

: `i [ \ UZYb `: fUb\_Zi fh. `: `i [ j Yf\_Y\ f`k Y[ Yb  
? `]a U!8Ya cbghfUh]cb `[ Yghcddh

? `]a UU\_hj] ghYb`ghØfhYb`XYb`:`i [ j Yf\_Y\ f`Ua `: fUb\_Zi fhYf  
:`i [ \ UZYb`Xi fW `: Ygh\_`YVYb": `Ø[ Y`g]bX`j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX  
Y]b[ YghY`h"

⇒ `: c\_i g`XYf`U\_hi Y`Yb`\_]a Uh]gWYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ghY\Yb  
ni bY\ a YbX`5\_h]cbYb`j cb`5\_hj] ghYbž`X]Y`Ui ZX]Y`Xf]b[ YbXY  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`Ui Za Yf\_gUa `a UWYbž`XYb`l a [ Ub[ `a ]h`Zcgg]Yb  
6fYbbghcZYb`ni `ØVYfXYb\_Yb"9]bY`\_Øfn`]W `Xi fW [ YZØ\ fhY`5\_h]cb  
Ua `: fUb\_Zi fhYf:`i [ \ UZYb`VY`Yi W`hYh`X]Y`8f]b[ `]W\_Y]h`X]YgYf  
8YVUhY`i bX`nY][ hž`k ]Y`Y]bnY`bY`; fi ddYb`j Yfgi W`Ybž`ØZYbh]WY  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h`ni `YffY[ Yb"

5\_hj] ]ghYb`gYhnYb`g]W `ZØf`? `]a UgW`i hn`Y]b

⇒ `XYb`ZfØ\Yb`A cf[ Ybghi bXYb`XfUb[ Yb`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYf  
l a k Y`h[ fi ddY`@YmhY`; YbYfUh]cb`Ui ZXUg`; Y`ÀbXY`XYg  
: fUb\_Zi fhYf:`i [ \ UZYbg`Y]b`i bX`\_`YVhYb`g]W `Ub`X]Y`GhUfh`i bX  
@UbXYVU\`bYb"⇒ f`N]Y`k Uf`Ygž`Y]b`\_`UfYg`NY]W`Yb`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y  
Zcfhk À\fybXY`Bi hmi b[ `Zcgg]Yf`9bYf[ ]Yb`ni `gYhnYb"~8]Y`k Y]hYfY  
: ØfXYfi b[ `i bX`J YfVfYbbi b[ `j cb`²`ž; Ug`i bX`?c\`Y`]ghY]bY  
6YXfc\`i b[ `i bgYfYf`9l ]ghYbn" ž`Ài » YfhYb`X]Y`5\_hj] ]ghYb`]b`Y]bYa  
Dcgh]b[ `Ui Z`XYf`D`UhhZcfa `L"

: `i [ \ UZYb `: fUb\_Zi fh`j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX  
`U\ a [ Y`Y[ h

5i Z[ fi bX`X]YgYf`5\_h]cb`k i fXY`XYf:`i [ j Yf\_Y\ f`Ua `: fUb\_Zi fhYf  
:`i [ \ UZYb`j cfØVYf[ Y\YbX`Y]b[ YghY`h" @Ui h`Y]bYa `GdfYW`Yf`XYf  
6i bXYgdc`nY]`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `i a ZUggYbXYb`Dc`nY]Y]bgUhnž`VY]

XYa`X]Y`5\_hj]ghYb`WfYa`cb]Y`Y`5i`Za`Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`Ui`Z`XUg`H\Ya`U`  
?`]a`UgW`i`m`Yb`\_hYb`"8]Y`:`i`[\`UZyb`VYhfY]VYf`k`UfbYb`:`i`[[`AghY`ž`  
XYb`:`fUdcfhj`cfYfgh`b]W`h`Ui`Zni`gi`W`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`GhUhi`ga`Y`Xi`b[`Yb`  
]\fYf`:`Ø[`Y`Ui`Z`XYb`K`YVgY]hYb`XYf`5]f`]bYg`ni`ØVYfdfØZYb`"

## 9]b`VfY]hYfYf`HfYbX`j`cb`DfchYghU\_h]cbYb

8]Y`5\_h]cb`Ua`:`fUb`\_Z`fhYf`:`i`[\`UZyb`]gh`b]W`h`X]Y`YfghY`]\fYf`5fh`  
Bi`f`k`Yb][`Y`HU[`Y`ni`j`cf`\`UhhYb`?`]a`UU\_hj]`ghYb`Ua`:`i`[\`UZyb`  
?`Ø`b`#6cbb`À`b`]W`Y`DfchYghZcfa`Yb`Xi`fW`[`YZØ`fh`i`bX`XUa`]h`XYb`  
:`i`[`j`Yf`\_Y`f`Øf`a`Y`fYfY`Ghi`bXYb`U`a`[`Y`Y`[`h`"8]YgY`  
Cf[`Ub]gUh]cbYb`j`YfZc`[`Yb`XUg`N]Y`ž`6Yk`i`ggghY]b`ni`gW`UZZYb`i`bX`  
X]Y`8YVUhhY`i`a`XYb`?`]a`Uk`UbXY`i`bX`X]Y`5V`Àb`[[`\_Y]hj`cb`  
Zcgg]Yb`6fYbbghcZZYb`ni`]bhYbg]j`]YfYb`"

## F`YU\_h]cbYb`i`bX`fYW`h`]W`Y`:`c`[`Yb

8]Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`]b`?`Ø`b`i`bX`:`fUb`\_Z`fhig]bX`b]W`h`c`bY`:`c`[`Yb`"8]Y`  
Dc`]nY`]`U`h`GhfUZUbnY][`Yb`k`Y[`Yb`XYg`J`Yfghc`»`Yg`[`Y[`Yb`XUg`  
J`YfgUa`a`i`b[`g[`YgYhnž`[`YZ`À`f`]W`Yb`9]b[`f]Zg`]b`XYb`@`Zhj`Yf`\_Y`f`  
i`bX`<`Ui`gZf]YXYbgVfi`W`g`Ui`Z[`Ybca`a`Yb`"8]YgY`fYW`h`]W`Yb`  
A`U`»`bU`a`Yb`\_Ø`b`hYb`5i`gk`]f`i`b[`Yb`Ui`Zni`\_Ø`bZh][`Y`5\_h]cbYb`XYg`  
DfchYghg`i`bX`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`Yb`h`XYf`5\_hj]`ghYb`UVYb`"

## 8]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`X]YgYf`DfchYghU\_h]cbYb

8]Y`\_cbh]bi`]Yf`]W`Yb`DfchYghU\_h]cbYb`j`cb`?`]a`UU\_hj]`ghYb`ž`k`]Y`X]Y`  
Ua`:`fUb`\_Z`fhYf`:`i`[\`UZyb`ž`k`YfZYb`:`fU[`Yb`ØVYf`XYb`U`\_hi`Y`Y`b`  
GhUhi`g`XYf`?`]a`Udc`]h`\_`Ui`Zi`bX`j`YfXYi`h`]W`Yb`ž`k`]Y`b`chk`YbX][`Y]b`  
I`a`XYb`\_Yb`]b`XYf`:`YgY`g`W`UZh]gh`"8]Y`:`fi`ddY`@YmhY`:`YbYfUh]cb`  
i`bX`À`b`]W`Y`C`f[`Ub]gUh]cbYb`j`Yfgi`W`Yb`ž`XYb`8]U`c`[`ØVYf`  
bUW`U`h][`Y`9bYf[`]Yb`i`bX`XYb`?`]a`UgW`i`m`ni`ZØfXYfb`"À`f`5i`Zfi`ž`  
V]g`&\$`\$`Ui`g`Zcgg]Yb`6fYbbghcZZYb`Ui`gni`ghY][`Yb`ž`gd]Y[`Y`h`X]Y`  
:`cfXYfi`b[`Y]bYf`k`UW`gYbXYb`NU`\`j`cb`A`YbgW`Yb`k`]XYf`ž`X]Y`g]W`  
U\_hj]`ZØf`XYb`GW`i`m`XYf`I`a`k`Y`h`Y]bgYhnYb`"

8]YgYf`J`cfZU``j`YfXYi`h`]W`h`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]hž`XUgg`:`YgY`g`W`UZh`

i bX`FY[ ]Yfi b[ ]\fY`GhfUhy[ ]Yb`ni f`6Y\_Àa dZi b[ `XYg  
?`]a Uk UbXY`g`ØVYfXYb\_Yb`i bX`YbhgdFYWYbXY`A U» bU\`a Yb  
Yf[ fY]ZYb``Bi f`Xi fW`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb`9]bgUhn`\_Ubb`Y]bY  
bUW\`U`h][ Y`Ni \_i bZh`ZØf`\_ca a YbXY`; YbYfUh]cbYb`[ Yk À\f`Y]ghYh  
k YfXYb"

· ·B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY