

9`YbU`@]`\_]`YffY]W h`G]`VYfa YXU]``Y`VY]  
C`ma d]UXY`]b`DUf]g. `9]b`Hf]i a d\`ZØf  
5i [ gVi f[

9`YbU`@]`\_]`[ Yk ]bbh`VY]a `C`ma d]U!8YVØh]b`DUf]g`G]`VYf`]a  
? Ubi !G`U`ca `i bX`\c`h`X]Y`YfghY`A YXU]``Y`ZØf`XYb`8?J "

8]Y`C`ma d]gWYb`Gd]Y`Y`]b`DUf]g`\UVYb`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfg  
VYXYi hYbXY`@Y]ghi b[ `Ui g`XYa `XYi hgWYb`? Ubi !Gdcfh  
\Yfj cf[ YVfUW hž`X]Y`gck c`\`ZØf`X]Y`5h\`Yh]b`U`g`Ui W\`ZØf`X]  
[ YgUa hY`7ca a i b]hmj cb[ [ fc» Yf`K ]W h[ [ \_Y]h]gh"9`YbU`@]`\_]`ž`Y]bY  
hU`Ybh]YfhY`7UbUX]YfZU\`fYf]bž`\Uh`b]W h`bi f`Y]bY`G]`VYfa YXU]``Y  
Yffi b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`YfghYb`5bnY]WYb`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`ÿ`fU  
ZØf`XYb`8Yi hgWYb`? Ubi !J YfVUbX`fB?J Ł[ YgYhnh" Æ`f`9fZc`[ `nY][ hž  
k ]Y`k ]W h[ [ `HYUa UfVY]h`i bX`ZUa ]]ÅfY`i bhYfghØhni b[ `]a `Gdcfh  
g]bX"

## 8 Yf`K Y[ `ni f`A YXU]``Y

9`YbU`@]`\_]`\UhY`g]W`gY]h`i]\`fYf`? ]bX\Y]h`Ui Z`X]YgYb`A ca Ybh  
j cfVYfY]hYh"5a `GhUXY`B`Ui h]ei Y`XY`J`U]fYg!gi f!A UfbY`UVgc`j ]YfhY  
g]Y`XYb`Ubgdfi W`gj c``Yb`K ]`Xk UggYf!DUfW`i fg`a ]h`&` `HcfYb`]b  
Y]bYf`ZY\`YfZfY]Yb`NY]h]j cb`%\$` ž) ( `GY`\_i bXYb"8]YgYf`@Ui Zk Uf  
XUg`9f[ YVb]g`\UfhYf`5fVY]h`i bX`i bYfa ØX`]WYb`HfU]b]b[ g" Æ`fY  
@Y]ghi b[ `k ]fX`VYgcbXYfg`\cW`[ YgW`Åhnhž`XU`[ `Y]W`a Y\`fYfY  
: Uj cf]hYb`XYg`8?J `c`bY`A YXU]``Y`[ YV`]YVYb`k UfYb" `GdcfhX]fY`\_`hcf  
>bg`? U\`VYa Yf`\_hYž`XUgg`X]YgY`@Y]ghi b[ `gUi VYf`i bX`U`\_f]V]gW  
YfUfVY]hYh`k`i`fXY"

## 8 Yf`9]bZ`i gg`XYf` : Ua ]`]Y

8]Y`i bhYfghØhni b[ `]\`fYf` : Ua ]`]Y`gd]Y`hY`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c``Y`]b

@]\_g? Uff]YfY"5i ZXYf'Hf]VØbY'ZYi YfhYb']\f'A Ubb'@Ycb'gck ]Y']\fY  
A i hYf'8 Ub]Y'U'i bX']\fY'GWk YghYf'9a ]mž'X]Y'YVYbZU`g]a  
? Ubi gdcfh'U\_hj ]ghž`Y]XYbgWk UZh]Wk'Ub"9YbU'VYhc b hYž'k ]Y  
k ]Wk h[ ]'\f'XUg'gY'Vgh[ Y\Ä\_Y'hY'GWk'UZ\_]ggYb']\fYf'A i hYf'U`g  
;`ØW\_gVf]b[ Yf'gh" Gcbgh[ Y\h[ Uf'b]Wk hg ž'ZØ[ hY'g]Y'\]bni' i bX  
nY][ hY'XUa ]hž'k ]Y'gY'\f'g]Y'Ub']\fYb'dYfgØb`]WkYb'Gma Vc`Yb  
[ `Ui Vh"

## 8 ]Y'F c`Y'j cb'J cfV]`XYfb

9YbU'Ybhk ]W\_Y'hY']\fY'@]XYbgWk UZh'ZØf'XYb'? Ubi gdcfh'i bhYf  
XYa'9]bZi gg]j cb'dfca ]bYbhYb'Gdcfh'Yfb'k ]Y'G]XYf]g'HUG]UX]gž'XYf  
Y]bgh']\f'HfU]bYf'k Uf"GY]bY']bhYbg]j Yb'HfU]b]b[ ga Yh\cXYb'\UVYb  
g]Y'[ YdfÄ[ h'i bX'[ YnY][ hž'XUgg'8i fWk\U'hYj Yfa Ø[ Yb'i bX'; YXi`X  
VY]a'@YfbYb'YbhgWkY]XYbX'g]bX"8 ]YgY']bgd]f]YfYbXYb  
9f]bbYfi b[ Yb'ghUbXYb]a' ?cbhfUgh'ni' ]\fYf'UbZÄb[ `]WkYb  
: fi ghfU]cb"8cWk'k ]Y'HUG]UX]g'hfYZYbX'VYa Yf\_hYž']gh'g]Y' Y]bY  
FUa dYbgUi ž'X]Y]a a Yf'k ]YXYf'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ 'gi Wk'h"

## 8 Yf'9]bZ'i gg'XYg'9]g\c W\_Y mgd c fhg

9]b']bhYfYggUbhYf'5gdY\_hj cb'@]\_g? Uff]YfY']gh'X]Y'9]bV]bXi b[  
]\fYg'9\Ya UbbYg'@Ycbž'XYf'U`g'5h\`Yh]\_!HfU]bYf']a'9]g\c W\_Ym  
hÄh][ ]gh'Äf'[ Ya Y]bgUa Yg'@VYb'Vf]b[ h'Z]gWkY'DYfgdY\_hj Ybž'X]Y  
]b'X]Y'HfU]b]b[ ga Yh\cXYb'Y]bZ]Y»Yb"@Ui h'@]\_gc f[ h'XYf'5bgUhn  
]\fYg'A UbbYg'XUZØfž'XUgg']\f'? ØfdYf'VYggYf'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhž  
]bXYa'XYf': c\_i'g'b]Wk h'Ui ggWk']Y»`]Wk'Ui ZXYa'CVYf\_ØfdYf''Y[ h"  
8i fWk'X]YgY']bhYfX]gn]d`]bÄfY'<YfUb[ Y\Yb'gk Y]gY'\Uh'g]Y'bYi Y  
HfU]b]b[ gfY]nY'[ YgYhnhž'X]Y']\f'dYfgØb`]Wk'i bX'gdcfh]Wk  
ni [ i hY\_ca a Yb"

## 9]b'HfYbX']b'XYf'? Ubi !7ca a i b]hm

9YbU'@]\_g'G]VYfa YXU]`Y'\_Ubb'U`g'K Y[ k Y]gYf'ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh  
XYg'XYi hgWkYb'? Ubi gdcfhg'Ub[ YgY\Yb'k YfXYb"Äf'9fZc`[ `nY][ hž  
XUgg'a ]h'XYf'f]Wk h][ Yb'A ]gWk i b[ `Ui g'i bhYfghØhni b[ ž'HfU]b]b[ `i bX  
8Yb\_k Y]gY'Ui Wk'gWkY]bVUf'i bYffY]Wk VUfY'N]Y'Y'YffY]Wk h'k YfXYb

\_ÖbbYb"@]\_g; YgWÅ]WÅhY'\_ÖbbhY'j]Y`Y`† b[ Y`5h\`YhYb`]b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb`]bgd]f]YfYbž`]fYb`HfÀi a Yb`]a`Gdcfh`ni`Zc`[ Yb`i`bX  
b]Ya U`g`Ui`Zni`[ YVYb"

8 Ug`[ c`XYbY`6Y]gd]Y`Y]bYf`5h\`Yh]bž`X]Y`b]WÅh`bi`f`G]Y[ Y`Yff]b[ hž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`WÅ`XUg`DchYbn]U``\Uhž`U`g`J`cfV]`X`ZØf`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y  
; YbYfUh]cbYb`]b`XYf`?Ubi`!7ca`a`i`b]hmini`k`]f`\_Ybž`]gh`]bgd]f]YfYbX"  
Gc`WÅY`9fZc`[ Y`g]bX`b]WÅh`bi`f`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y`@Y]ghi`b[ Ybž`gcbXYfb  
ghÅf`\_Yb`Ui`WÅ`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bgWÅUZh`i`bX`ZØfXYfb`Y]bY`dcg]h]j`Y  
9bhk`]W`\_i`b[`]a`Gdcfh"

· ·B5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY