

9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ gUbcfXbi b[ ' ]b ' ? i fg\_  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'ZØf'; `i gW\_ ck g\_]!6Yk c\ bYf

⊕' ? i fg\_ 'k i fXY'ni f'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ' ]a ' ? fY]g  
; `i gW\_ ck g\_]Y]bY'9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ 'Ub[ YcfXbYhž'VYX]b[ h'Xi fW  
Xfc\YbXY '@ ZhUb[ f]ZZY"

?i fg\_ 'fXdUk' '8]Y'U\_hi Y`Y '@U[ Y ' ]a ' ; fYbn[ YV]Yh'nk ]gWYb  
F i gg`UbX'i bX'XYf'i \_fU]bY'V'Y]Vh'Ub[ YgdUbbhž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ZØf  
X]Y'VYhfcZZYbYb'N]j ' ]ghYb" '8]Y'fi gg]gWYb'6Y\ ÒfXYb'\UVYb'X]Y  
9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ ' ]a ' ? fY]g'; `i gW\_ ck g\_]ž'Y]bYf'F Y[ ]cb' ]b'XYf'j cb  
i \_fU]b]gWYb'Hfi ddYb'hY]'k Y]gY'\_cbhfc``YfhYb'i a [ YVi b[ ž  
Ub[ YcfXbYh"; ci j YfbYi f'5`Yi Y^Ga ]fbck '[ UV'VY\_Ubbhž'XUgg'X]Y  
A U»bU\ a Y' bchk YbX][ '[ Yk cfXYb']ghž'i a 'X]Y'G]W\ Yf\ Y]h'XYf  
6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'Ui Z[ fi bX'Xfc\YbXYf'F U\_YhYbUb[ f]ZZY'ni  
[ Yk À\ f`Y]ghYb"

9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ 'Ui g'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hg[ fØbXYb

8]Y'9bhgWY]Xi b[ 'ni f'9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ ' ]a ' ? fY]g'; `i gW\_ ck g\_]`\_Ua  
U'g'X]fY\_hY'F YU\_h]cb'Ui ZX]Y'ni bY\ a YbXYb'a ' ]hÅf]gWYb  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb' ]b'XYf'F Y[ ]cb"⊕'X]YgYf'; Y[ YbXž'X]Y'g]W  
bi f'Yhk U'nY\ b'?' ]ca YhYf'j cb'XYf'i \_fU]b]gWYb'; fYbnY'VYZ]bXYhž  
'YVhYb'j cf'XYa '6Y[ ]bb'XYg'fi gg]gWYb'5b[ f]ZZg\_f]Y[ g'a Y\ f'U'g  
%+) ) \$\$'A YbgWYb" ' K ]f'\UVYb'VYfY]hg'ØVYf'%'&\$"\$\$\$'A YbgWYb' ]b  
G]W\ Yf\ Y]h[ YVfUW'hž 'gc'Ga ]fbck 'k Y]hYf"5b[ Yg]W\ hg'XYg  
'@ ZhU`Ufa g'f]Yh'Yf'XYb'6Yk c\ bYfbž'g]W' ]b'GW'i hnVi b\_Yf'cXYf  
ZYbghYf'cgY'F Åi a Y'ni fØW\_ni n]Y\Yb"

9]bV`]W\_ ]b'X]Y'a ' ]hÅf]gWY'@U[ Y

5\_hi Y`Y'6Yf]W\ hY'j cb'fi gg]gWYb'A ' ]hÅfV`c[ [ Yfb'XYi hYb'XUfUi Z

\]bž'XUgg'g]W\]b'HY]'Yb'XYg'; YV]Yhg'?i fg\_'gWk YfY'?Åa dZY  
nk ]gWYb'XYb'Hfi ddYb'A cg\_Ui g'i bX'?]Yk g'UVgd]Y'Yb"'8]Y  
I \_fU]bY'\Uh'Ua 'i\*'5i [ i gh'Y]bY'6cXYbcZZYbg]j Y'[ YghUfhYhž'X]Y'U`g  
HY]' ]\fYg'J YfhY]X][ i b[ g\_Ua dZg[ Y[ Yb'XYb'fi gg]gWYb  
5[ [ fYgg]cbg\_f]Y[ 'ni 'j YfghY\Yb']gh" 'DfÅg]XYbh'K c`cXma mf  
GY'Ybg\_m^VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]Y' i \_fU]b]gWYb'Gc`XUHYb'k Å\fybX'X]YgYf  
9]bgÅhnY'XUg'j]bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'\i a Ub]hÅfY'F YW\h'fYgdY\_h]YfYb"

F Y[ ]cbU'Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'i bX'\i a Ub]hÅfY  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ja 'i; YV]Yh'?i fg\_'\Uh'b]W\h'bi f'a ]]hÅf]gWYž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W\ [ YgY'`gW\UZh'W\Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb"'K Å\fybX'X]Y  
9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ Yb'Xi fW [ YZØ\fh'k YfXYbž'ZØ\Yb'g]W\ 'j ]Y'Y'5bk c\byf  
j Yfi bg]W\Yfh'i bX'VYhfcZZYb'j cb'XYb'ghÅbX][ Yb'5`Ufa a Y'Xi b[ Yb  
i bX'XYf'?f]Y[ g[ YZU\f"'Bi hnVUFY' ðZfUghfi \_hi fYb'j]b'XYb'GhÅXhYb  
g]bX'Xi fW\X]Y'9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ gk Y`Y'i bhYf'8fi W\_ž'XU'X]Y  
J Yfgcf[ i b[ 'j cb'A YbgWYb'j]b'Bch]a a Yf'gWk ]Yf][ Yf'k ]fX"  
Ga ]fbck '\Uh'X]Y'6Yj Ò\_Yfi b[ 'Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž'XYb'5bk Y]gi b[ Yb  
XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hg\_fÅZhY'ni 'Zc'[ Ybž'i a 'XUg'F ]g]\_c'ni 'a ]b]a ]YfYb"

9fk Y]hYfi b[ 'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb

8]Y'fi gg]gWY'F Y[ ]Yfi b[ '\Uh'X]Y'Ub'XYf'; fYbnY'[ Y'Y[ YbYb  
; YV]YhY'?i fg\_ž'6Y`[ cfcX'i bX'6f'Ubg\_'ni 'NcbYb'ZØf'5bh]!HYffcf!  
CdYfUh]cbYb'Yf\_`Åfh"8]Yg'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'a Y\ f'a ]]hÅf]gWY  
FYggci fW\bi bX'DYfgcbU'j]b'X]YgYb'6YfY]W\Yb'ni a '9]bgUhn  
\_ca a Yb"'ð'6Y`[ cfcX'k i fXY'XYf'B chghUbX'k ]Y'j]b'?i fg\_'ni 'Y]bYf  
bUh]cbU'Yb'5b[ Y'Y[ Yb\Y]h'\cW [ Yghi Zhž'k Ug'ni gÅhn`W\Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'; YZU\fybUVk Y\ f'a ]h]g]W\ 'Vf]b[ h"

8Yi h]W\Y': cfhgW\ f]hY'VY]'XYb'a ]]hÅf]gWYb  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb'g]bX'YXcW'gWk Yf'ni 'j Yf]Zn]YfYb"'@Ui h  
fi gg]gWYb'5b[ UVYb'gc`Yb'fi bX'%&"\$\$\$'i \_fU]b]gWY'Gc`XUHYb'j]b  
XUg'; YV]Yh'Y]b[ YXfi b[ Yb'gY]bž'Y]bY'6Y\Ui dhi b[ ž'X]Y'j cb'?]Yk  
b]W\h'VYghÅh][ h'k i fXY"'8]Y' i \_fU]bY'j YfZc`[ h'a ]h']\fyf'C ZZYbg]j Y  
XUg'N]Y'ž'8fi W\_`Ui ZF i gg`UbX'Ui gni ØVYbž'i a

: f]YXYbgj Yf\UbX'i b[ Yb']b'; Ub[ 'ni 'gYhnYb"

⊖`X]YgYf'Ub[ YgdUbbhYb'@U[ Y`V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y`g]W`X]Y  
G]hi Uh]cb'k Y]hYf'Yb'k ]W\_Y'b'k ]fX'i bX'k Y`W`Y'k Y]hYfYb  
A U» bU\ a Yb'gY]hYbg'XYf'6Y\ÖfXYb'ni a 'GW`i hn'XYf  
N]j ]`VYj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `Yf[ f]ZYb'k YfXYb"8]Y`l bg]W`Yf\Y]hi bX  
gh`bX][ Yb'6YXfc\i b[ Yb'j YfXYi h]W`Yb'X]Y`li a Ub]h`fYb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž'XYbYb'X]Y`FY[ ]cbYb'Ui g[ YgYhnh'g]bXž'i bX  
X]Y`Xf]b[ YbXY`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'ZØf'@Øgi b[ Yb'ja `FU\ a Yb'XYf  
'Ui ZYbXYb'?cbZ]\_hY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y`i bg'Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY