

## A ]h[`]YXYfj Yf`i gh'XYf'\_Uh\c`]gWXYb ?]fWXY']b'<Ua a !BcfX.'9]b VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf'HfYbX

8]Y'?]fWkYbUi ghf]hhY']a 'BcfXYb'j cb'<Ua a 'ghY][Yb'k Y]hYf Ub"'&\* + '5i ghf]hhY'&\$&' ž'k Yb][Yf'HUi ZYb'/ Ua d/ ; chhYgX]YbghVYgi WkYf"

GhUb X. '' %"\$+"&\$&( ž'%) .\$+'l \f

Jcb. 6cf]g 6Ui f

#### ? Uh\ c`]gW\ Y`? ]fW\ Y`]a $F Ø W_[Ub[$

8]Y'\_Uh\c`]gW\Y'?]fW\Y']b'BcfX\Ua a 'ghY\h'j cf'Y]bYf'Yf\YV`]W\Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[.'8]Y'NU\`Yb'XYf'?]fW\YbUi ghf]hhY'bY\a Yb \_cbh]bi ]Yf`]W\'ni "'=a 'j Yf[ Ub[ Yb'>U\f'j Yf`]Y» Yb'&\* + 'A YbgW\Yb'X]Y \_Uh\c`]gW\Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh']a '8Y\_UbUh' < Ua a !BcfXž'k Ug'Y]bYa 5bgh]Y['j cb'' %'5i ghf]hhYb']a 'J Yf[ `Y]W\'ni '&\$&&'Ybhgdf]W\h''

# 8Ya c[fUZ]gW\Y'JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb'i bX']\fY : c`[Yb

9]b '6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y 'gdYn]Z]gW\Yb 'NU\`Yb 'Ui g'6cW\_i a !< Òj Y``i bX < YYggYb 'nY][ hž'XUgg'Ui W\ 'X]Y 'HUi ZnU\`Yb 'Y]bYb 'g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb  $F \varnothing W_{-}[Ub[ Yf`YVh` \UVYb" = 3 \ \J \f` \& \& \&' k i fXYb ``YX][`]W\ '- ( 'HUi ZYb j YfnY]W\ bYhž'k À\fYbX'Y]b 'J\f'ni j cf'bcW\ '%%+ '?]bXYf'[ YhUi Zh k i fXYb" '8]YgYf'F <math>\varnothing W_{-}[Ub[ \ ]gh'U`Ufa]YfYbXž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb a Ub 'VYXYb_hž'XUgg'X]Y 'Ni gh]a a i b[ 'ni f'9fgh_ca a i b]cb'bi f [ Yf]b[ <math>Z \varnothing [ \ ][ \ 'gh]Y[ \ 'f]\%( \& '?]bXYf']a \ \J \f` \& \& \&' \&'$ 

#### : $U_hcfYbžX]Yni XYb5ighf]hhYbZØ\fYb$

9]bYb'\_`UfYb'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['nk]gW\Yb'XYb'Yf\O\YbXYb
5i ghf]hhgnU\`Yb'i bX'XYa 'A]ggVfUi W\gg\_UbXU`ž'XYf']a '8YnYa VYf
&\$&&fi bX'i a 'XYb'`Ub['À\f][Yb'DZUffYf'<Y]bn'6cca g'VY\_Ubbh
k i fXYž'\_ObbYb'X]Y'GhUh]gh]\_Yb'nk Uf'b]W\h'VY`Y[Ybž'XcW\']gh'XYf
JYfhfUi Ybgj Yf`i gh']b'X]Y'\Dgh]hi h]cb'?]fW\Y'i bØVYfgY\VUf"'8Yf
6]gW\cZj cb'A ØbghYfž': Y`]I'; Ybbž'Ài »YfhYž'XUgg'X]Y'?]fW\Y'i bhYf
Y]bYa 'JYfhfUi Ybg!'i bX'FY`Yj Ubnj Yf`i gh'`Y]XYh"

#### ?]fWXYbghUh]gh]\_ i bX 6Ygi WXYfnU\ `Yb

8]Y'Yfa]hhY`hYb'HY]`bY\a YfnU\`Yb'Ub'XYb' NÀ\`gcbbhU[YbnY][Ybž'XUgg'Ui W\'X]Y'; chhYgX]YbghY'bi f'gdÀf`]W\'VYgi W\h'g]bX" a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'\*\\f'bU\a Yb']bg[YgUa h', \*, '; `Ài V][Y'Ub'XYbfY[i `ÀfYb'; chhYgX]YbghYb'hY]`ž'k Ug'Y]bYb'FØW\_[Ub['i a 'nk Y]DYfqcbYb']a 'J Yf[ `Y]W\'ni a 'J cf'U\f'XUfqhY``h"

#### $Dcg]h]j Y 5gdY_hY hfchn F ØW_[Ub[$

Hfchn'XYf'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb'NU\`Yb'[]Vh'Yg'YXcW\'Y]b][Y'dcg]h]j Y 5gdY\_hY'ni 'j Yfa Y`XYb.'8]Y'NU\`'XYf':]fa i b[Yb'gh]Y['Ubž'a]h'+); YZ]fa hYb']a '\$U\f'&\$&' ž'k Ug'Ui Z'Y]b'[Yk]ggYg'\DhYfYggY'Ub\_]fW\']W\Yb'GU\_fUa YbhYb'\]bXYi hYh''8]Yg'\_ObbhY'Y]b < cZZbi b[ggWk]a a Yf'ZØf'X]Y'\_Uh\c`]gWkY'; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'gY]bž'Ui Wk k Ybb'Yf']a 'GWkUhhYb'XYf'U``[Ya Y]bYb'BY[Uh]j Ybhk]W\_`i b['ghY\h''

### 5 i gV`]W\_ i bX'6YXYi hi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y ; Ya Y]bgWX UZh

8 Ug; YgWXY\Yb`\Uh'k Y]hfY]WXYbXY =a d`]\_Uh]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y; Ya Y]bgWXUZh`]b`BcfX\Ua a "'8Yf`FØW\_[Ub['Ub'A]h[`]YXYfb`\_Ubbb]WXh'bi f`X]Y: ]bUbnYb`XYf`?]fWXY`VYhfYZZYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`X]Ygcn]U`Yb`i bX`\_i `hi fY``Yb`Ghfi \_hi fYb`XYf'; Ya Y]bXYb'j YfÀbXYfb"9g`ghY``h`g]WX`X]Y': fU[Yž`k]Y`X]Y'?]fWXY`]b`Ni \_i bZh`ZØf`^i b[YAYbqWXYb`fY`YjUbh'V`Y]VYb`i bX`JYfhfUi Yb`ni fØW\_[Yk]bbYb`\_Ubb"

K Ybb'X]Y'?]fW\Y'b]W\h'U\_h]j 'Ui Z'X]Y'K ØbgW\Y'i bX'6YXØfZb]ggY
XYf'; `Ài V][Yb'Y]b[Y\hž'\_ObbhY'X]Yg'ni 'Y]bYf'k Y]hYfYb
5Vk UbXYfi b[ 'ZØ\fYb"'8]Y': fU[Yb'bUW\'XYa 'G]bb'XYg'; `Ui VYbg
i bX'XYggYb'FY`Yj Ubn']a 'a cXYfbYb'@YVYb'a ØggYb'Xf]b[YbX
VYUbhk cfhYh'k YfXYb"'Bi f'gc'\_Ubb'X]Y'\_Uh\c`]gW\Y'?]fW\Y']b
BcfX\Ua a 'a O[`]W\Yfk Y]gY'k ]YXYf'Ub'6YXYi hi b['[Yk]bbYb"

B 5;

8 Y hU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY