

⇒bcj Uh]cbgnYbhfi a ' < Ua a . 'BYi Y 'A]YhYf
i bX 'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h' < G < @

BYi Y 'A]YhYf'i bX 'j]Y'j YfgdFYW YbXY 'A Ò[']W _Y]hYb 'ja
⇒bcj Uh]cbgnYbhfi a ' < Ua a ' ! '9fZU \ fYb 'G]Yžk Yf 'Y]b[Ync[Yb
]gh'i bX 'k Ug 'X]Y 'Ni _i bZh'Vf]b[h"

⇒bcj Uh]cbg[Y]gh']b ' < Ua a 'V 'Y]Vh'VYghY \ Yb

8]Y ' _Y]bYb 'GW f]hY ']b 'F]W hi b[' ⇒bcj Uh]cb 'g]bX 'ja
⇒bcj Uh]cbgnYbhfi a ' [Y[YbØVYf 'XYf ' < cW gW i 'Y ' < Ua a !@]ddghUXh
fk G < @ 'gdØfVUf " 'GY]h'5bZUb ['ž '] \ UVYb 'VYfY]hg' bYi b
I bhYfbY \ a Yb '] \ fY '6Øfcg 'VYnc[Yb"

8]Y ' < Ua a Yf 'K]fhgW UZhgu[Ybhi f 'A DI @G'j Yfa]YhYh'Y]bYb 'HY] 'XYf
') 'a ÒV ']YfhYb '6Øfcg 'Ub 'j YfgW]YXYbY 'I bhYfbY \ a Ybž'XUfi bhYf
Ui W 'Ub 'GhUfh'i dgž'X]Y 'Ui g'XYf ' < G < @ \ Yfj cf[Y[Ub[Yb 'g]bX "
Ni gÀh']W 'g]bX 'gYW g'XYf 'j YfZØ[VUfYb ' ' \$ '7c!K cf_]b['D'ÀhY
VYfY]hg'VY'Y[h' 'CVk c \ 'X]Y '5i g'Ughi b['bcW 'b]W h'XUg' A UI]a i a
YffY]W h' \ Uhž'nY][h'g]W 'DUgWU' '@YXi bYž; YgW ÀZhgzØ \ fYf 'XYf
⇒A DI @Gž'cdh]a]gh]gW .

: Øf'a]W ']gh'Yg'YbhgW Y]XYbXž'X]Y 'f]W h][Yb 'I bhYfbY \ a Yb ' \]Yf
Ubni g]YXY 'b" '8U \ Yf '[Y \ h'Yg 'b]W h'XUfi a ž'X]Y 'F Ài a ']W _Y]hYb 'gc
gW bY ' 'k]Y 'a Ò[']W 'ni 'ZØ 'Ybž'gcbXYfb 'XUfi a ž':]fa Yb
ni gUa a Ybni Vf]b[Ybž'X]Y 'VYfY]hg]bXž[Ya Y]bgUa 'Ub ']bcj Uh]j Yb
Dfc 'Y _hYb 'ni 'UfVY]hYb" ' 'DUgWU' '@YXi bYž; YgW ÀZhgzØ \ fYf 'XYf
⇒A DI @G"

8]j Yfg]hÀh'i bX '? fYUh]j]hÀh'ja

⇒bcj Uh]cbgnYbhfi a ' < Ua a

8 Ug' ðbcj Uh]cbgnYbhfi a `V]YhYh'bi]W`h'bi f'a cXYfbY'6ØfcZ`ÅW`Ybž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`j]Y`Z`h`h][Y`F`Ài a `]W`_Y]hYb`ZØf`_fYUh]j Y`?`ÒdZY``C V
]a `HYW`b]_i a `cXYf`]a `@UVcfž`\]Yf`\UVYb`i bhYfbY`a Yb`X]Y
A Ò[`]W`_Y]h'ni `Zc fgW`Yb`i bX`ni `Yi dYf]a Ybh]YfYb``8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g
ghY`Yb`HU[i b[g!`i bX`6Ygd fYW`i b[gf`Ài a Y`]b`j YfgW`]YXYbYb
; fÒ» Yb`i bX`5i gZØ\fi b[Yb`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[``8 Ug
ðbcj Uh]cbgnYbhfi a `k i fXY`j cf`_bUdd`nk Y]`š\ fYb`YfÒZZbYhž`i bX
XYf`YfghY`A]YhYf`nc[`]a `š b]`&\$&' `Y]b"

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h`XYf`< cW`gW`i `Y`< Ua a !
@]ddghUXh

8 Ub`_XYf`B`Å\Y`ni f`< G< @`VYghY`h`Y]bY`Yb[Y`J YfV]bXi b[
nk]gW`Yb`XYa `ðbcj Uh]cbgnYbhfi a `i bX`XYf`< cW`gW`i `Y``8]Y
`A DI @G`VYhcbh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf`f`Ài a `]W`Yb`B`Å\Y`i bX`\YVh
\Yfj cfž`XUgg`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`5i g[fØbXi b[`XYf`< cW`gW`i `Y`Y]bYb
D`Uhn`]a `ðbcj Uh]cbgnYbhfi a `[YZi bXYb`\Uhž`i a `[Ya Y]bgUa `a]h
Y]bYa `GhUfh`i d`]bbcj Uh]j Y`Dfc`Y`_hY`ni `fYU`]g]YfYb`` 8]Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h`XYf`< cW`gW`i `Y`]gh`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y
: ÒfXYfi b[`j cb`ðbcj Uh]cbYb ž`ghY``h`@YXi bY`ZYgh"

· · B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY