbYb
?f]a`]bU`]h`hghmdYb`j`YfhfUi`h`]gh"⇒fY`K`cfhY`Yfk`YW`Yb`XYb
9]bXfi`W`ž`XUgg`g]Y`[ Yk`UddbYh`]gh`ZØf`XYb`dc`]h]gW`Yb`?Ua`dZi`bX
VYfY]hž`XYb`K`Å`Yfb`ni`j`Yfg]W`Yfbž`XUgg`g]Y`a`]h`fU[ Yb`XYf
; YfYW`h][`_Y]hj`YfhfUi`h`]gh"

6]XYb`a`]gW`h`g]W`Y`Y]b

CV`k`c`\`6]XYb`g]W`ni`fØW`n]Y`hž`V`Y]Vh`Yf`U`_h]j`]b`XYb
K`U\`_Ua`dZ[ Ygd`f`ÅW`Yb`"A`]h`gY]bYf`ØVYffUgW`YbXYb`hY`Y`Zc`b]gW`Yb
Ni`gW`U`hi`b[`k`Å`fYbX`<Uff]g`YfghY`a`5i`Zh]h`h`]b`XYf
K`U\`_Ua`dZhYbhfU`Y`XYg`6i`bXYgg`hU`hYg`8Y`Uk`UfY`U`h`Yf`Y]b
_`UfYg`NY]W`Yb`[YgYmh`9f`Yfa`i`h][`h`X]Y`8Ya`c`\_fU`hYbž`<Uff]g
hU`\_f`ÅZh][`ni`i`bhYfgh`Ø`h`Yb`"8]YgYf`d`Ø`h`]W`Y`9]b[ f]Z`_`Ø`b`hY`X]Y
6Ug]g`ZØf`Y]bY`Y]bY`ghUf`\_Y`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`fcb`h]a`5b[ Yg]W`h`XYf
_ca`a`YbXYb`K`U\`gY]b"

6`]W`_`Ui`Z`X]Y`Ub`ghY`YbXYb
< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb

8Yf`K`U\`\_Ua`dZ`ghY`h`i`bhYf`XYa`NY]W`Yb`XYf`i`bg]W`Yf`Y]h`
?Ua`U`U`<Uff]g`k`]fX`g]W`\_ca`a`YbXYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`ghY`Yb
a`ØggYbž`i`a`b]W`h`bi`f`Hfi`a`dž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`?cb`h`c`Y`XYf
FYdi`V`]_UbYf`ØVYf`X]Y`@Y[ ]g`Uhi`f`ni`j`Yf`]bXYfb`"8]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb
K`U\`Yb`k`YfXYb`XYb`FYdf`ÅgYb`hU`b`hYb`U`i`g`i`bX`Y`hk`U`Y]b`8f]h`hY`

XYf'GYbUhg]hnY`VYhfYZZbž'k Ug'ZØf'X]Y`8Ya c_fUhYb`j`cb
YbhgWXY]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b[`]gh"

⊖g[YgUa h'gcf[h'XYf'FØW_ni [`6]XYbg'i bX'XYf'6Y[ ]bb`j`cb`<Uff]g
K U\`\_Ua dZ'ZØf'bYi Y`8mbUa]_`]bbYf\U`V'XYf'DUfhY]"`CV`Yg`<Uff]g
[Y`]b[ hžXUg'Fi XYf`\Yfi a ni fY]»Yb`i bX`Y]bY`bYi Y`ÿfU`ZØf'X]Y
8Ya c_fUhYb`Y]bni `Y]hYbž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYb``8]Y`K Å`\`Yf`k YfXYb
[YbUi `]\bgWXYi Ybž'k ]Y`g]WXY`X]YgY`9bhk]W`i b[ Yb`i]b`XYb
bÅWghYb`A`cbUhYb`YbhZU`hYb`k YfXYb"

·`B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY